Changing Perceptions about HIV Risk and Impact of Infection: Surveys of Oregonians at High Risk for HIV Infection, 1996 and 1998

by

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A THESIS

Presented to the Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine and the Oregon Health Sciences University

School of Medicine

in partial fulfillment of

the requirements for the degree of

Master of Public Health

June 2000

School of Medicine Oregon Health Sciences University

CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Master's thesis of

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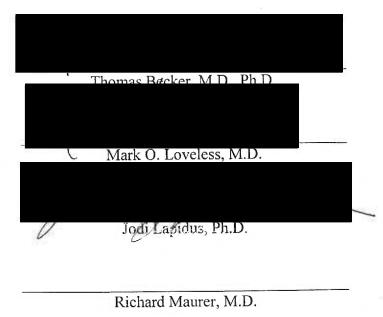


TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
Acknowledge	ments	iii
Precis		iv
Abstract		vii
Introduction		1
Methods		3
Results		8
Discussion		15
References		23
Appendix A	HIV Testing Survey, 1996	not numbered
Appendix B	HIV Testing Survey 2, 1998	not numbered
	Tables	
Table 1	Comparison of HITS-1 and HITS-2 populations by	9
	selected demographic characteristics, Oregon, 1996	
	and 1998.	
Table 2	Comparison of HITS-1 and HITS-2 men and women	10
	by race, HIV status, and sexual preferences, excluding	
	HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.	

Table 3 Comparison of HITS-1 and HITS-2 respondents who 11 engage in selected behaviors related to HIV infection risk, excluding HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998. Table 4 Odds ratios comparing HITS-2 and HITS-1 respondents 13 who identify their risk of HIV infection and the stress of getting an HIV test as "Low," excluding HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998. Table 5 Percent of respondents agreeing with statements 14 regarding perceptions about HIV infection, treatment, and social support, excluding HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.

Acknowledgements

The author would like to thank Tom Becker and Jodi Lapidus for their untiring patience, flexibility, and availability to help with this project. Tom has been an indispensable guide, keeping the project moving with equal doses of deadlines and encouragement. Jodi's unfailing availability and willingness to talk through the tough puzzles has been priceless.

I also wish to offer special thanks to Mark Loveless, for without his generosity, graciousness, and mentoring this project would not have been possible. His willingness to include a student in one of his projects is very much appreciated.

Steve Modesitt's assistance along the way and his patient answering of questions also must not go unmentioned. Roger Wirt's help has also been indispensable.

This project would not have been made possible if not for the work of the Multistate Evaluation of Surveillance of HIV (MESH) Study Group, particularly J. Stan Lehman of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Finally, I wish to acknowledge the support and encouragement of my husband,

Scott Benting. Without him, this would have been a much, much more difficult and more
lonely trek. Thank you for your patience with my long hours spent in front of the
computer and in the library.

Precis

In May of 1981, the *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)*, published by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), contained a report entitled "*Pneumocystis* pneumonia in homosexual men – Los Angeles." This was the world's first glimpse of a new illness. I was 13 years old and in the 8th grade. Still blissfully unaware of the world outside that of my family and school activities, this event occurred unnoticed by me. The world's understanding of this new disease was similarly childlike. Very few physicians and scientists noticed.

As I grew through high school, I gained awareness of the greater world, but also idealistic and naive. Likewise, during this same period, scientists, doctors, and public health workers gained in their awareness and knowledge of this new medical condition, while remaining confident that a cure was coming soon. Scientific advances in understanding occurred, and science's confidence in its own powers to overcome infectious diseases remained akin to adolescent hubris. During high school, I recall seeing the occasional item on the evening news, but the overall importance of what I was seeing and hearing did not register on my teenage mind. Most of the world also remained self-absorbed in an adolescent way, and the importance of the growing epidemic seemed lost among the general public. For much of the public, the illness and its related social problems still existed in the realm of "other," as someone else's problem.

About the time I graduated from college, in the late 1980's, I had developed a more adult awareness of world issues and a greater appreciation for my potential to play a role in the larger world. I remained, however, largely idealistic, being full of knowledge but without real world experience. The world's response to the HIV/AIDS issues

remained likewise idealistic. Scientists and doctors, having produced volumes of research into HIV, still envisioned that effective medications, a vaccine, and even a cure were soon achievable. We were increasingly knowledgeable about the science of the virus, and we could clearly characterize the clinical illnesses, but we still didn't have a handle on treatment and management of the disease. We still had a long way to go. HIV still did not register on my personal scale of important issues.

It wasn't until after I had finished my graduate training in counseling psychology in the early 1990's and was working as a supervisor on a local telephone crisis hotline that I really started to appreciate the importance of what had been happening in the world over the previous decade. We didn't receive many calls about HIV or AIDS-related concerns, but the ones we did receive tended to resonate with me in some manner that is difficult to verbalize. We would receive calls from people who were caring for an ill partner or grieving a recently lost partner. We would hear from people who feared they had been exposed and were debating about whether to get a test or not. We also received calls from relatively low-risk persons seeking reassurance that they were not going to become ill through casual contact with an infected friend. I started reading more about the mental health aspects of HIV and AIDS, so I could provide the most appropriate guidance to my callers and to the volunteer counselors I supervised. In addition, during this same period, I became friends with a couple of gay men who openly shared with me their experiences of coming of age in the time of HIV and AIDS. We are all the same age, and while we shared several cultural reference points in our backgrounds, certain of their teenage experiences were dramatically different from mine. Each of them has lost friends to AIDS. My eyes finally opened. HIV and AIDS were no longer "other." I had

become one of the countless ranks of people whose lives have been directly touched by HIV and AIDS; this condition had a place in my life.

As I continued to read and learn about the various aspects of HIV/AIDS, I noticed that this particular topic involves a natural (and necessary) blending of many of my personal interests. It seems that effective work in this area, be it in patient care, advocacy, or research, requires a knowledge of the medicine and science, as well as an understanding of the psychosocial aspects. So here was an opportunity to reengage that part of myself that loved science and medicine (I was an undergraduate chemistry major until psychology caught my interest), while continuing to make use of my mental health training. That appeal motivated my career move into public health, where I thought I could effectively put my interests and skills to good use. I never really imagined that I might have a chance to contribute something to the area of HIV research as my thesis project, but I am honored to have this opportunity.

Abstract

Increasing availability and use of highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) regimens among individuals infected with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) has resulted in much research regarding the benefits and consequences of the treatments. Most of this research has focused on the effects on HIV-positive individuals. This study attempts to ascertain if HIV-negative individuals are experiencing changes in their attitudes about infection and in their risky behaviors since the advent of antiretroviral therapies. The HIV Testing Survey (HITS) was administered in two different years, 1996 (n=331) and 1998 (n=374), to Oregonians at high risk for HIV infection. Subjects in both survey groups were recruited equally from gay bars, sexually transmitted disease (STD) clinics, and outreach programs for injection drug users (IDUs). The two groups were very similar with regard to age, sex, history of having an HIV test, history of injection drug use, and history of having had an STD. The later group (HITS-2, 1998) is more likely to agree with statements asserting that the new medications can help HIV-positive people remain healthier (adjusted OR= 2.6, 95% CI= 1.4, 3.3), are more likely to be optimistic about their ability to handle getting HIV (adjusted OR= 1.6, 95% CI= 1.1, 2.2), and are less likely to express hesitation about finding out their HIV status (adjusted OR= 1.7, 95% CI= 1.1, 2.5). The HITS-2 group is also much more likely than the HITS-1 group to rate the stress of getting an HIV test as "low" (55.9% vs. 41.1%, adjusted OR= 1.8, 95% CI= 1.3, 2.5). Individuals in both groups are inclined to rate their personal risk of contracting HIV in the next year as "low" (HITS-1, 53.0% vs. HITS-2, 61.1%, adjusted OR= 1.5, 95%) CI= 1.1, 2.0). Both survey groups engage in selected risk behaviors similarly. However, the HITS-2 men who have sex with men (MSM) are less likely to use condoms at least

half of the time when having anal intercourse with a primary partner (adjusted OR= 0.3, 95% CI= 0.1, 0.7). Such information is important as public health officials, physicians, and prevention specialists assess the potential impact of the HAART therapies on the HIV-negative at-risk population.

Introduction

Dealing with the threat of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infections in the community is a complex endeavor involving interactions of individuals, communities, and governments. HIV prevention efforts focus primarily on the reduction of risk behaviors among uninfected persons in hopes of averting new infections (Ni, Hedberg, et al. 1997). Also of importance to prevention efforts, however, is the identification of infected persons. After they are identified, these individuals may then be connected with appropriate medical care and counseled regarding necessary behavior changes to minimize further transmission of the virus (Ni, et al. 1997). Connecting HIV-infected persons with medical care is increasingly important because treatment is becoming increasingly effective. In the past few years, several advances have been made in the medical management of HIV infection, including the development of improved prophylaxis against opportunistic infections and increased experience among health professionals in treating HIV-related illnesses (Fauci 1999). In addition, antiretroviral medications have been recently introduced which seem to lengthen the time from initial HIV infection to development of acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), particularly when used in combinations collectively known as highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART) (Palella, Delaney, et al. 1998; Vittinghoff, Scheer, et al. 1999).

Before HIV-infected persons can be identified, however, they must first be tested for the presence of antibodies. Individuals seek or avoid HIV tests for any number of complex reasons, including reasons related to their perception of personal benefit or harm. They may choose to avoid having a test because they do not wish to know the outcome, or because they believe themselves unable to cope with the possibility of

learning that they are infected. Concerns about the test process or worries about the confidentiality of their medical information may also influence their decisions.

On the other hand, the apparent effectiveness of new chemotherapeutic regimens in improving the health status of HIV-infected individuals adds another dimension to the question of whether or not an individual will seek an HIV test. Individuals who were previously uninterested in testing may now seek a test because they believe effective treatment to be available should they test positive. Other individuals, also optimistic that care will be available if they become infected, may relapse into or increase their risky behaviors.

Some data from recent studies suggest: 1) that individuals at high-risk for HIV infection may be increasingly optimistic about medical treatments, especially the HAART regimens, and 2) that this population is becoming decreasingly concerned about infection and may be increasing their risky behaviors (De Cock and Johnson 1998; Dilley, Woods, et al. 1997; Kalichman and Ramachandran 1999; Ostrow 1999; Van de Ven, Kippax, et al. 1999). Overall, however, quantifiable evidence of these changes are limited within the medical literature. Using the Oregon portion of data gathered in different U.S. sites in 1996 and 1998, I examined whether changes in perception of HIV infection risk and changes in risky behaviors have occurred locally.

Methods

Survey and Study Population

The HIV Testing Survey (HITS) is a cross-sectional survey that was conducted in nine states (Arizona, Colorado, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oregon, and Texas) sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 1998). The survey was administered from November 1995 to December 1996. The completed survey is now known as HITS-1. The second administration of the survey (HITS-2) was conducted in seven of the nine original states (Arizona, Colorado, Mississippi, Missouri, New Mexico, Oregon, and Texas) in 1998. Both HITS-1 and HITS-2 sampled the same populations: adult persons (18 years or older) at high risk for HIV infection, including men who have sex with men (MSM), injection-drug users (IDUs), and high-risk heterosexuals. Survey respondents were recruited from gay bars, STD clinics, and through needle exchange programs or street outreach. Trained HITS interviewers attempted to recruit survey respondents equally from each of the three target venues.

Both the HITS-1 and HITS-2 survey instruments were anonymous, highly structured questionnaires administered by trained interviewers. HITS-1 was comprised of 109 questions, many with multiple parts. HITS-2 was comprised of 122 questions, also including many multi-part questions. The two surveys shared in common 87 identical multi-part questions. Most questions were forced-choice or Likert scale questions. A complex skip pattern allowed respondents to answer questions tailored to their risk status or testing status, directing interviewers to go to or to skip questions according to respondent's answers to previous questions. Thus, those who have never

tested for HIV were not asked questions about the types of places they received their tests, for example. They were, however, asked questions about the sort of places where they might seek testing. The content of the questionnaire included questions regarding basic demographics (sex, race, year of birth, etc), individual risk factors (drug use history, sexual behavior history), HIV testing history, and reasons for being tested or not being tested. In addition, the structured interview tool included sections on perceptions about HIV infection and treatment, knowledge of state and federal HIV reporting policies, and knowledge of current HIV testing options available to individuals.

Data Management

Data were collected on paper-and-pencil survey instruments by trained interviewers. Data from HITS-1 were entered by contractors for the University of California, San Francisco. The HITS-2 data were entered at CDC. All responses were coded numerically to facilitate data entry. For each survey, a flat data file was created, labeled, and cleaned. The file containing the Oregon data was then returned from the CDC to the Oregon Health Division. The CDC retains a master dataset with the results from all the survey sites concatenated. Data management and analysis for the current project were conducted using SPSS version 9.0 (SPSS 1999).

Results from each survey were stored in a separate SPSS data set. To create a single dataset suitable for comparative analyses, survey items common to both questionnaires were identified. These variables were assigned new names derived from the HITS-2 variable names, and the two datasets were merged into a single dataset

containing all variables that appeared on both questionnaires. A dichotomous variable that identified each case as belonging to either HITS-1 or HITS-2 was created.

Data Analysis

To determine the extent to which the two survey groups were similar. I first calculated frequencies of descriptive characteristics. Two respondents were dropped from the analyses because: 1) HIV serostatus/testing history for one respondent could not reliably be determined from the data, and 2) the sex of one respondent could not be determined because of contradictory information in the data. Using chi-square analysis (Fleiss 1981), I compared the HITS groups with regard to sex, age, race, interview venue, history of having an HIV test, HIV serostatus at time of interview, self-reported sexual preference, and history of injection drug use. Due to small numbers in many response categories, the race variable was dichotomized into "White/Non-Hispanic" and "Other." Because only year of birth was available for each respondent, and because interview date was available only for the HITS-2 group, respondent age was estimated as follows: 1) for HITS-1, year of birth was subtracted from 1996 (year in which most of the interviews took place), and 2) for HITS-2, year of birth was subtracted from 1998 (year in which most of the interviews occurred). The groups were compared with regard to mean age. Finally, regarding self-reported sexual preference for the female respondents, the categories "homosexual" and "bisexual" were collapsed into a single category because the numbers of women describing themselves as homosexual was very small (n=1 in HITS-1, n=4 in HITS-2).

I then divided the survey groups by gender, and examined the differences between HITS groups with regard to selected sexual behaviors, the presence of drug use history and the presence of an STD history. HIV-positive respondents were excluded from this and all subsequent analyses. Using logistic regression (Hosmer and Lemeshow 1989), I calculated odds ratios reflecting differences between the HITS groups. Because my primary interest was in the ways in which group characteristics might have changed since the HITS-1 survey, the HITS-1 group was chosen as the referent group in all logistic regression models. Because I was also specifically interested in the possible increase in risky behaviors (represented by a "yes" answer to the risk factor questions), responding "no" to these questions was also chosen as a referent category. Thus the odds ratios refer to the likelihood that the HITS-2 group will respond "yes" to the selected questions, indicating an increase in risky behaviors. I also calculated adjusted odds ratios, taking into account differences between the HITS groups with regard to race, HIV status, and self-reported sexual preference.

Assessment of risk perception involved comparing responses to the following questions: a) "How would you describe your chance of getting HIV in the future if you keep doing the same things you've done during the past year?"; and b) "How stressful would getting HIV tested be for you?" For both items respondents were asked to rate themselves on a scale of 1 to 10, with 1 being "no chance of getting HIV" or "not stressful at all" and 10 being "certain to get HIV" or "the most stressful thing imaginable." Responses were collapsed into two categories: low risk (ratings 1–3 on 10-point scale) and higher risk (ratings 4-10 on 10-point scale). Total survey populations for HITS-1 and HITS-2 were compared, excluding HIV-positive respondents.

Finally, an additional series of questions was asked of the respondents to indicate the degree to which they agreed or disagreed with several statements about HIV infection, available medical treatments, social support, and the potential impact infection might have on their lives. Respondents were given a four-point scale upon which to rate their agreement or disagreement ("strongly agree," "somewhat agree," "somewhat disagree," and "strongly disagree"). For analysis purposes, the four-point scale was collapsed into a dichotomous variable, "agree" vs. "disagree." Each question in this section was designed to have a "correct" or "most adaptive" answer (Lehman, S., personal communication, 2000). For example, for the question "If you found out you had HIV, you could handle it," agreeing with this statement would be the "correct" response. These questions, for which "agree" is the "correct" answer, are described as being worded "positively." Three of the questions in this section are worded such that "disagree" is the "correct" answer. These questions are described as being worded "negatively." Using logistic regression to adjust for differences between the HITS-1 and HITS-2 groups with respect to race, HIV serostatus, and self-reported sexual preference, I calculated odds ratios using the HITS-1 group as the referent group. The "incorrect" answer to the questions is another referent group. Thus, the ORs reflect the likelihood of HITS-2 individuals responding "correctly" to the given statements compared to the HITS-1 individuals.

Results

The Oregon results from HITS-1 contains survey responses from 331 individuals. The Oregon results from HITS-2 includes information gathered from another 374 respondents. Two individuals from HITS-2 were dropped from the analysis, as described in the Methods section. Both the HITS-1 and HITS-2 respondents were predominantly male (73.6% and 71.4%, respectively) and predominantly White/non-Hispanic (58.2%) and 65.1%), although the HITS-2 group had a higher proportion of white respondents (p=0.06). The majority of respondents from both survey groups had previously been tested for the presence of HIV antibodies (83.4% and 82.8%, respectively). Of the HITS-1 group, 4.7% stated that they were HIV-positive (n=13) at the time of the interview, compared with 8.1% (n=25) of the HITS-2 group (p=0.01). One of the HITS-1 HIVpositive individuals was female. All the HIV-positive respondents in the HITS-2 group were male. The HITS-1 group included more self-described heterosexuals than in the HITS-2 group (57.5% vs. 50.6%) and fewer self-described bisexuals (7.8% vs. 14.9%). Injection drug use history was similar in both groups (47% for HITS-1 and 48.4% for HITS-2). The two survey groups were significantly dissimilar with regard to race, HIV status, and self-reported sexual preference, thus subsequent analyses were adjusted for these differences. Table 1 summarizes the comparison of selected demographic characteristics of survey respondents. Table 2 presents a similar comparison of the two survey groups stratified by gender.

Comparisons of risk behaviors, stratified by gender, are displayed in Table 3. The male respondents were similar to each other with regard to ever having had an STD, having had an STD in the previous 12 months, and ever having used injection drugs.

Table 1. Comparison of HITS-1 and HITS-2 populations by selected demographic characteristics, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.

		5-1, 1996 = 331)		5 -2 , 1998 = 372)	
	•	- 331) (%) ^a	,	- 372) (%) ^a	p-value ^b
0		(70)		(70)	p value
Sex Male	244	(72.7)	205	(74.4)	
Female		(73.7) (26.3)		(71.4)	0.50
	07	(20.3)	100	(28.6)	
Age in years					
Mean (range)		(18-66)		(18-73)	0.32
Median	31.0		32.0		
Race					
White, non-Hispanic	192	(58.2)	242	(65.1)	0.06
Other	138	(41.8)	130	(34.9)	0.00
Interview site					
Gay bar	127	(38.4)	141	(38.0)	
STD clinic		(31.4)		(31.8)	0.99
IDU outreach		(30.2)		(30.2)	
History of HIV test					
Yes	276	(83.4)	308	(82.8)	
No		(16.6)		(17.2)	0.84
HIV test result		((, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Positive	12	(4.7)	25	(8.1)	
Negative		(89.5)		(90.3)	0.01
Unknown result		(5.8)		(1.6)	0.01
			3	(1.0)	
Sexual preference (self-re					
Heterosexual		(57.5)		(50.6)	
Homosexual		(34.8)		(34.5)	0.01
Bisexual	25	(7.8)	54	(14.9)	
Ever in life injected drugs	;				
Yes	132	(47.0)	149	(48.4)	0.73
No	149	(53.0)	159	(51.6)	0.73

^a The numbers of subjects (n) for a given category may not match the total number of subjects (N) because of missing data.

^b Chi-square analysis, except for age (independent sample t-test).

Table 2. Comparison of HITS-1 and HITS-2 men and women by race, HIV status, and sexual preferences, excluding HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.

	HITS	-1, 1996	HITS	-2, 1998		HITS-1,	1996	HITS-	2, 1998	
	(N	= 232)	(N	= 240)		(N = 8	87)	(N =	= 106)	
	n	(%) ^a	n	(%) ^a	p-value ^b	n (%) ^a	n i	(%) ^a	p-value ^b
		М	en				Wor	men		
Race										
White / Non-Hispanic	134	(57.8)	160	(66.7)	0.05	48 (5	55.8)	65	(61.3)	0.50
Other	98	(42.2)	80	(33.3)	0.05	37 (4	(3.5)	41	(38.7)	0.50
HIV test status										
Never tested	46	(19.8)	47	(19.6)		9 (1	0.5)	16	(15.1)	
HIV-negative	175	(75.4)	189	(78.8)	0.16	72 (8	(3.7)	89	(84.0)	0.11
Tested, but unknown result	11	(4.7)	4	(1.7)		5 (5	(8.	1	(0.9)	
Self-reported sexual preference										
Heterosexual / "Straight"	108	(48.0)	107	(45.7)		75 (8	8.2)	72	(70.6)	
Homosexual / "Gay"	101	(44.9)	100	(42.7)	0.27	40.44	4.0)	0.0	(00.4)	< 0.01
Bisexual	16	(7.1)	27	(11.5)		10 (1	1.8)	30	(29.4)	

^a The numbers of subjects (n) for a given category may not match the total number of subjects (N) because of missing data.

More than half of both the HITS-1 and HITS-2 groups (54.7% and 54.9%, respectively) indicate that they had been having sex with other men in the previous 12 months. Similarly, more than half of both groups report having had sex with women in the previous 12 months. Use of condoms more than 50% of the time during anal sex occurs less frequently with the HITS-2 MSM, significantly so with their primary partners. For receptive anal sex with a primary partner, HITS-2 men were much less likely to use condoms at least 50% of the time (adjusted OR= 0.40, 95% CI= 0.16, 1.01). Similarly, the HITS-2 men were also less likely to use condoms at least 50% of the time when engaging in insertive anal sex with a primary partner (adjusted OR= 0.27, 95% CI= 0.11, 0.69)

^b Chi-square.

Table 3. Comparison of HITS-1 and HITS-2 respondents who engage in selected behaviors related to HIV infection risk, excluding HIV-positive respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.

	HITS-1, 1996	HITS-2, 1998		
	(N = 231)	(N = 240)		Adjusted
	_в (%) и	n (%) ^a	OR (95% CI) ^b	OR (95% CI)
Male respondents who have				
Had an STD ever	100 (43.5)	103 (43.1)	1.0 (0.7-1.4)	1.0 (0.7-1.5)
Had STD in last 12 mo,	16 (16.3)	18 (17.5)	1.1 (0.5-2.3)	1.1 (0.5-2.4)
Used injection drugs ever	84 (42.9)	85 (44.3)	1.1 (0.7-1.6)	1.0 (0.6-1.6)
Used condom more than 50% of the time				
MSM: Receptive anal sex with primary partner	26 (61.9)	18 (40.9)	0.4 (0.2-1.0)	0.4 (0.2-1.0)
MSM: Insertive anal sex with primary partner	31 (68.9)	22 (40.0)	0.3 (0.1-0.7)	0.3 (0.1-0.7)
MSM: Receptive anal sex with partners other than primary partner	44 (86.3)	37 (75.5)	0.5 (0.2-1.4)	0.6 (0.2-1.6)
MSM: Insertive anal sex with partners other than primary partner	54 (81.8)	37 (71.2)	0.6 (0.2-1.3)	0.5 (0.2-1.1)
Sex with female partners other than primary partner in last 12 mo.	33 (40.2)	72 (58.5)	2.1 (1.2-3.7)	2.1 (1.2-3.8)
Been given money for sex in last 12 mo.	7 (3.3)	10 (4.4)	1.4 (0.5-3.7)	1.3 (0.5-3.6)
Been given drugs for sex in last 12 mo.	4 (1.9)	3 (1.3)	0.7 (0.2-3.2)	0.6 (0.1-2.9)
Given others money or drugs for sex in last 12 mo.	10 (4.7)	6 (2.7)	0.6 (0.2-1.6)	0.6 (0.2-1.7)
Female respondents who have				
Had an STD (ever)	49 (57.6)	56 (53.3)	0.8 (0.5-1.5)	0.8 (0.4-1.5)
Had STD in last 12 mo.	22 (44.9)	16 (28.6)	0.5 (0.2-1.1)	0.4 (0.2-1.0)
Use injection drugs (ever)	43 (59.7)	55 (56.1)	0.9 (0.5-1.6)	0.7 (0.4-1.5)
Had a primary relationship with a man in last 12 mo.	68 (86.1)	71 (73.2)	0.4 (0.2-1.0)	0.4 (0.2-1.0)
Sex with male partners other than primary partner in last 12 mo.	28 (41.8)	61 (62.9)	2.3 (1.2-4.4)	2.6 (1.3-5.2)
Been given money for sex in last 12 mo.	11 (14.1)	18 (18.4)	1.4 (0.6-3.1)	1.4 (0.6-3.5)
Been given drugs for sex in last 12 mo.	9 (11.5)	6 (6.1)	0.5 (0.2-1.5)	0.3 (0.1-1.1)
Given others money or drugs for sex in last 12 mo.	0.0)	0 (0.0)	n/a	n/a

^a The numbers of subjects (n) for a given category may not match the total number of subjects (N) because of missing data. Data may be missing because of refusal to answer question, or because question was not asked of all respondents (questionnaire skip pattern).

^b Unadjusted.

^c Adjusted for race, HIV test status, and self-reported sexual preference.

Table 4 summarizes 1) respondent's perception of personal risk of contracting an HIV infection in light of their current risk behaviors, and 2) respondent's level of perceived stress about getting an HIV test. In almost all instances, the majority of respondents judge their personal risk to be low, rating themselves between 1 and 3 on a 10-point scale. In addition to the generally low levels of perceived risk, a few subsets of HITS-2 respondents are clearly declining in their risk perception compared to HITS-1 respondents in the same risk groups. Approximately 37% of HITS-1 IDUs rate their risk as being "low," compared to 57% of HITS-2 IDUs (adjusted OR= 2.9, 95% CI= 1.7, 4.9). Similarly, 48% of HITS-1 respondents with an STD history rate their risk as "low," compared to 62% of those in the HITS-2 group (adjusted OR= 1.8, 95% CI= 1.2, 2.9). In the overall survey population, the HITS-2 respondents clearly express a lower level of perceived stress about getting an HIV test than do the HITS-1 respondents (55.9% vs. 41.1%, adjusted OR= 1.8, 95% CI= 1.3, 2.5).

Finally, the HITS-2 group is much more likely to believe in the efficacy of current medical care in keeping HIV-people healthier (adjusted OR= 2.6, 95% CI= 1.5, 4.6), and they are more likely to express confidence in their ability to handle a diagnosis of HIV infection (adjusted OR= 1.6, 95% CI= 1.1, 2.2) (Table 5).

Table 4. Odds ratios comparing HITS-2 and HITS-1 respondents who identify their risk of HIV infection and the stress of getting an HIV test as "Low," excluding HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.

	HITS	-1, 1996	HITS-2, 1998		OP /	(95% CI) ^b	Adjusted	
	n	(%) ^a	n	(%) ^a	ON	(90 % CI)	OR	(95% CI) ^c
Low perceived risk of contracting	HIV if r	isk beha	viors	continue				
Total Population	167	(53.0)	212	(61.1)	1.4	(1.0-1.9)	1.5	(1.1-2.0)
Men	122	(52.6)	154	(64.2)	1.6	(1.1-2.3)	1.6	(1.1-2.4)
Women	45	(54.2)	57	(53.8)	1.0	(0.6-1.7)	1.1	(0.6-2.1)
History of ever having STD	72	(48.3)	99	(62.3)	1.8	(1.1-2.8)	1.8	(1.2-2.9)
Had STD in last 12 months	21	(55.3)	19	(55.9)	1.0	(0.4-2.6)	1.1	(0.4-3.0)
Use condom <50% of the time								
MSM1: receptive anal sex	7	(43.8)	20	(76.9)	4.3	(1.1-16.5)	5.7	(1.3-25.7)
MSM1; insertive anal sex	8	(57.1)	25	(75.8)	2.3	(0.6-8.8)	3.1	(0.8-12.8)
History of using injection drugs	46	(36.5)	80	(57.1)	2.3	(1.4-3.8)	2.9	(1.7-4.9)
_ow perceived stress of getting a	n HIV te	st						
Total Population	130	(41.1)	194	(55.9)	1.8	(1.3-2.5)	1.8	(1.3-2.5)
Men	97	(41.8)	139	(57.9)	1.9	(1.3-2.8)	1.9	(1.3-2.8)
Women	33	(39.3)	55	(51.9)	1.7	(0.9-3.0)	2.0	(1.1-3.9)
History of ever having STD	52	(34.9)	95	(59.7)	2.8	(1.7-4.4)	2.8	(1.8-4.6)
Had STD in last 12 months	15	(39.5)	19	(55.9)	1.9	(0.8-5.0)	2.3	(0.8-6.5)
Use condom <50% of the time								
MSM1: receptive anal sex	6	(37.5)	15	(57.7)	2.3	(0.6-8.1)	4.0	(0.8-19.7)
MSM1: insertive anal sex	4	(28.6)	19	(57.6)	3.4	(0.9-13.1)	3.3	(0.7-15.2)
History of using injection drugs	60	(47.2)	82	(58.6)	1.6	(1.0-2.6)	1.7	(1.0-2.8)

^a The numbers of subjects (n) for a given category may not match the total number of subjects (N) because of missing data. Data may be missing because of refusal to answer question, or because questions was not asked of all respondents (questionnaire skip pattern).

^b Unadjusted.

^c Adjusted for race, HIV test status, and self-reported sexual preference.

^d Very small sample sizes.

Table 5. Percent of respondents agreeing^a with statements regarding perceptions about HIV infection, treatment, and social support, excluding HIV+ respondents, Oregon, 1996 and 1998.

	HITS-1, 1996		HITS-2, 1998		OR (95% CI) ^b		Adjusted	
Statements worded "positively"	r	ı (%)	n	(%)	UK	(95% CI)	OR	(95% CI) ^c
If someone has HIV, but feels well, medical care can help them live longer and stay healthier	268	(85.4)	326	(93.9)	2.7	(1.6-4.6)	2.6	(1.5-4.6)
If someone is sick with HIV, medical care can help them live longer and stay healthier	245	(78.8)	306	(88.2)	2.0	(1.3-3.1)	2.2	(1.4-3.3)
If you found out you had HIV, you could handle it	184	(59.5)	239	(69.5)	1.5	(1.1-2.1)	1.6	(1.1-2.2)
People you have sex with want to know if you have had the HIV test	185	(59.3)	216	(62.4)	1,1	(0.8-1.6)	1.1	(0.8-1.5)
Information the government puts out about HIV/AIDS can be trusted	198	(63.5)	235	(68.3)	1.2	(0.9-1.7)	1.3	(0,9-1.8)
Many of your friends have gotten the HIV test	217	(71.1)	237	(70.3)	1.0	(0.7-1.4)	0.9	(0.6-1.3)
A lot of your friends think getting tested for HIV is important	242	(78.1)	295	(85.0)	1.6	(1.1-2.4)	1.6	(1.1-2.5)
If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with friends	218	(69.4)	270	(77.6)	1.5	(1.1-2.2)	1.5	(1.0-2.1)
If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with family	228	(72.4)	267	(78.1)	1.4	(1.0-1.9)	1,5	(1.0-2.2)
If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with your sexual partner(s)	298	(94.3)	339	(98.0)	2.9	(1.2-7.1)	2.8	(1.2-7.0)
There are people who have stood by you when you've had a hard time	278	(88.3)	315	(90.8)	1.3	(0.8-2.2)	1.4	(0.9-2.4)
Statements worded "negatively"								
If you had HIV, you would rather not know until you have to	79	(25.0)	59	(17.0)	1.6	(1.1-2.4)	1.7	(1.1-2.5)
If you found out you had HIV, you wouldn't want to tell anyone	121	(38.4)	107	(30.8)	1.4	(1.0-1.9)	1.3	(0.9-1.9)
If you had HIV, your sex life would be ruined	170	(53.8)	158	(45.5)	1.4	(1.0-1.9)	1.3	(1.0-1.8)

^a "Agreeing" means 1) answering "agree" to the questions worded "positively" and 2) answering "disagree" to questions worded "negatively." Odds ratios reflect likelihood of HITS-2 group to "agree" with statement.

^b Unadjusted.

^c Adjusted for race, HIV test status, and self-reported sexual preference.

Discussion

Significant findings of this study include that the HITS-2 survey group does appear to be more willing to learn their HIV status, more confident in their ability to cope with possible infection, and more positive about medicine's ability to help an infected person remain well longer. It is difficult to discern, however, if these findings reflect an actual increase in optimism (an attitude change) or an increase in knowledge and awareness. The HAART regimens were only just becoming widely available at the time that the HITS-1 survey was administered. Thus, the positive effects of the new antiretroviral therapies on infected individuals may not have been widely known amongst high-risk populations at that time. The change seen in these data may not accurately reflect changing attitudes so much as increased awareness among high-risk individuals.

Also important is the finding that the percentage of persons in these two samples who have ever had an HIV test are not different from each other. Thus, these data suggest that testing among high-risk individuals was not declining between 1996 and 1998. In addition, the HITS-2 respondents are not indicating that HIV testing is of declining importance to them. The proportion of high-risk Oregonians who have been tested, as reflected in the HITS surveys, is approximately twice the proportion of the general population who have been tested. In 1996, approximately 41% of Oregonians surveyed through the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) reported having been tested for HIV at some time in the past (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 1999). The proportion of Oregon HITS respondents reporting having been tested is also very similar to that reported by Campsmith et al in their study of MSM (Campsmith, Goldbaum, et al. 1997).

However, even though testing rates are high among these survey groups, nearly 20% of high-risk individuals interviewed in this study have never been tested for the presence of HIV antibodies. These individuals represent a potential reservoir for infection in our high-risk communities, for they may already be infected. The situation worsens if we consider that they may not only be HIV-positive, but also may be continuing to engage in risky behaviors. Additional research into their reasons for not testing must be completed, and prevention efforts focused on removing both real and perceived barriers. If we are going to continue to encourage high-risk persons to test, we need to reevaluate our local treatment options and ensure access to care for those individuals who do test positive. As Danziger points out, testing is most likely to be well-received where there is perceived social support and a long-term commitment to providing care and treatment of infected individuals (Danziger 1999).

Prevention efforts, including further encouragement of high-risk persons to have HIV tests, are further complicated by the diversity of the high-risk population. Those considered high-risk include individuals of various racial and ethnic backgrounds, gay men, heterosexuals of both sexes, and injection drug users. Additionally, a person may fit into more than one of the aforementioned categories. Disparate risk groups are likely to be different from each other with regard to their motivations, the environments in which they live and work, and their cognitions, beliefs, and behavior patterns. Further exploration of these subsets of high-risk persons is warranted to refine prevention efforts.

The data presented here do suggest that some risky behaviors are increasing in the HITS-2 group, specifically with regard to unprotected anal intercourse among MSM.

While this finding must be interpreted with caution because of the small sample size

involved, there is partial support for observations of increasing risk behaviors in the face of increasing optimism regarding treatment options. Much of the existing research on the impact of the new antiretroviral therapies has focused on the benefits experienced by those individuals already infected with HIV. Some authors have also investigated the unforeseen psychological consequences of the new therapies on infected individuals (Davies 1997; Ferrando 1998; Kalichman and Ramachandran 1999; Kelly, Otto-Salaj, et al. 1998; Sabin 1999; Selwyn and Arnold 1998; Wainberg and Friedland 1998).

However, the existence of effective therapies is also likely to influence the behaviors of HIV-negative individuals, possibly encouraging increases in risky sexual behavior. Dilley et al describe a small study of MSM in San Francisco in which 26% of interviewees suggested that they were "less concerned about becoming HIV-positive" because of new treatment options (Dilley, et al. 1997). Cautions come also from DeCock et al, who warn that high-risk individuals may now believe that HIV infection is now treatable, and may thus be less concerned about becoming infected. These authors also express concern that individuals may believe in reduced infectiousness because of the new treatments and subsequently relax their adherence to safer sex practices (De Cock and Johnson 1998). In Australian MSM, unprotected anal intercourse with casual partners was associated with decreased concern about HIV infection and with belief that an HIV-positive person taking the new medications cannot transmit the virus (Van de Ven, et al. 1999).

Unprotected anal sex among HIV-negative MSM is known to persist, even among men who have previously lost partners to AIDS, who were knowledgeable about AIDS, and who understood the risk of their actions (Dilley, McFarland, et al. 1998). Several

psychosocial correlates to continuing risky sexual behaviors have been described, including low condom self-efficacy, low AIDS knowledge, and dissatisfaction with social support (Dilley, et al. 1998), and the effects may be further exacerbated by changes in beliefs fostered by the new treatment regimens. Poppen and Reisen observe that many HIV prevention activities are based upon the premise that knowledge or perception of personal risk will motivate change in behavior toward safer behaviors (Poppen and Reisen 1997). However, we still see risky behaviors persisting, even increasing.

Some of the difficulty in making sense of the apparent contradiction between knowledge of risk and persistent risky behavior may lie in accurately assessing an individual's perception of personal susceptibility or risk. The most common method is to ask a person to estimate the likelihood of contracting HIV infection, often requiring that the person average their risk over a time period in order to respond, and this averaging may actually encourage the overlooking of risky behaviors (Poppen and Reisen 1997). The HITS surveys use two questions, one asking the respondent to identify his/her level of risk at the time of the interview, and the other asking for a projection of risk assessment one year into the future. While these questions yield a quantitative response, we have little information about how the individual arrives at that response for him/herself. We have no information about components of behavior the person is associating with risk or with lack of risk. For example, in my study, 42% of HITS-1 individuals with a history of using injection drugs rated their perceived risk of contracting HIV in the next year as being high. However, only 30% of the HITS-2 group of IDUs did so. Unfortunately, the HITS questionnaires do not allow me to discern precisely what has changed for these at-risk individuals to so alter their perceived risk.

Certain limitations of this study must be acknowledged. First of all, this study is based upon a comparison of two cross-sectional surveys. So while I am attempting to measure change over time within an at-risk population, it must be recognized that the two survey groups may actually represent two very different subgroups of the larger at-risk population. There is a slim chance that a few individuals participated in both surveys, but this is very unlikely. We must assume that these represent two independent samples from the larger population. Thus, any observed differences may not be fully attributable to the effect we are attempting to measure. Differences may be an artifact of the sampling method. However, the two surveys employed similar methods and the two instruments were identical in many ways. Analysis of only those questions which appeared on both surveys is believed to enhance the comparability of the data.

Secondly, with cross-sectional studies it is often difficult to differentiate between cause and effect. So while these data suggest that risky behaviors are increasing while perception of individual risk is decreasing, we cannot say that either one is causing the other. They may be related to each other via another factor, which may or may not have been measured, or they may be interacting in an unidentified manner. In addition, I am attempting to measure how perceptions and behaviors have changed during a time of dramatic change in treatment options, yet the instrument used does not directly ask questions relating changes in perceptions to the existence of HAART therapies. Thus, any association found is akin to circumstantial evidence. I can say that these behaviors and perceptions are changing against the backdrop of changing treatment options, and we can presume that these changes will affect perceptions and behaviors, but I have not measured it directly.

Fortunately, Oregon represents a unique situation compared to many other HITS sites. During the time between the two surveys, the laws regarding testing and reporting of positive testing have remained constant. Other states have made changes in their laws during the intervening time between surveys, introducing an additional element of variation into their measurements. In Oregon, we are at least able to say that changes we observe have occurred against a relatively consistent background with regard to HIV legislation, treatment options, and access to those treatments.

An additional limitation is common with survey-based data. One must consider that those individuals who chose to participate in each of the HITS surveys may be different in some way from those who declined to participate. Respondents may not be typical of the entire population they are presumed to represent. Therefore, the results from these surveys may not be generalizable to other groups of high-risk individuals. One could hypothesize that surveys administered in person by trained personnel instead of being distributed randomly by mail or done by telephone might potentially yield a more generalizable result. A greater proportion of individuals might be more likely to participate when approached in person than when approached in other ways. I am unable to evaluate this hypothesis with any certainty, however, as I have no available information about how many individuals were approached to yield the final survey respondent totals and I have no information as to how many individuals refused to participate. On the other hand, a survey administered in person may yield less standardized information, as interviewers have more opportunity to react to respondent's expressions of confusion, distraction, or lack of understanding (Kelsey, Whittemore, et al. 1996).

The use of a convenience sample, such as in the HITS surveys, also creates concerns about the extent to which the survey respondents represent the population they are presumed to represent. Specifically, respondents were recruited from gay bars, STD clinics, and from IDU outreach sites such as needle-exchanges. Not represented in these surveys, then, would be homosexuals, IDUs, and high-risk heterosexuals who do not frequent these venues. These at-risk persons will be underrepresented, and they may be very different in important ways from the at-risk persons who are included in the surveys. Results of this study cannot then be confidently generalized to these underrepresented persons.

In addition, these data may not be generalizable beyond the specific geographical area in which they were obtained. Nine geographic areas participated in the HITS-1 project and seven participated in HITS-2. This study looked solely at the data gathered in Oregon. Therefore, the findings here cannot be said to represent the whole national universe of high-risk individuals. Just as geographic gradients are known to exist in HIV prevalence, one may reasonably suspect that gradients may also exist in perceptions of risk. These differences in perception of risk may relate to geographic differences in access to testing, access to care, or differences in education and prevention strategies. Comparing one geographical region to another may reveal interesting and useful patterns. Once additional studies identify those more specific factors that contribute to perception differences, we will be better able to make general statements about how one region compares to another.

These findings do, however, suggest additional avenues of research using these surveys. Comparison of my findings with findings from other HITS sites could provide

information about whether the changes suggested by these data are part of a geographic gradient or if they represent a more universal change among at-risk individuals nationwide. In addition, replication of the analysis presented here using data from all the HITS sites would increase the sample size sufficiently to allow verification of the changes in both perceptions and behaviors observed among MSM in this study. More extensive analyses of changes in perceptions and changes in risky behavior stratified by race, gender, and risk factors will likely yield useful information for developing and refining prevention efforts.

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APPENDIX A

HIV TESTING SURVEY, 1996

HITS SURVE	Y CODEBOOK
HIV Testing Study Q	uestionnaire [CODE Interviewers Code:6-7
Type 1 GB 2 STD 3 IDU 8 State 9-10 City 1-22 CITY Date of interview 26/ 33	Time began: 23 = 26 AM PM TIME1. AMPM1
[Interviewer: Do not ask] 1. Sex: 1Male 2Female	
SAY: I'd like to thank you again for taking part in this survey. R be private and your name will not appear anywhere on th background questions.	
2. What year were you born? 1935-36	
3. What is the highest grade in school you completed? 1 8th grade or less 2 Some high school (9th grade or more but) 3 High school graduate or GED 4 Some college/ A.A. degree/ technical scl 5 College graduate 6 Postgraduate 7 Refused to answer	
4. How many years have you been living in	[say state]? 38.79 years stionnaire and thank respondent for time.]
5. What zipcode do you live in? 40-44 [Refused to answer = 77777, Unkn	own = 99999
6. What best describes how you live right now? [read ch	oices]
1 Rent home or apartment	4 .Live in hotel/ rooming house 5 .Homeless SKIP to next page, #8.
3 Live with friends/ family(not paying rent)	Ge Other (Specify Q65)
HIV Testing Study 2/6/06 Page 1	-10-78

			2 Refuse	ed to answer	
7. In th	ne past year, have you	spent one or more nights	s homeless?		
ra	Yes	No		Refused to an	SWAF
5			lo	Nordsed to all	7
8. Wh	at best describes the e	thnic group you belong t	o: [read choices]		
	1Asian		5 Pacif	is Islandor	
(20)	2Black/ Afric	an American		e/European American	
Q.	3Latino/Hisp			racial /Mixed race	
		erican/ American Indian		r (specify): 61-69	ORS
	4	man American mulan	7Refu		_000
IF #8	. is Mixed race (8),	ask:		1.3	
^ 22≈	8.a. Which of the follow	wing ethnic groups apply	y to you: [read ch	oices, check all that app	ly]
G802	☐₁ Asian		sPacif		
Wal	2Black/ Afric	an American	GWhite	e/European American	
Paz	☐ 3Latino/Hisp	anic	☐ 8 Othe	r (specify): <u>3-80</u>	_Q8as
•		rican/ American Indian	☐ 7 Refu		
FF7 !! 0		(2)			
IF #8	. is Latino/Hispanic	(3), ask:			•
1.82	8.b. Where does your	family come from? [Re	ead choices, code	up to 2 choices]	
1.	1 Mexico	5. South America		Unknown	
	2 Puerto Rico	6. Dominican Reput	blic 🗖 10. Other	(Specify: <u>\$3-9</u>]	
	☐ 3 Cuba	7.Spain or Portuga	Q8b	S	
1	4 Central America	B. United States			
3					
9. Do	you work for pay now,	(including temporary, od	d, and off-the-boo	oks jobs)? (Being on disa	ability is
امار	t working)Yes	No.		Refused to an	
0/1			0	7	
		SKIP to nex	1 page, #10>	SKIP to next page, #10.	
090	9.a. How many hours	per week do you work (f	for nav)? 939	hours SKIP to next po	ma #12
HIV Te	sting Study 2/6/96			nour wheap	85 TI
	_ 50	- G - 204 G - 11 1 1 1 1			

10. Did you work for pay at anytime in th	ne past 12 months?	an (8
as Yes	No	Refused to answer
		7
SKIP to #12		,11
11. When was the last time you worked jobs)? Old 96 4 99 6 month/year, enter 99 if month	for pay (regular full or part-time \\\\ h unknown]	job, including off-the-books
12. How many children do you have? 10	0-101	
13. What best describes your current rela	ationship situation? Are you [re	ead choices]:
1 Married (including comm	on law marriage)	
2 In a steady relationship (
\OV □ 3 Single	printerly partition to the	
4 Divorced/separated		2
5 Widowed		
6Other (specify):	102-117-0120	
7,Refused to answer		
Tanama (orasou to injure)		
14. How many people altogether, includi income with you? [77= refus		nold and share
113-114	seuj	- 2
15. What was your household's average	monthly income over the nast	vear (gross income hofore
taxes)? [read choices]	monany moonlo ovor mo past	year (gross moonie belore
D		10.14
1 Less than \$1,000		
2 Between \$1,000 and \$2,		
3 Between \$2,000 and \$3,		
4 Between \$3,000 and \$4,	000	
■ s More than \$4,000		
7Refused to answer		
16. Do you have a regular place where you	ou get medical care?	
Yes	No	Refused to answer
116	SKIP to next page, #20	SKIP to next page, #20
HIV Testing Study 2/6/96 Page 3		

17. Is your regular place for medical care	a[read choices]?		
2 Clinic in a hospital			
3 Community health cente	r (or other clinic outside a	hospital)	
4 Hospital emergency roo		Hoopitaly	
5Other (Specify		76	
7Refused to answe			7
7	1		sund in -
18. When was the last time you went to	your regular place for car		Elpa record &
		month /year QPm Q/8	4
19. At your regular place, is there one p	erson who is in charge of		/
9 Yes	No	90 11	sed to answer
1 1/0	□ ∘		7
I would like to ask you about your he following questions. Do you have		nswer yes or no to e	each of the
✓a. Medicaid(government insurance for p	eople with low incomes)?		2
b. Medicare (government insurance for the	the elderly and disabled)?		
c. Military health insurance such as CHA	AMPUS or VA coverage?.	1	
d. Private health insurance or HMO (pai member, an employer or a union)?	d for by you a family	W	
e. Do you have any other kind of health	insurance?		D2 /-
GÉDES [IF YES] What would	that be? 0-50		
SAY: The next questions ask about sor question, you will be asked how often you [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASH CARD]	ou felt or thought a certain	ı way.	ast month. In each
		Almost Some-	Fairly Very
21. In the last month, how often have y often	ou		times often
La. Felt that you were unable to control to important things in your life?	he1.	2 3	4 🗖 5 3/
b. Felt confident about your ability to ha your personal problems?	ndle 1.	2 3	32
c. Felt that things were going your way?	· 1.	2 3	35
d. Felt difficulties were piling up so high you could not overcome them?	that1.	23	
HIV Testing Study 2/6/96 Page 4		-	

HIV TESTING EXPE	RIENCES	
SAY: Now I'm going to ask you a few that checks whether someone	v questions about getting tested for HIN has the virus that causes AIDS	V. An HIV test is the antibody test
22. Have you ever been tested	d for HIV, even if you didn't go back or	call back to get your results?
22 Yes	No	Refused to answer
	SKIP to page 12, #49.	Encourage respondent to answer #22. If REFUSED,
		SKIP to page 13, #51.
22.a. How many times to call back to get your res	nave you been tested for HIV, including sults? 35-32	g times that you didn't go back or
[IF MORE THAN ONCE:]	[IF ONE TIME ONLY:]	
Q2323. When you were test	ted for HIV did you go back or call bac	k to find out the results?
Yes 72	No No	Refused to answer
SKIP to next page, #28.	SKIP to next page, #31	SKIP to next page, #31
24. Are you getting tested on a	a regular basis, such as every six mont	ths or the same time every year?
Yes	No	Refused to answer
40 🔲 1	□ o	7
25. Have you ever been tested	for HIV and not gone back or called b	eack to find out the results?
Yes	No	Refused to answer
	<u> </u>	7
	SKIP to #26.	SKIP to #26
25.a. How many times (lout the results)?	have you been tested for HIV <u>and</u> not	gone back or called back to find
26. When did you get your first	t HIV test? 026m / 026y [9999= car	ı't recall]
	(MM/YY)	
LINET-G-SQL I SOMO DE	44-45 46-47	4 t 4 + 1000

HIV Testing Study 2/6/96 Page 5

	How long did you think abo categories. Code response i			HIV test ?(Do not	read
	-49	than a day 7 days 30 days 3 months 5 months	example in the military	y, jail, insurance)	
28. 2 8	A positive HIV test result positive for HIV? Yes	means you have the	HIV virus that can ca Refused to answ		ou tested Unknown
=	2 1		 7		9
			SKIP to #31.		
-00	+		A-0 0m		
29.	When did you first test po		PEMIQEY		
		51-5	52(MM/YY)53-5	· 4	
D ³⁰ .	Are you getting regular m Yes	edical care for HIV i	now? No	Refused to	answer
	55 01				
	vested more than once (reference)	atest) HIV test ?	731m , Q314	in the following que	stionsj
			7 57 77 23		
32.	How long did you think ah		(MM/YY) 56 37 35-37 ed before you had you	ur (latest) HIV toot (i	n other
32. P32	How long did you think ab words, how long did it tak prompt. Code answer into	oout getting HIV test e for you to make u	ed before you had you p your mind about get		
32. 732	words, how long did it tak prompt. Code answer into	oout getting HIV test e for you to make u o one category below bout it (spontaneous choice (for example	ed before you had you p your mind about get y)	ting the HIV test)?	
32. 732	words, how long did it take prompt. Code answer into on Didn't think all or Didn't have a common less than a document of the common less than a	cout getting HIV test e for you to make un o one category below bout it (spontaneous choice (for example lay	ed before you had you p your mind about get p y) s)	ting the HIV test)?	
232	words, how long did it take prompt. Code answer into on Didn't think all oz Didn't have a common less than a document of the common less than a d	cout getting HIV test e for you to make use one category below bout it (spontaneous choice (for example ay	ed before you had you p your mind about get p y) s)	ting the HIV test)?	

In what state did you have this (latest) HIV test?		02-6.		 •	
Were you living in [say state] when you ha	ad you	(latest) HIV t	est?	
Yes No	_				
57 01					
SKIP to #35.					
34a-d. Did you get tested in another state [read choices	5/			•	
		Yes	No	.Can'	t
/a a Recause the easiest testing place to use use				reme	mber
a. Because the easiest testing place to use was					,
across the state border?		1	ٰ	<u></u>	9 6
b. So that no one at the testing place would know you?		1	□ ₀.		ع و [
c. So that your name wouldn't be reported to the					
health department?	l	1	🔲 0.	[19 6
d. Was there another reason?	[] 1		С]。
10					- 0
(Specify:	IIV? [फ्र			-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one J Site:	IIV? [फ्र			-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project	II∨? [78	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site.	□ o1 02	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic	01 01 02 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital	01 02 03 04	rite dom	n site na	-	icssify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center.	01 02 03 04 05 06	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center. Family Planning Clinic	01 02 03 04 06 06	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center. Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic	01 02 03 04 05 06	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic	01 02 03 04 06 07	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic (Specify:	01 02 03 04 06 07 08	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital. Community health center. Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic (Specify:	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	rite dom	n site na	-	iassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic (Specify:	01 02 03 04 06 07 08 09 010	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center. Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic (Specify:	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 01 10 11	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic (Specify:	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital. Community health center. Family Planning Clinic. Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic. Tuberculosis Clinic. Other clinic (Specify: Q358 7/-85) Hospital (inpatient) Emergency Room Drug treatment program Private doctors office (including HMO) Correctional facility (jail or prison)	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 01 11 01 12 01 13 14 01 15	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center. Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic (Specify: 4358 7/-85) Hospital (inpatient) Emergency Room Drug treatment program Private doctors office (including HMO) Correctional facility (jail or prison) Blood Bank	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 15 16	rite dom	n site na	-	assify t
The last time you were tested, where did you get tested for H site, probe with additional questions if necessary. Choose only one.] Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital. Community health center. Family Planning Clinic. Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic. Tuberculosis Clinic. Other clinic (Specify: Q358 7/-85) Hospital (inpatient) Emergency Room Drug treatment program Private doctors office (including HMO) Correctional facility (jail or prison)	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 15 16	rite dom	n site na	-	lassify t

	e last time you were teste	ea, was π anonymous?	
Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
	□ °	7	. 01
37. When you were la	ast tested, was it confide	ntial?	
37 Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
		7	Q 9 ,02
result?	ast tested, were you give	n a number instead of your name in o	order to get your test
Yes	No ·	Refused to answer	Don't Know
	□ 。	Q ₇	Q : /53
39. When you were la Yes	ast tested, did the testing No	place ask for your first and last nam Refused to answer	e? Don't Know 9 75-
[If yes, ask: #39	.aJ	SKIP to #40	
↓		15.4	
192 Yes	re last tested, did you giv	re your real first and last name? Refused to answer	Don't Know
			Q _{9,79} 5
₩oa. a. Had health pro	ou might have gotten HI	Yes they could be from HIV?	
PHOC c. Known anyon	e who has gotten the HIV	/ test? 🚨 1	0 107
Hod d. Known some	ne with HIV or AIDS?	🔲 1	. 109
e. Been told by s	someone from the health	department s/partners had HIV 1	
41. Have any of the fo	ollowing types of people	ever suggested that you get an HIV t	
P41 a a. A doctor or o	other medical person	Yes	No □ o //
p4/6 b. A sexual par	tner or lover		0 112
	a sexual partner)		
		Dund	Comment of

HIV Testing Study 2/6/96 Page 8

Start revent 3

42. We are interested in why people get an HIV test. Some of these reasons are similar to the experiences we just asked you about. Are any of the following <u>reasons</u> why you got an HIV test at any time in the past?

					#43. Main	
				S No	reason	
42aa. Because your doctor suggest	ed that you g	et HIV tested	ا <u>ل</u>	1 📙 0.	Ца	P
b. Because someone else sugge	ested that you	u get HIV tes	tedL	1 🔰 0 .	🖵 в	7
C. Because you might have been	n exposed to	HIV through	sex L	J 1 🔲 o .	🖵 c 🧳	2
Q42 dd. Because you might have been	n exposed to	HIV through	drug use] ₁ 🔲 _{0 .}	🗖 d 🕏	2
Dune e. Because you might have been	n exposed to	HIV some			. '	
other way (not through se	ex or drugs)] 1□ ₀.	🔲 。 🌶	10
P42e5 If yes: How did you think you						
Are any of these reasons you got test						_
Q42f f. Because you had a health pro	blem that mi	ght be from h	-dγ	1 🗖 0.	🖸 f 📝	S 2
042q g. Because you were concerned	you could gi	ve HIV to sor	meone] 1 🗖 0.	🖸 a	22
Q42h h. Because you wanted to know	where you st	ood		1 0 0.	🗆 n	7
Q42i i. Because you wanted to get m	edical care if	you had HIV		1 0 0.	D i	_
942 j. Because you wanted to stop u					•	,
steady partner	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			1 0 0.	🖸 i .	
Are any of these reasons you got test						
QYZK k. Because you wanted to have	a child] 1 🗖 o.	🔲 k	-
Quel I. Because you were paid to be t	ested			1 0 0.		7
642mm. Because you had to for an in.	surance exan	n, the military	, or jail	Ì 1 🗖 o.	🔲 m	. >
(Circle which one if yes)						, ,
GHZn.n. Because you donated blood	***************************************] 1 🔲 o.	🖸 n 📝	. 9
QU20 o. Because it was part of a sexu	ally transmitte	ed disease or	ri			180
routine medical check -up	*****************			1 0 0.	Q 。 。	2)
43. Which of these reasons was the mo answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to	st important r	eason you g	ot an HIV tes	t? [Read eacl	i of the above	
answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to	main reason in	column 43.]	33			
44. Is there any other important reason	why you got :	an HIV test th	nat we haven	't mentione	42	
1 Yes (Specify:	Jeff.	35-40		THOMOTOR	۸:	
ONO						
34						
45. How important were each of the following	owing in your	decision to g	et HIV tested	1?		
[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASH CARD	B and check	one box for	each question	n]		
	Extremely		A little	Not	Didn't	•
	Important	Important	Important	Important	Apply	
45aa. Testing was free	└ ₀	. U 1	. 42	.	L 4	47
56 b. Testing was anonymous		. 🛛 1	. Q 2	3		78
ptc. You knew other people who had been HIV tested						110
•		. 🖵 1	. 42	Ц з	! 4 %	77
3d d. The testing site was easy to get to	0	. 🖵 1	: Ц 2	L 3	🔲 🗸 💆	SD
				•		

list o	f re	easons why some people have put off or delayed being tested for put off getting tested for HIV for any of the following reasons.	d for HIV				
			Yes		lo	6.r. Mai Reason	
460		Because you felt there was little you could do about it if you were positive	📮 1	•••••	.		
466		Because it's unlikely you've been exposed to HIV	🛂 1		O	. La b	2
		Because people might think you had AIDS if you went for a test					
468	d.	Because you were afraid of finding out you were HIV positive (that you had HIV)	🗖 1			. D a 2	<u>, </u>
Did	you	ever put off getting tested:					
460	e.	Because waiting for the results would be hard	└ 1		旦 o		
468	f:	Because you thought you were HIV negative	U 1			. U f	
469	g.	Because you didn't want to think about being HIV positive	🔲 1			. . .	- 8
46h		Because you were worried your name would be reported to the government if you tested positive					· .
		a ever put off getting tested:					
1462	I.	Because you were afraid to tell your partner you were being tested	📮 1		.		- 9
		Because you were unsure of where to get tested					
PY6k 46l	k.	Because getting to the testing place would be difficult Because you were worned about who would find out about your test results				1	91
		Because transportation to the testing place was a problem					1. 1
_		ever put off getting tested:		********	0		
		Because the test costs too much	\Box		Π.		7
			🗀 1	••••••	— 0	·	C .
		Because you were afraid someone you knew might see you at the testing site	🗖 1			. 🗆 .	0.
		Because you were afraid of the needle used in the blood test	🗖 1		0	. .	60
4/6	q.	Because you didn't have time	🔲 1		.		38
"-y					Refused		
				,	Don't Know	9 99	
[If a	mlj	one reason given above, mark letter in column 46.r and SK	TP to ne	xt page	e, #48	>	
		hich of these reasons was the most important reason you put of the above answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to main reason in			sted for l	•	
47. 1		nere any other important reason why have you put off getting	HIV tes	sted tha	at we hav		
447		1 Yes (Specify: 0476 72 -83				_	
		U o No					
		71	(600 6)	10		3	
HIV:	Tes	ting Study 2/6/96 Page 10					

Yes	No.)	Don't remer	nber/Refused to answ
1 84		0		7
0 /	SKIP to it	nstructions beli	242	SKIP to instructions be
18.a Were you concerned th	at the testing site wo	ould tell: [Red	ad and reco	d answer for each ch
		Yes	No	Don't Know
a. Your sex partner or drug	contacts/partners	🗖 1	o	Q9 85
b. Your family		📮 1	□₀	9 86
c. The state health departm	ent	1	□ ₀	جځ و 🗖
d. The federal government	•••••	🔲 1	🗖 。	رز و 🗖
e. Your employer				
f. Your insurance company				
g. Your friends			o	Q ₉ 2
h. Other:(specify	48 hs 93-		🗖	9 9
IF RESPI	ONDENT IS HIV-P	OSITIVF.	SKTP to par	pp 17. #61
		J. J	DAIL IS PIG	3027,11022
	OTHERWISE,	CVVD 40 m	ige 15, #55.	>

[THIS SECTION FOR PEOPLE WHO HAVE NOT TESTED]

49.		n going to read you a list of reasons why some people have to if the following are reasons why you have not been tested:	not been	tested for HI	/. Please tell	
	HIE	the following are reasons why you have not been tested.			49.r. Main	
			Yes	No	Reason	
149a		Because you felt there was little you could do about it if you were positive	🔲 1	🗖 0	. 0. 10-	
496	b.	Because it's unlikely you've been exposed to HIV	U 1	🗖 0	. 06	
)49c	c.	Because people might think you had AIDS if you went for a test	🗖 1	🗖 0		
X19d	d.	Because you were afraid of finding out you were HIV positive (that you had HIV)				
You	ha	ven't been tested:				
P49e	e.	Because waiting for the results would be hard	🖳 1.	• o	0. 109	-
2495	f.	Because you thought you were HIV negative	🔲 1.	🗖 ₀	. 110	
X499	g.	Because you didn't want to think about being HIV positive	🔲 1.	🖸 0	Qg ///	
149h	h.	Because you were worried your name would be reported to the government if you tested positive	🖸 1.	🗖 o	n /12	
		ven't been tested:				
491	١.	Because you were afraid to tell your partner you were being tested	🔲 1.	🗖 。		
Q49j	j.	Because you were unsure of where to get tested	□1.	o	. 114	
249k		Posseuse getting to the testing place would be difficult				
7496) I.	Because you were worned about who would find out about your test results	🔲 1.	🗖 o		
X49N	⊳ m	Because transportation to the testing place was a problem .	□1.	🗖 🛚	n 7	
		ven't been tested:				
yan	n.	Because the test costs too much	◘ 1.	.	🗖 n , E	
P490	0.	Because you were afraid someone you knew might see you at the testing site	🖸 1.	🗖 0		
999	p.	Because you were afraid of the needle used in the blood test	🗖 1.	_		
5490	a.	Because you didn't have time	🔲 1.		121	
2110				Refused		
				Don't Know		
[If c	nly	one reason given above, mark letter in column 49r and SK	IP to ne	ext page, #51	<i>></i>	
49.1 49.		Thich of these reasons is the <u>most important reason</u> you have the above answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to main reason in colum			1 V? [Read each 22-124].	(/
50.	ls ti	here any other important reason why you have not been HIV 1 Yes (Specify: 137) 0 No	tested th			
HIV	Tes	ting Study 2/6/96 Page 12	9	_l	nd record	7 5

Begin record 4

	have ever had the following e				
	ht have gotten HIV from some or shot up with?	eone	<u> </u>		
25/c c. Known anyone who h				o P	
d. Known someone with e. Been told by someon that one of your se	HIV or AIDS?e from the health department ex or drug contacts/partners h	•		0 9	
52. Have any of the following	types of people ever sugges	sted that you get a	n HIV test?		
	39		Yes No)	
Q52a a. A doctor or other m	edical person			0 //	
Q526 b. A sexual partner or	lover		□ ₁ □	0 /=	
Q32c c. A friend (not a sexu	al partner)		1	0 22	
Q521 d. Someone in your fa	mily		1	0 14	•
Q52c e. Someone at an AID	S organization		□ ₁□	0 /5-	
53. If you were to get the HIV if it turned out you were page 1	oositive:				*
if it turned out you were p	oositive:	hat the testing place Don't remember/F		wer	
if it turned out you were p	No SKIP to next page, #54.	Don't remember/F	Refused to ans 7 mext page, #54	wer_	· ·
if it turned out you were p	No SKIP to next page,	Don't remember/F	Refused to ans rest page, #54, ord answer for	wer	
if it turned out you were page 14	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would to	Don't remember/F SKIP to a tell: [Read and rec	Refused to ans rest page, #54, ord answer for	wer	
if it turned out you were parties Yes 1 53.a Would you be worri	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would the state of the state	Don't remember/F SKIP to a tell: [Read and rec	Refused to ans rext page, #54 ord answer for	wer > r each che	
if it turned out you were partner or down to the control of the co	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would to	Don't remember/F SKIP to a tell: [Read and rec Yes	next page, #54 ord answer for	wer r each che on't Kno	w
if it turned out you were part of descriptions of the state health departs.	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would the state of the state	Don't remember/F	rext page, #54 ord answer for	wer reach che con't Kno g g g g g	w 17
if it turned out you were partner or down to the state health departner or down to the state health departne	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would to rug contacts/partners	Don't remember/F	Refused to ans 7 next page, #54 ord answer for No [] 0	wer reach che Con't Kno g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g	w 17 18
if it turned out you were part of the state health department	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would to rug contacts/partners artment	Don't remember/F	Refused to ans 7 next page, #54 ord answer for No [] 0	wer reach che Con't Kno g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g g	w 17 18 19
if it turned out you were part of the state health department	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would to the strong contacts/partners	Don't remember/F	rext page, #54. ord answer for No D 0	wer c r each che con't Kno g g g g g g g g g g g g g	w 17 18 19 20
if it turned out you were part of the state health department	No SKIP to next page, #54. ed that the testing site would to the structure of the structur	Don't remember/F	rext page, #54 ord answer for No 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	wer r each che con't Kno g g g g g g g g g g g g g	w 17 18 19 20

54. Do you think any of the following would make you more likely to get tested for HIV?

uld you be more likely to get tested for HIV:			
	Yes	No	Don't Know
			_
If testing clinics were open in the evening	1	. Q o	Q s
If medical care for HIV/AIDS was free	1	. 🗖 o	D ₈ 3-
If you knew someone who had been tested	1	. 🗖 。	g ; ;
If testing sites were easier to get to	1	. 🗖 。	g - =
If you could use a home HIV collection kit	1	. 🔾 0	g
			-
having blood drawn	1	. 🗖 0	g -
ould you be more likely to get tested for HIV:		55	
	1	. 🗖 。	🖸 🤋 🚓
If it was easier to get the test where you			
didn't have to give your name	1	. 🗖 。	9 25
If there were more testing sites			
where you spend time (stores, malls, etc.)	1	. 🗖 0	g
If you knew no one else could find out your test results		. 🗖 0	g g _ /
If you could get your results quicker	1	. 🗖 。	g g
Other (Specify <u>Q54ns</u> 49-58)			•
	If there were more advertisements about places to get the test	If there were more advertisements about places to get the test	If there were more advertisements about places to get the test

HIV PERCEPTIONS [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASH CARD C]

55. Using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means you have	no chance of ha	ving HIV	and 10 me	eans you
are certain to have HIV, how would you describe your	chances of hav	ing HIV n	ight now.	50.,50
56. Using the same scale, where 1 means you have no cl	hance of getting	HIV and	10 means	you will
definitely get HIV, how would you describe your change			ture if you	keep
doing the same things you've done during the past ye	ear?	6,-22	T•1	
57. How stressful would getting HIV tested be for you? Us	e a scale from 1	to 10 wh	ere 1 mear	ns not
stressful at all, and 10 means the most stressful thing				
4011		+2	95-07	85.96
SAY: Next, I'm going to read some statements. For each disagree with each statement. [GIVE RESPONDENT FL			strongly you	agree or
	Strongly Agree	Mildly Agree	Mildly Disagree	Strongly Disagree
58.a If you had HIV, you would rather not know until you h	nave to 🗖 1	🔲 2	в	🛛 4 = -
b. If someone has HIV but feels well, medical care can help them live longer and stay healthier.		🗖 2	В з	دۇ 4 كى
c. If someone is sick with HIV, medical care can help them live longer and stay healthier.	1	🗖 2	З	🗖 4 e -
Ad. If you found out you had HIV, you could handle it		🗖 2	Вз	4 57
We e. If you got the HIV test and it showed you had HIV, yo would rather be told over the phone than in person	ou 1 🗖 1	🗖 2	З	🗖 4 39
If you have sex with want to know if you have had the HIV test		🗖 2	Вз	🗖 4 70
g. Information the government puts out about HIV/AIDS can be trusted.	🗖 1	🗖 2	🔲 з	🔲 4
h. Many of your friends have gotten the HIV test:	🗖 1	🔲 2	В з	4 72
i. If you found out you had HIV you wouldn't want to tell anyone	🗖 1	🔲 2	Вз	🛛 4 73
j. If you had HIV, your sex life would be ruined		🗖 2	🗖 з	4 74
k. A lot of your friends think getting tested for HIV is imp	portant 🔲 1	🗖 2	В з	4 35

		Strongly Agree	Mildly Agree	Mildly Disagree	Strongly Disagree
58.I	If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with friends	 1	🗖 2	🗖 з	4 7%
Smm.	If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with your family.		🗖 2	В з	4 -7
Sh n.	If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with your sexual partner(s)	🗖 1	🗖 2	В Д	 4 12
São 0.	There are people who have stood by you when you have had a hard time	_ 1	🔲 2	 3	4 79
60. V	low likely are you to get HIV tested in the next year. A 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Somewhat unlikely 4 Very unlikely Where would you be most likely to get HIV tested if you adown site name and classify that site, probe with additional question.	get tested in	the next y	ear?	
960	Site: AIDS Prevention Project HIV Counseling and Testing site. AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic Medical clinic in a hospital Community health center. Family Planning Clinic Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic Tuberculosis Clinic Other clinic. Hospital (inpatient) Emergency Room Drug treatment program Private doctors office (including HMO) Correctional facility (jail or prison) Blood Bank Military Don't know	02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	81-82		
-	Other (Specify: Qb0.5 83-97)	18			

HIV TESTING POLICIES

	next questions are about how hartment.	HIV tests are done	and whether th	e results are rep	orted to the he	alth
	In the last year or two have you in <i>98-99_[say state]</i> ?	ı heard about any	changes in the l	aws or procedu	res for HIV test	ling
מגו	Yes	No.)	D	on't Know	
961			0			100
		SKIP to SA top of next p			Pto SAY bax I next page	>
61.a	. If yes, what was the change?/	write in]	Polas	101-11-		sud ,
.'	[DO NOT PROMPT Ch	eck all codes belo	w that apply]			10009
a1	1. If a person tests positive department with a unique					ilæid 3
42	2. If a person tests positive health department.	e, then the test site	e has to report t	he results with r	ames to the st	ate
123	3. Anonymous testing site	s were allowed.	8			
124	4. There was an increase	in the number of a	nonymous testi	ng sites. 9		
das	5. Anonymous testing site	s were eliminated.	10			
lab	6. Other		11			
107	7. Heard there was a char	nge, don't know wi	hat the change v	was. /2		
	. How did you hear about this c				ow that apply]	
5/61	. 🔲 1. Media	/3				
6162	2. Friends/family/lovers	14				
	3. Doctor	15				
6164	4. HIV testing counselor	16				
	″ □ 5. CBO	17				
	6. Health department	.18				
	7 7. Other (Specify)/9 96	167s 20	31			

SAY:	In some places H test results.	IIV testing is done like	other medical tests, with your name	on the blood tube and
62. In	[say state] a	re there places where	this type of HIV testing is available?	
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
2	□ ₄		7	□ , 32
4	Ţ			
		<u> </u>	SKIP to next SAY box	
62	2.a Can you tell m	e the name of one pla	ce where you can get this type of tes	sting in[say state]?
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
20	ٻ 1	 0	4 7	□ ₉ 3
	[Write down the no	me of one site]: 96	Zas 34-45	
	4	•		
AY:	In some places y tube or test rest		nous HIV test, where your name is no	ot put on the blood
3. ln	[say state] a	re there places where	you can get an anonymous HIV test?	?
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
?	Q 1	Q.	7	Q ₉
	1		SKIP to next SAY box	
63	l a Can vou tell m	e the name of one pla	ce where you can get an anonymous	s test in Isau state?
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
20	. П.	n,	The idsed to answer	Don't Know
	Į.		24.5	— 9
	[Write down the no	rme of one site];	3as 48-59	
AY:	Some places red different ways th		ve HIV test results to the health depa	artment. There are
	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ne health department if you test HIV ame done in [say state]?	positive, unless you
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
			7	9 6
pc	sitive. The uniqu	re identifier number is r	is reported to the health department made using part of your social securintifier reporting done in [say sta	ity number, your
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
		Ο.	7	
		V	- 1	9 6/

	department if you to		ke your age and gender is reported ame is <i>not sent and no unique ident</i> .state ! ?	
lele	Yes	No No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
		.	7	□ 9
67.	Do you think that i	you test positive for H	IV that your name is reported to the	federal government?
67	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
			7	Q 9 63
If E	IIV+, SKIP to S	AY box at top of pa	ge 23,	
(If the only way you or your test results year? [USE FLAS]	to the health departme	ras anonymously and there was no not, how likely would you be to get H	reporting of your name IV tested in the next
	1 Very li 2 Somev 3 Somev 4 Very u	vhat likely vhat unlikely	· ·	
69. I t	he health department of the health department	ent if you were positive, kely what likely what unlikely	as to give your name and your nam, how likely would you be to get test	e would be reported to ed in the next year?
Ŀ	pe reported to the home he next year? 1 Very lil 2 Somev	ealth department if you kely vhat likely vhat unlikely	as with a unique identifier number a uwere positive, how likely would you	and the number would u be to get tested in
r	f the only way you eported to the heal next year? 1 Very lill 2 Somev 3 Somev	th department if you we kely what likely 67 what unlikely	vas to give your name, but your name ere positive, how likely would you be	ne would not be e to get tested in the

72.	If you had a question about Yes	HIV testing, would you know who to ask?
074		No 62
4		SKIP to next interviewer instructions
Ö	72.a. Who would you be ONE RESPONSE.]	most likely to ask? [DO NOT READ CHOICES. RECORD ONLY
41		A friend or family member
	Q 2	A nurse or doctor
	3	Someone at a HIV testing site
		Someone at an AIDS organization
		The health department
	t	Other (Specify) 672a3 70-8/
	Q ₈	
	Out and and	OOR CRIDY
[If	respondent is a woman, 2	ASK #73. and #74. For men go to next page]
	chance that their baby gets H	egnant women who have HIV with a medicine called AZT can cut the IV by two thirds. If you were pregnant or planning to get pregnant, how HIV test? Would you be[USE FLASH CARD E]
773	1 Very likely	
	2 Somewhat likely	
	3 Somewhat unlike	she are a second and a second a
		sly xz
	4Very unlikely	
74.	If you were pregnant and four [USE FLASH CARD E]	nd out you had HIV how likely would you be to take AZT?
	1 Very likely	
74	2 Somewhat likely	
	3 Somewhat unlike	h. Tr
•	4Very unlikely	

shop. To use it, you would prick your special piece of paper. You would see name. You would call the laboratory number to get your HIV test results. The phone about the results. [USE FLAT	r finger with a needle end the paper to a lat in about a week (the You could then call a	from the kit and coratory. The la call is toll-free)	l put some drops boratory would n and give a specia	of blood on a ot know your al code
75. The HIV home collection kit may likely would you be to use it in the		. If the home co	ollection kit were	free, how
1 Very likely	E4			
2 Somewhat likely		197. W	**************************************	
3 Somewhat unlikely 4 Very unlikely SKO	Pto next page #78	1.5.1 411		
aDon't Know	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2			
76. If the home collection kit cost \$2	0, how likely would yo	ou be to use it in	the next year?	
1 Very likely	*			
2 Somewhat likely	6:			
3 Somewhat unlikely 4 Very unlikely SKIP1				
9Don't Know	unexpage, #70			
77. If the home collection kit cost \$4	0, how likely would yo	ou be to use it in	the next year?	
1 Very likely				
2 Somewhat likely	84			
3 Somewhat unlikely	- 2			
☐ ₄Very unlikely ☐ aDon't Know	*/			
WIN COLLEGE STRONG				
•				

10.	low comfortable would you be in buying the collection kit at a drugstore? [read choices]	
	1 Very comfortable	
8-10	2 Somewhat comfortable	
578	□ 3 Somewhat uncomfortable €7	
	4 Very uncomfortable	
	🔲 eDon't Know	
79.	the home collection kit costs about \$30 and you had a choice between getting a blood test at a loctor's office, a free clinic test, or using a home collection kit, which do you think you would you hoose?	
	1 Home collection kit	
79	2 Doctor's office	
	3 Clinic	
	4Other site (specify): 6795 32-150	
	5Would not get tested SKIP to #80.	
	S Vodia not get tested and 10 #00.	
Q79	79.a. What is the most important reason that you would choose to get tested at [insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed]	?
Q79°	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic]	?
Q79.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic]	?
Q79°	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic]	?
<i>φ79</i>	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic]	?
<i>\$79</i> 80.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic]	?
\$0.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed] /// // // // // // // // // // // // /	?
<i>\$79</i> 80.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed] /// // // // // // // // // // // // /	?
8 0.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed] [you knew that with the home kit you could use saliva (spit) instead of pricking yourself with a needle to get blood, how likely would you be to use a home HIV collection kit in the next year? [USE FLASH CARD E] 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely	?
\$7 <i>9</i>	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed] [you knew that with the home kit you could use saliva (spit) instead of pricking yourself with a needle to get blood, how likely would you be to use a home HIV collection kit in the next year? [USE FLASH CARD E] 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Somewhat unlikely	?
\$0.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed] [you knew that with the home kit you could use saliva (spit) instead of pricking yourself with a needle to get blood, how likely would you be to use a home HIV collection kit in the next year? [USE FLASH CARD E] 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely	?
80.	[insert choice of test site: home/doctor's office/clinic] [write answer below, paraphrase if needed] [you knew that with the home kit you could use saliva (spit) instead of pricking yourself with a needle to get blood, how likely would you be to use a home HIV collection kit in the next year? [USE FLASH CARD E] 1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Somewhat unlikely	?

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

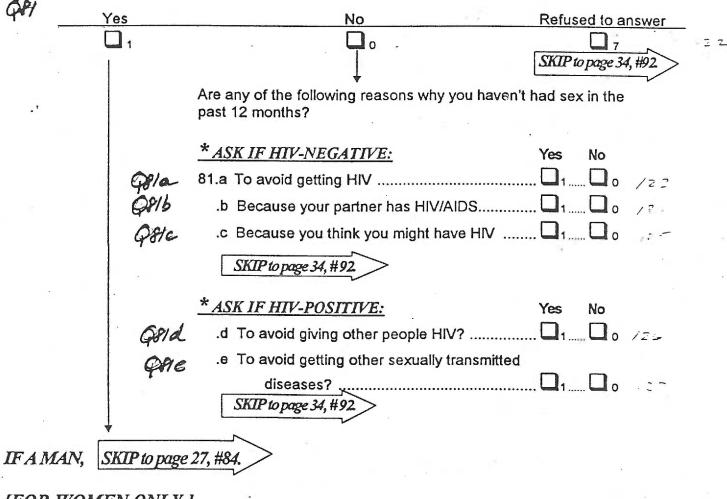
0.4	11.
N 4	Y .

Next, I'll ask you some questions about sex and drugs. Again, the answers you give me will be private, and this paper does not have your name on it. It's important for the study that your answers be as accurate as possible. I need to ask all the questions even if some don't apply to your situation.

Interviewer:

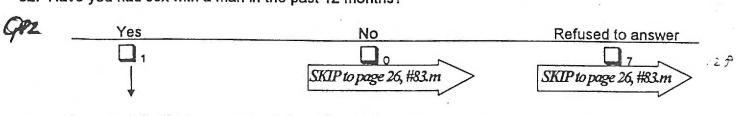
Use your discretion in using slang terms for the following sexual behavior questions.

81. Have you had sex in the past 12 months?



[FOR WOMEN ONLY.]

82. Have you had sex with a man in the past 12 months?



<u>Yes</u>		No		Refused to ans	swer
□ 1	•	□ _°		\square_7	~
	SKI	P to next page, #83.J		SKIP to next page,	#83.f
83.a. How many men	have you had prin	nary relationships	with in the pa	ast 12 months? _	
83.b. In the past 12 mg	onths when you h	ad vaginal sex. w	here vour pri	mary partner(s) p	ut his
	agina, how often d				
• —	DENT FLASH C	ARD FJ		Z	35
oNever					
1Less t	han half the time				
2About	half the time				
3Моге 1	than half the time				
4Alway	s				
5	Did not have vagin	al sex with prima	iry partner(s)		
7	Refused to answe	r ·			
oo - Harra vari had an	al sev where you				
			is penis into y	our anus or butt,	with
	ner(s) in the past		is penis into y	our anus or butt,	with
			is penis into y	our anus or butt, Refused to an	
your primary part		12 months?	is penis into y		
your primary part	ner(s) in the past	12 months?	is penis into y		swer
your primary part Yes 1 4 33.d. In the past 12 m	ner(s) in the past	No SKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 4 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US]	ner(s) in the past	No SKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 4 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US]	ner(s) in the past	No SKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 4 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US] 0Never	ner(s) in the past sonths, when you he FLASH CARD than half the time	No SKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US: 0Never 1Less to	ner(s) in the past sonths, when you he FLASH CARD than half the time thalf the time	No SKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US: 0Never 1Less if 2About 3More	ner(s) in the past conths, when you he FLASH CARD than half the time than half the time	No SKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US] 0Never 1Less from the past 12 m or condom? [US] 1About 12About 13More	ner(s) in the past conths, when you had been been been been been been been bee	No OSKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US] 0Never 1Less from the past 12 m or condom? [US] 1About 12About 13More	ner(s) in the past conths, when you he FLASH CARD than half the time than half the time	No OSKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US] 0Never 1Less from the past 12 m or condom? [US] 1About 12About 13More	ner(s) in the past conths, when you had been been been been been been been bee	No OSKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how		Refused to an 7	swer
your primary part Yes 1 83.d. In the past 12 m or condom? [US] 0Never 1Less from the past 12 m or condom? [US] 1About 12About 13More	ner(s) in the past conths, when you he FLASH CARD than half the time than half the time than half the time s.	No OSKIP to #83.e nad anal sex, how	w often did yo	Refused to an 7 SKIP to #83.e ur partner use a 1	swer

83.f.	In the past 12 months, he partner? / 3:	ow many men did you have sex wi 7-/39	th other than a primary
Q13f	If 000, SKIP to next page,	#83.1	
83.g	. With any of these men d	id you have oral sex only?	Political to answer
	163	No No	Refused to answer
Q83g	1	Skip to 83.i	Skip to 83.i
083h83.h	. With how many (did you	have oral sex only)?	141-143
•		(#83.h) equals the total number of	
(#83	f) then SKIP to next page	2, #83.1	
83.i.	In the past 12 months, ho	w often did your partner use a rub	ober or condom when you had
983i	partner? [USE FLASH C	enis is put into the vagina), with so ARD FJ	meone other than a primary
	oNever	144	
	1Less than half	the time	
	2About half the		
	3More than half		
	4Always		
		ave vaginal sex with a man other	Ihan primary partner(s)
	7Refused		armital pacifica,
83.i.	In the past 12 months, ha	ve you had anal sex with someon	e other than a primary
Chan.	partner (where a man put	his penis into your anus or butt)?	o other than a primary
403			
	Yes	No	Refused to answer
	4 1		7 115
		SKIP to next page, #831>	SKIP to next page, #83.1
83 k	In the past 12 months, w	hen you had anal sex with a man	other than a primary
**	partner (where a man pu	t his penis into your anus or butt),	how often did the man use
483K	a rubber or condom? [U.	SE FLASH CARD FJ	
	Π	146	
	oNever		
	1Less than half		
	2About half the		•
	3More than half	the time	
	4Always		
•	7Refused	lo answer	
IIII Taalia - S	Nucl. 0/000 Bass 05		end record 5

2/6/96 Page 25

HIV Testing Study

begin second 6

Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	\Box _o	7	9
•			
33.m. Have you had	sex with a woman i	n the past 12 months?	
			1600 - 7
Yes		No	Refused to answer
4 1		O 22 406	7 SWID4 22 1106
		SKIP to page 32, #86.	SKIP to page 32, #86.
1			•
83.n. Have you been	in a primary relatio	nship with a woman in the pa	ast 12 months? By
primary relation	ship I mean a relat	onship with a woman where	you feel committed to t
above anyone	else AND where yo	u have had sex together.	
Vac		No	Defined to
Yes		No .	Refused to answer
Yes 1	Г		7
Yes □ 1 ↓		No SKIP to #83.q	Refused to answer
1 d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d	ــا nen have you had p	SKIP to #83.q	SKIP to #83.q
□ 1 ↓ 83.o. How many won	ــا nen have you had p		SKIP to #83.q
83.o. How many won 12 months?	nen have you had p	nimary relationships with in the	SKIP to #83.q
83.o. How many won 12 months?	nen have you had p	SKIP to #83.q	SKIP to #83.q
83.o. How many won 12 months? 83.p. In the past 12 m	nen have you had p	of SKIP to #83.q inmary relationships with in the sead sex with women other than	SKIP to #83.q ne past n a primary partner?
83.o. How many won 12 months?	nen have you had p	nimary relationships with in the	SKIP to #83.q
83.o. How many won 12 months?83.p. In the past 12 m	nen have you had p	of SKIP to #83.q rimary relationships with in the sex with women other that the sex with women other than the sex with the sex wit	SKIP to #83.q the past In a primary partner? Refused to answer
83.o. How many won 12 months?83.p. In the past 12 m	nen have you had p	of SKIP to #83.q inmary relationships with in the sead sex with women other than	SKIP to #83.q ne past n a primary partner?
83.o. How many wond 12 months? 83.p. In the past 12 mage Yes 1	nen have you had p ——— 9-1/ nonths, have you h	of SKIP to #83.q rimary relationships with in the sex with women other than the sex with the se	SKIP to #83.q ne past ne past Refused to answer 7 SKIP to page 32, #86
83.o. How many wond 12 months? 83.p. In the past 12 r Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	nen have you had p ——— 9-1/ nonths, have you h	of SKIP to #83.q rimary relationships with in the sead sex with women other than the sex with women other than the sex with women did you have sex with women did you have sex with	SKIP to #83.q ne past ne past Refused to answer 7 SKIP to page 32, #86
83.o. How many won 12 months?83.p. In the past 12 months?	nen have you had p ——— 9-1/ nonths, have you h	of SKIP to #83.q rimary relationships with in the sex with women other than the sex with the se	SKIP to #83.q ne past ne past Refused to answer 7 SKIP to page 32, #86

[FOR MEN ONLY]

	Yes	No	Refused to answe
	1	SKIP to page 29, #85.	SKIP to page 29, #85.
		DP-8027,1102	DEAT 10 Juge 25, 1103
	↓		
84 a	Have you been in a pri	mary relationship with a woman in the	nast 12 months? By
0 1.4.		nean a relationship with a woman who	
22		D where you have had sex together.	
	Yes	No	D-6
	Tes -	No.	Refused to answe
	L 1	SKIP to next page, #84.g	CKIDto undanna 45
		than whetpige, noting	SKIP to next page, #8
	↓		
84.b.	How many women hav	e you had primary relationships with i	in the past 12 months?
34.c.	In the past 12 months,	when you had vaginal sex, where you	u put your penis into your
,	primary partner's vagin	a, how often did you use a rubber or	condom?
<u></u>	[GIVE RESPONDENT FI	ASH CARD FJ	21
	☐ oNever		
	1Less than ha	If the time	
	2About half th	e time	
	3More than ha		
		an are tille	
	4Always		
	☐ 5 Did not	have vaginal sex with primary partne	r(s)
	Refuse	a to among the	
	7 Refuse	a to anotype	
<u> </u>		,	
84.d. i	Have you had anal sex,	where your penis is put into her anu-	s or butt, with your prima
84.d. i		where your penis is put into her anu-	s or butt, with your prima
84.d. 1	Have you had anal sex, partner(s) in the past 1	where your penis is put into her anual 2 months?	
34.d. 1	Have you had anal sex,	where your penis is put into her anu-	s or butt, with your prima

	•	[USE FLASI	H CARD FJ	anai sex, nov	v olleti did yot	a dse a lubbel	Of
<i>QP4e</i>	1 2 3	.Never .Less than ha .About half th .More than ha .AlwaysRefuse	e time If the time	23		•	
84.f.		t 12 months, h	nave you had s		en other than a		. ,
PSYF	Yes 1		SKIP to	No D o next page, #84. n	n	Refused to	2
84.g. 9849 84.h.	partner?		how many wor ミケー2つ en did you hav			other than a pi	rimary
Q84L					,		
	Yes 1	20	SKIP to	No 		Refused to 7	answer 22
			have oral sex		29-3/	PIMACIPAL CONS TARRA	Waa aana
2020	g) then		x1 page, #84. n		iwa oj iwit-pi	unday sex par	uters
84.j.			ow often did y than a primary				d vaginal
gr (j	Q ₁	.Never .Less than ha .About half the				32	
		.More than ha					

84.k <i>Q84k</i>		-	ou had anal sex with ut into her anus or b		han a primary	
4.7.5	Yes		No		Refused to answer	
					7	3]
ī			SKIP to #84.m		SKIP to #84.m	
84.1.			ou had anal sex with a rubber or condon		CARD FJ	
9872	□ oNe	ver			34	
	1Les	ss than half the ti	me			33.
	2Ab	out half the time				
	☐ 3Mo	re than half the ti	me			
•'	□ 4Alv	vays				
	7	Refused to an	swer			
284m 	Yes		No No SKIP to page 32, #86		Refused to answer SKIP to page 32, #86	-3: \
I mean	ou been in a pri a relationship v ve had sex toge	mary relationship vith a man where	with a man in the p	past 12 months?	By primary relationsh	nip e
\$85 —	Yes 1		No SKIP to next page, #	^	Refused to answer 7 SKIP to next page, #85.e	- 36 >
35a 85.a.	. How many m	en have you had	primary relationship		12 months?	37-3
85.b.	. How many of	these men were	over 30 years old?	—— 39-40		

8	5.c. In the past 12	2 months, when you	had receptive and	al sex with your	primary partner(s), did your partner use a	
Q15	c rubber or cor	ndom? [USE FLAS	H CARD FJ		aid your partiter use a	
'	0Ne		•			
	1Le	ss than half the time	€			
	2Ab	out half the time				
	3Mo	re than half the time	е			
200	4Ah					
		Did not have rec	entive anal sex wit	h primary nartr	enie) .	
		Refused to answ		,, printary para	4/	
	•	rordova to assaye	G			
	5.d. In the past 12 where you put [USE FLAS]	2 months, when you your penis into his If CARD FJ	i had insertive ana anus or butt, how	l sex with your often did you ι	primary partner(s), use a rubber or condom?	-
9.	0Ne					
	1Les	ss than half the time	•			
	2Ab	out half the time.				
	3Мо	re than half the time	9			
	□ 4Alv	ays				
	□ 5Did	not have insertive	anal sex with prima	arv partner(s)		
		fused to answer	•	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	42	
			•			
		months, have you	had sex with men	other than prin	nary partner(s)?	
Q85E	Yes	•	No		Refused to answer	
-	n,		Π.			//-
		CE	TP to page 22 496	, [43
	↓	, SA	IP to page 32, #86.	Ĺ	SKIP to page 32, #86.	
8	5.f. In the past 12	months, how many	men did you have	sex with other	than a primary	
0851	partner?	44-46	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		,	
7,0						
8	5.g. How many of	these men were ov	er 30 years old? _	47-48		
9859						
. 8	5.h. With any of the	nese men did you h	ave oral sex only?			
2 2						
	Yes		No		Refused to answer	
Q85h	U 1				7	49
	1	SK	IP to next page, #85.j	>	SKIP to next page, #85.j	77
2852 85	5.i. With how man	y (did you have ora	I sex only)?			
					52	
[4]	i rauriwer of oral se 185 A 4	ex partners (#85.i) e	equais the total nur	nper of non-pri	mary sex partners	
(<i>H</i>	185.f) then		H	CVIDtomas	22 406	
	V23 92 M		5 5 5 18 10 H	SKIP to page	34, HOO.	

85.j.	How many men other than a primary partner did you have (where he put his penis into your anus or butt) in the past		53-55
85.k.	In the past 12 months, when you had receptive anal sex we primary partner, how often did he use a rubber or condom's [USE FLASH CARD F]	vith a man other than	n a
	1Less than half the time 2About half the time 3More than half the time 4Always 7Refused to answer		
partn	In the past 12 months, when you had insertive anal sex with er, where you put your penis into his anus or butt, how often om? [USE FLASH CARD F] 0Never 1Less than half the time 2About half the time 3More than half the time 4Always 15Did not have insertive anal sex with a manual results.	n did you use a rubb	per or

[FOR MEN AND WOMEN]

86. Has anyone given you money to have sex with them in the past 12 months?

	L 1		0		7	_
		SKIP to nex	1 page, #87.	SKI	to next page	,#87.
, 86.a	a. How many different	people gave you mo	oney to have sex w	vith them in t	he past 12	
	months?	59-61			•	
	[Refused to answer	=777, Unknown=99	9]			
86.b	. In the past 12 month			gave you mo	ney, how c	often
		dom used? [USE F	LASH CARD FJ	62		
	oNever					
	1Less than					
	2About hal					
	3More than	n half the time				*
	4Always					
	4 7Ref	ised to answer				
Has an	yone <i>given you</i> drugs	to have sex with the	m in the past 12 m	nonths?		
riao an	, one given you used		m m the past 12 h	ionard r		
	Yes	No)	Ref	used to ans	wer
-	Q ₁		0		<u> </u>	
	1	SKIPto	lo 0#88.	SH	IP to #88.	> 5
87 a	1	<u> </u>		L		> 3
₽ 87.a	☐ 1 ↓ a. How many people g	ave you drugs to ha	ve sex in the past	12 months?		> = 64-6
87.a	1	ave you drugs to ha		12 months?		> 3 64-6
	. How many people go. In the past 12 mont	rave you drugs to hat [R	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months?	 	
	How many people g In the past 12 mont was a rubber or cor	rave you drugs to ha	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	. How many people go. In the past 12 mont	rave you drugs to hat [R	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months?	 	
	i. How many people go. i. In the past 12 mont was a rubber or cor	rave you drugs to hat [R	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	i. How many people go. i. In the past 12 mont was a rubber or cor	nave you drugs to hat [R] This, when you had se adom used? [USE Fine half the time	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	i. How many people go. In the past 12 montowas a rubber or cor oNever 1Less than	nave you drugs to hat [R] Ins, when you had se adom used? [USE F] In half the time f the time	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or cordinated on the past 12 months and the past 12 months are past 12 months. Never	nave you drugs to hat [R] Ins, when you had se adom used? [USE F] In half the time f the time	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or configurationNever 1Less than 2About half 3More than 4Always	nave you drugs to hat [R] Ins, when you had se adom used? [USE F] In half the time f the time	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	D. In the past 12 montowas a rubber or concentration	nave you drugs to har [R] Ins, when you had se adom used? [USE Fine half the time in half	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or configurationNever 1Less than 2About half 3More than 4Always	nave you drugs to har [R] Ins, when you had se adom used? [USE Fine half the time in half	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who	12 months? 777, Unknov	 	
6 87.b	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or condition	ns, when you had se dom used? [USE Final half the time in	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who LASH CARD FJ	12 months? 777, Unknow gave you dr	 wn=999] ugs, how o	
6 87.b	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or condition. Never 1 Less than 2 About half 3 More than 4 Always 7 Refine s Unknow given money or draw ou given mo	hs, when you had se dom used? [USE Find half the time in half the time is the	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who LASH CARD FJ	12 months? 777, Unknow gave you dr 67	ugs, how o	ften
6 87.b	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or condition	ns, when you had se dom used? [USE Final half the time in	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who LASH CARD FJ	12 months? 777, Unknow gave you dr 67	ugs, how or	ften
6 87.b	a. How many people of the past 12 months was a rubber or condition. Never 1 Less than 2 About half 3 More than 4 Always 7 Refine s Unknow given money or draw ou given mo	hs, when you had se dom used? [USE Find half the time in half the time is the	ve sex in the past efused to answer= x with people who LASH CARD FJ	12 months? 777, Unknow gave you dr 67	ugs, how o	ften

88.a Qffa	How many different people did you 12 months?		e sex with you in the p	ast
88.b <i>GR</i> 6	In the past 12 months, when you hat often was a rubber or condom used 0Never			DW .
	2About half the time 3More than half the time 4Always		_	
· .	7 Refused to answer		(a)	e
88.c.	Were the people[read choices]: 1Only men? 2Only women? 3Both men and women? 7Refused to answe	7 <i>3</i>		
89. In the p	ast 12 months, have you had sex with	Refused to answer	Unknov	
Yes 1		Refused to answer 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Unknov	<u>vn</u> 9 74
90. During to 91. During to	he past 12 months, how often had your LASH CARD FJ 0Never 1Less than half the time 2About half the time 3More than half the time 4Always	Refused to answer 7 To be been drinking alcohol be 7 To been using drugs like cook? [USE FLASH CARD F]	Unknov fore you had sex? caine, heroin, crack,	

92.	Do you think of yourself as[read cho	ices]:	12.5		
292	1 Heterosexual/ "Straight"		77		
, ,	2 Homosexual/ Gay/ Lesbia	n			
	3Bisexual				
	sOther (Specify:	2925	78-27)		
	7Refused to answer				
	9Not sure/ Don't know	1			¥
93.	Have you ever had sex with someone	who yo	u know had	HIV, or who later	developed AIDS?
9 3	Yes		No		Uatra
7	Tes		NO :		Unknown S8
	U 1		— 0		9 08.
94.	Has a doctor or nurse ever told you th			ally transmitted dis	sease, for example
2.1	herpes, gonorrhea, syphilis, chlamydia	a, genita	il warts?		
14	Yes		No		
	1 .			89	
	1	STA	IP to SAY bax	top of next page	•
	↓				
94a	94.a. How many times have you be disease? 90-92	een told	that you ha	ve a sexually tran	smitted
	[Unknown=999]				
	[Unknown-999]				
95.	n the past 12 months has a doctor or i	nurse to	ld vou that v	ou have a sexual	lly transmitted disease
	for example, herpes, gonorrhea, syph				,
795	Yes		No	2.5	
		w,	<u> </u>	— 93	
		SX	TP to SAY how	top of next page	
	1		10 10 11 100	iop of nearpage	
	95.a. In the past 12 months, how n	nany tim	es have you	u been to a docto	r or clinic for a sexually
G	transmitted disease(for new page 1	problem	s)?		
	0Never	4			
	11 time only 22-3 times				
	34-5 times 4>= 6 times				
	p				
	☐ a Unknown				42

DRUG USE HISTORY

	se. 	·	
Other than alcohol, have you ever used prescribed by a doctor, such as marijua others?	-		
		*	
Yes	No	Refused to answer	
		7	
.=	SKIP to page 40, end	SKIP to page 40, #109.	>
1			
1. II			
In the past 12 months have you used s crank, ice, or glass?	timulants or amphetamines	ike speed, uppers, crystal,	
Yes	No	Refused to answer	
		\bigcap_{τ}	
	_ 0		
Yes 1	No No	Refused to answer	_
1	SKIP to next page #99.	SKIP to next page #99.	>
\\	min wheel page 1177.	om when page 455.	
. On average, how often did you smok	e crack (cocaine) in the past	12 months?	
[USE FLASHCARD G]		98	
- ☐ 1 Once a month or less		7 9	
2 Two to three times a month	1		
а About once a week			
4 Two to three times a week			
5 Four to six times a week			
6 Everyday			
7Refused to answer			*
7Refused to answer			(40)

99. Have you ever in your life shot up or injected any drugs? (By shooting up, I mean anytime you might have used drugs with a needle, either by mainlining, or skin popping.)

94	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
-	1	. .	1 7	99
	1 .	SKIP to page 40, #109.	SKIP to page 40, #109.	.,
	*			
9	9.a. How old were yo	ou when you first shot up? years [Unknown=99] /@C		,
6799a	-	[Unknown—99]		

100. Have you shot drugs in the past 12 months?

9100	Yes		No	Refused to answer	r
	1		 0	· 🔲 7	122
			., ↓		
		12 541	100.a. When was the shot up?	he last time you	
				oy !	
			103-104 10-1		
			If NO or REFU	USED, SKIP to page 40, #109.	
	Ţ				

101. Next I'm going to read a list of different drugs. In the past 12 months how often did you shoot up: [USE FLASHCARD G and circle numbers]

		Never	Once a month or less	2 to 3 times a month	About once a week	2 to 3 times a week	4 to 6 times a week	Everyday	DK	
A. B. 1b C. 7/8 D.	Heroin and cocaine together(speedballs)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	197
	Heroin only	. 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	108
	Cocaine only	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	109
	Amphetamines, speed	0	1 .	2	3	4	5	6	9	110

and record 6

besin record 7

What kind of place have you been at most often when you shot up during the past [READ THIS LIST. Mark one response only.]	12 months?
1 Place where you live (your own place, partner/friend/relatives' place)	6-7
2 Dealer's house/apartment	
3 Someone else's house or apartment (friend's, parents', relatives')	
4 Outdoor or public places like street, park, alley, rooftops, etc.	
☐ 5 In a car	
☐ 6 Public restroom	•
7 Abandoned building	
8 Jail/prison/detention center	
g Shooting gallery	
10 Some other place (Specify: 6102s 8-32	
77Refused to answer	
□ seUnknown	
What kind of place have you been at second most often when you shot up in the part of the	ast 12 months?
1 Place where you live (your own place, partner/friend/relatives' place)	
2 Dealer's house/apartment	
З Someone else's house or apartment (friend's, parents', relatives')	
4 Outdoor or public places like street, park, alley, rooftops, etc.	
5 In a car	
8 Public restroom	
7Abandoned building	•
8 Jail/prison/detention center	
9 Shooting gallery	
9 Shooting gallery 10 Some other place (Specify: 9/033 25-39	· E ·
9 Shooting gallery 10 Some other place (Specify: 9/103s 25-39 77 Refused to answer	
9 Shooting gallery 10 Some other place (Specify: 9/033 25-39	
	READ THIS LIST. Mark one response only.] 1Place where you live (your own place, partner/friend/relatives' place) 2Dealer's house/apartment 3Someone else's house or apartment (friend's, parents', relatives') 4Outdoor or public places like street, park, alley, rooftops, etc. 5In a car 6Public restroom 7Abandoned building 8Jall/prison/detention center 9Shooting gallery 10Some other place (Specify:

A. Woba	Used the same cooker (bottle cap, spoon)	0	1	2	3	4	9
		Never	Less than half the time	About half the time	More than half the time	Always	DK
	In the past 12 months, when you ollowing things with other peop						
	₩Unknown	_					
	77Refused to an	swer/					
	8 Other (Specify:	$\overline{}$	Q1055) 42-56			
	7 With a dealer	1901					
	e With people I didn't	know	()	car of live	(e, c)		
	5 With shooting-partners	er/running bud	_				
	4 With relatives (broth	er, sister, cou	ısin)				
	3 With friends or acqu	ıaintances					
, , -	2 Steady sex partner	(spouse, boyfi	riend, girlfrien	d) -//			
105	1 By yourself		,	4/1			
	esponse only. These are mutua						
105.	In the past 12 months, who did	you shoot up	with MOST	FTEN? [Red	ad choices. M	Sark one	
	mit a						
	Unknown	344.01					
	4 Always	**************************************					
	3 More than half the ti	me					
	2About half the time						
	1 Less than half the time						
104	D I was there half the ti-		10				
. wil	O Never SKIP to page	e 39, #107.					
104. li	n the past 12 months, how ofte	n did you sho	ot up with oth	er people?	USE FLASH	CARD FJ	

JE

Used the same cotton

Used the same rinse water

107. In the past 12 months, when you shot up, how often did you use a needle that you knew had been used by someone else (before you)? [USE FLASH CARD F. This includes needles used at any time before by other people, even if not immediately before, such as needles from a common box.]

Q107	o Never SKIP to next page, #109.	60
	1 Less than half the time	PU
	2 About half the time	
	3 More than half the time	
	4 Always	
	7Refused to answer	
	u sUnknown	

108. I'm going to read to you a list of ways people sometimes clean needles. In the past 12 months, how often did you use any of these to clean a needle that was used by someone else (before you)? [USE FLASH CARD F and circle numbers]

·	Never	Less than half the time	About half the time	More than half the time	Always	DK
Bleach	0	1	2	3	4	9
Water rinse only	0	1	2	3	4	9
Rubbing alcohol	0	1	2	3	4	9
Peroxide	0	1	2	3	4	9
Boiling water	. 0	1	2	3	. 4	9
Other (Specify):	0	1	2	3	4	9

	Have you ever been in nethadone treatment?	a formal drug treatr	ment program, su	uch as out-patie	ent, residential, detox, o
Q10.9	Yes		No SKIP to end.	- 67	
△ 66	109.a. Are you curre	ently in a drug treatm	/	نئ _ة ن	
4102	Yes 1		No O		- H
				vi	
•	4NK THE RESPON		EIR TIME AI	ND END TH	E INTERVIEWJ
	22 69-72	-			
					•
FOL Interv	TER THE INTERV LOWING QUESTI viewer: Please check that the HIV test was perfort	IONS] e HIV testing option:			ANSWER THE d in page 7, #35. at the
Xt	1 Anonymous 2 Confidentia 3 Both		t		
Interv #60.	viewer: Please check th		s currently offere	d at the testing	site named in page 16,
XZ	1 Anonymous	5			

end record 7

2/6/96 Page 40

HIV Testing Study

APPENDIX B

HIV TESTING SURVEY 2, 1998

HIV Tooting Start	I Coding Sheet 196/98
HIV Testing Study (Site $\frac{5i+e}{c}$, $\frac{c}{2}$	
Type GR STD JOH	Interviewers Code: <u>Icode</u> , C, L
State State, City C/17	State Reviewer Code: 5 KC, C, L
Idate, d, 6	Date Reviewed::
Idate, d, 6 Date of interview: (M M / D D / Y Y)	State Reviewer Code: $SRC, c, 2$ Date Reviewed:: - time A, T, S Time began: AM/ PM 2-pm
[Interviewer: Do not ask]	
1. Sex: 1 Male	4
Sy, n, 2 Female	
SAY: I'd like to thank you again for taking part in this survey. R will be private and your name will not appear anywhere o background questions.	emember that all the information you give men this form. First, I would like to ask you some
Born,n, 2_ 2. What year were you born? 19 Q3,n,l 3. What is the highest grade in school you completed? 18th grade or less	
2Some high school (9th grade or more bu	t didt t. t. t. t.
3High school graduate or GED	t did flot complete high school)
4Some college/ A.A. degree/ technical sch	nol toda
5College graduate	iooi training
6Postgraduate	
7Refused to answer	
34,1,3	
4. How many years have you been living in	[say state]? years
(if respondent does not live in this state, discontinue ques	tionnaire and thank respondent for time.
5. What zipcode do you live in?	a recoding to tour list x
[Refused to answer = 77777, Unknown] 6, n,	own = 99999/ for Grogorphic Many
6. What best describes how you live right now? [read ch	nicasl
1Rent home or apartment	4. Live in hotel/ rooming house
2Own home	5. Homeless
3Live with friends/ family(not paying rent)	6. Other (Specify <u>Aboth</u> , c, 13
	7. Refused to answer

Page 1

revision 07/29/98

HIV Testing Study II

41,1,1		SUMMARY	· Variobi	P
7. What best describes the en	thnic group you belong to	D: [read choices]	, 0	
1Asian 2Black/ Afric	an American	5Pacific Island	der ean American	les free
3Latino/Hisp		8Multi-racial /	Mixed race	0 11
4Native Ame	erican/ American Indian	9 Other (specif	(y): Q70th, c. 9	7
IF #7 is Minut		to do do	1124461	74.
IF #7. is Mixed race (8), a Q7a, 1, 3	ask:			
7.a. Which of the follow	ving ethnic groups apply	to you: [read choices, cho	ank -II al-	
1Asian		5Pacific Island	eck au that apply/	
2Black/ Africa	an American	6White/Europe		
☐ 3Latino/Hispa	anic	8 Other (specifi	an American	>
4Native Ame	rican/ American Indian	7Refused to a	91. <u>4787/11, C, A</u>	
		To discuss to a	uzwet	
IF #7. is Latino/Hispanic Q76, N, Z 7.b. Where does your fa	(3), ask:	m? [Read choices, code	2 un to 7 chaiceal	
1.Mexico	5.South America	9. Unknow		
2.Puerto Rico	6.Dominican Republ			Ø
3.Cuba	7.Spain or Portugal	ic 10. Other (Specify	Ceroun, C,)
4 Central America	a.United States	15 A. (4) - 1		
8. Do you work for pay now, (in not working) Yes		and off-the-books jobs)?	(Being on disabil	ity is
——————————————————————————————————————	No.		Refused to answ	er
	SKIP to next p	page,#9	SKIP to next page, #	9.>
98a,n, 2				
8.a. How many hours pe	er week do vou work (for	nav)?	aran .	~
	,==(101	pay)? hours	SKIP to next page,	<u>#10.</u> >

3Between \$2,000 and \$3,0 4Between \$3,000 and \$4,0 5More than \$4,000 7Refused to answer 2/4,n/ 4. Do you have a regular place where you Yes	>48K	Refused to	7
4Between \$3,000 and \$4,0 5More than \$4,000 7Refused to answer 2/4,n,/ 4. Do you have a regular place where you	000 ३६-५६४ > ५६४ u get medical care?	Refused to	o answer
4Between \$3,000 and \$4,0 5More than \$4,000 7Refused to answer	>48K		
4Between \$3,000 and \$4,0 5More than \$4,000 7Refused to answer	>48K		
4Between \$3,000 and \$4,0 5More than \$4,000 7Refused to answer	>48K		
4Between \$3,000 and \$4,0	>48K		
4 Between \$3,000 and \$4,0	000 : 36-48 K		
		3	171
→ 3Detween \$2.000 and \$3.0		Mari Swiller Col	11
			1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1
2:Between \$1,000 and \$2,0		John School	
1Less than \$1,000	412X		e 19-19 N a
What was your household's average taxes)? [read choices]	monthly income over the pa	st year (gross income	before
2/3, /) 3. What was your household's average.	monthly		
	sed/	ondia and share	
2. How many people altogether, includir	ng yourself, live in your hous	ehold and share	
212,0,2	-		
711, n, 2 1. How many children do you have?		61 ,14	
7Refused to answer	r ··	92	3 3 1
6Other (specify): 4	1100th, C, 10		
☐ 5Widowed			
4Divorced/separated			
3Single			
2In a steady relationship ((primary partner/lover)		
1Married (including comm	non law marriage)		
10. What best describes your current re	elationship situation? Are you	[read choices]:	
10. What hest describes your			
210 n 1	th unknown/		= = .2
9. When was the last time you worked fi jobs)? [month / year, enter 99 if mon		ne job, including off-th	ne-books

Page 3

revision 7/29/98

		your regular place for medical care a[read choices]? 1Private doctor or HMO 2Clinic in a hospital 3Community health center (or other clinic outside a hospital) 4Hospital emergency room 5Other (Specify Alsothe 9) 7Refused to answer		
		hen was the last time you went to your regular place for care?	_	•
		months.	in Tyeur	
	17. I w qu	ould like to ask you about your health insurance. Please answer yes estions. Do you have [read each choice]?	or no to each	of the following
Q179,	n, 1	a. Medicaid (government insurance for people with low incomes)?	Yes	No
Q17b,	n,1	b. Medicare (government insurance for the elderly and disabled)?	🔲 1	
2176,	n, l	c. Military health insurance such as CHAMPUS or VA coverage?	D 1	
Q17d,	n, [d. Private health insurance or HMO (paid for by you, a family member, an employer or a union)?		
917e,	n, 1	e. Do you have any other kind of health insurance?		2
		[IF YES] What would that be? Q17oth, C,8		
	•		4.4	
			20 0 0 20	8 E

HIV TESTING EXPERIENCES

SKIP to page 17, #53. Encourage respondent to answer #18. If REFUSED, SKIP to page 18, #55. 18.a. How many times have you been tested for HIV, including times that you didn't go back call back to get your results? IF ONE TIME ONLY: 19. When you were tested for HIV did you go back or call back to find out the results? Yes	Refused to answer Encourage respondent to unswer #18. If REFUSED, SKIP to page 18, #55. It that you didn't go back or Refused to answer 7 SKIP to page 12, #38.	No SKIP to page 17, #53. Du been tested for HIV, including alts? IF ONE TIME ONLY: you go back or call back to find	Yes 1 1 1 18.a. How many times have your result back to get your result of the second
SKIP to page 17, #53. Encourage respondent to answer #18. If IEEE/USED, SKIP to page 18, #55.	Encourage respondent to unswer #18. If REFUSED, SKIP to page 18, #55. That you didn't go back or see results? Refused to answer 7 SKIP to page 12, #38. The same time every year?	SKIP to page 17, #53. Du been tested for HIV, including ults? IF ONE TIME ONLY: you go back or call back to find	18.a. How many times have you call back to get your result of the source
SKIP to page 18, #55. SKIP to page 18, #55. SKIP to page 18, #55.	s that you didn't go back or Refused to answer SKIP to page 18, #55. Refused to answer SKIP to page 12, #38.	ou been tested for HIV, including ults? IF ONE TIME ONLY:] you go back or call back to find	18.a. How many times have you call back to get your result of the
219, 10, 1 210, 10, 1 211, 10, 1 212, 10, 1 213, 10, 1 214, 10, 1 214, 10, 1 215, 10, 1 216, 10, 1 217, 10, 1 218.a. How many times have you been tested for HIV, including times that you didn't go back call back to get your results? IF ONE TIME ONLY: IF ONE TIME ONLY: Yes	s that you didn't go back or Refused to answer SKIP to page 18, #55. Refused to answer SKIP to page 12, #38.	ou been tested for HIV, including ults? IF ONE TIME ONLY:] you go back or call back to find	18.a. How many times have you call back to get your result of the
18.a. How many times have you been tested for HIV, including times that you didn't go back call back to get your results? [IF MORE THANONCE:] [IF ONE TIME ONLY:] 19. When you were tested for HIV did you go back or call back to find out the results? Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the same time every year. Yes No Refused to answer of the year.	Refused to answer SKIP to page 12, #38. the same time every year?	If one TIME only:] ↓ you go back or call back to find	18.a. How many times have you call back to get your result of the
18.a. How many times have you been tested for HIV, including times that you didn't go back call back to get your results? [IF MORE THAN ONCE:] [IF ONE TIME ONLY:] 19. When you were tested for HIV did you go back or call back to find out the results? Yes No Refused to answer to skill back to find out the results? SKIP to page 12, #38. SKIP to page 12, #38. SKIP to page 12, #38. Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee to same time every yee to same time every yee Yes No Refused to answer to same time every yee to same time every y	Refused to answer SKIP to page 12, #38. the same time every year?	If one TIME only:] ↓ you go back or call back to find	18.a. How many times have you call back to get your result of the
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Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. A 21, n, 21. Have you ever been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to find out the results? Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes.	the same time every year?		
Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. A 21, n, 21. Have you ever been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to find out the results? Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes. Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes.	the same time every year?		
Yes No Refused to answer and the same time every yes No Refused to answer and the same	F0	SKIP to page 12, #38.	SKIP to next page, #23.
Yes No Refused to answer and the results? SKIP to #22. 21.a. How many times (have you been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to the results?	60		
21. Have you ever been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to find out the results? Yes No Refused to answ SKIP to #22. 21.a. How many times (have you been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to find out the results?	Refused to answer	ar basis, such as every six mont	Are you getting tested on a regula
21. Have you ever been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to find out the results? Yes No Refused to answ SKIP to #22. 21.a. How many times (have you been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to find out the results? SKIP to #22.		No	Yes
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SKIP to #22. SKIP to #22. 21.a. How many times (have you been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to the state of the sta	Refused to answer	No	Yes
21.a. How many times (have you been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to f		0	1
21.a. How many times (have you been tested for HIV and not gone back or called back to the	SKIP to #22.	SKIP to # 22.	n.2
out the results)?	back or called back to find	you been tested for HIV and not	21.a. How many times (have yout the results)?
722,d,4			

bositive lot UIA i		the HIV virus that can cause AIDS. H	dve you tested
Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknow
41	0	1 7	
Į.		SKIP page 12, #38.	9
724.d.6		pago 12) 1130a	
24. When did you fi	rst test positive for HIV?	1 - 1	
2		(M M / O D / Y Y) [999999=	can't recalll
25. The first time yo	ou tested positive, where did	I you get tested for HIV? [Write down s	ite name and classif
and brook with title	MUSIUU UUENUMIS II HPYPSSYTMY ()	HOOSE ONLY ON A	The same carried
Site:	ZSsite,c,15 tion Project		
AIDS Prever	tion Project	01	
HIV Counsel	ing and Testing site		
AIDS/Infection	us Disease Clinic	🔲 03	
Sexually Tra	nsmitted Diseases Clinic		
Medical clinic	in a hospital		
Community h	ealth center		
7 Family Plann	ing Clinic		
/ Prenatal/Obs	tetrics Clinic		
Tuberculosis	Clinic		
Other clinic (,	Specify:)	
Hospital (inpa	atient)		
Emergency F	Room	12	
Drug treatme	nt program		
Private docto	rs office (including HMO)		
Correctional 1	acility (jail or prison)		
Blood Bank	****		
Military	***************************************		
Home collect	on kit	18	
Other (Specif	v: QZSoth, C,15)	
(20, c, Z	. ,		.7
26. In what state did	you have this first positive	HIV test?	
727,n,1		[Write state in line above]	
7. Were you living i	n (sav state l	isted above when you had your first p	
Yes		No	ositive HIV test
Π.			

	sted in another state[read of	noices	
		Yes	No Can't
, n, / a. Because the	e easiest testing place to use	was across the state border?	Remembe
, n, / b. So that no o	one at the testing place would	know you?	1 7
c. So that you	r name wouldn't be reported	to the health department?	1 7
d. Was there a	another reason?	to the realth department?	17
(Specify	a 28d oth, C,15		0 7
			-/
929,0,1			
	the first time you tested posi-	tivo was it and a second	
Yes	No No		
		Refused to answer	Don't Know
		4 7	L 9
930,0,1			
	tosted positive was a		
test result?	tested positive, were you giv	en a number instead of your name	in order to get your
Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
		7	
		i e	9
931,7,1			— 9
	tested positive, did the testin	a place ask for your first and lost no	
	tested positive, did the testin	g place ask for your first and last na Refused to answer	ime?
31. When you first	tested positive, did the testin	g place ask for your first and last na Refused to answer	ime? Don't Know
31. When you first Yes	□ ₀	Refused to answer	ime?
31. When you first	□ ₀	g place ask for your first and last na Refused to answer 7 If NO, SKIP to # 32.	ime? Don't Know
31. When you first Yes If YES, ask:	□ ₀	Refused to answer	ime? Don't Know
31. When you first Yes	□ ₀	Refused to answer	ime? Don't Know
31. When you first Yes If YES, ask:	# 31.a. /	Refused to answer 7 If NO. SKIP to # 32.	ime? Don't Know
31. When you first Yes If YES, ask:	# 31.a. /	Refused to answer	Don't Know
31. When you first Yes If YES, ask: 4 31.a. When you	# 31.a. /	Refused to answer 7 If NO. SKIP to # 32. give your real first and last name?	Don't Know Don't Know
31. When you first Yes If YES, ask: 4 31.a. When you	# 31.a. /	Refused to answer 7 If NO. SKIP to # 32. give your real first and last name? Refused to answer	Don't Know

Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
	 0	7	9
		If NO, SKIP to #33	
e, d, 6	. did 6		
32.a. what date	e did you lirst see a docto	or because you had HIV?/	D D / Y Y) ,
0>2/		[9999	99= can't recall]
9326,7,1			
32.b. Do you ha Yes	ive a regular place where	you are getting on-going medic	
<u> </u>		No No	Don't Know/Can't rem
		4 0	U 7
↓		If NO, SKIP to #32.	d.
32.c. Is the place $(2 < i, n,)$	e where you get HIV me	dical care a: [read all choices]	
"Z<1,n,1 □1Do ZC ² , n,1 □2Cli ZC ³ ,n,1 □3Em	ector's office? nic? nergency room?		
$2c^2, n, l$ 1 Do $2c^2, n, l$ 2 Clil $2c^3, n, l$ 3 Em	ctor's office? nic?		
$2c_1, n, 1$ 1 Do $2c_2, n, 1$ 2 Clin $2c_3, n, 1$ 3 Em $2c_4, n, 1$ 4 So	ector's office? nic? nergency room?		
$2c_1,n,1$ 1 Do $2c_2,n,1$ 1 Do $2c_3,n,1$ 1 Err $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So	octor's office? nic? nergency room? me other place? (Specify)	Q32coth, C,10	·HIV?
$2c_1,n,1$ 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	octor's office? nic? nergency room? me other place? (Specify)		HIV? Don't Know/Can't rem
$2c_1,n,1$ 1 Do $2c_2,n,1$ 1 Do $2c_3,n,1$ 1 Err $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So	octor's office? nic? nergency room? me other place? (Specify)	nonth of first seeing a doctor for	
$2c_1,n,1$ 1 Do $2c_2,n,1$ 1 Do $2c_3,n,1$ 1 Err $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So $2c_3,n,1$ 1 So	octor's office? nic? nergency room? me other place? (Specify)	nonth of first seeing a doctor for	
$2c_1,n_1$ 1 Do $2c_2,n_1$ 1 Do $2c_3,n_1$ 1 So $2c_3,n_1$ 1 So $2c_3,n_1$ 1 So $2c_3,n_1$ 1 So $2c_3,n_1$ 1 So	octor's office? nic? nergency room? me other place? (Specify)	nonth of first seeing a doctor for	

33. People give different reasons why they put off seeing a doctor right afte I would like to ask you about reasons why you may not have seen a doc you had HIV. Did you put off seeing a doctor right away[read all choic	r they footor rightes!	ound out t after y	t they had HIV. ou found out
		1 207	33.q. Main
	Yes	No i	reason
233a, n, l a. Because there was a long wait to get an appointment?	1	🗖 ₀.]	Q a
2336, n, / b. Because you felt well and did not think it was important to go to a doctor right away?			
233c, n, / c. Because you were unsure where to go?	. 🔲 1		
133d,n,/ d. Because it was hard to get to the doctor?	. 🗖 1		
e. Did you put off seeing a doctor right away because you did not want to think about being HIV positive?			
7334, n, 1. Because you did not have insurance?			
2 33g, n/ g. Because you wanted to use natural treatments or spiritual methods?	Π.		
233/ _{n,n,l} n. Because you were too busy?			- П.
(233:,7,/ i. Did you put off seeing a doctor right away because you were unable to find a doctor who would take care of you?			
733;, n, i j. Because you thought a doctor could not help you?			
$Q33K_{RJ}$ k. Because you were afraid of losing your health insurance?	1		
[] 334,n,) I. Because you were afraid of losing your job?			
were afraid of being reported to the health department?	П.		
Q33n, II, In. Because you were afraid the doctor would tell your family or friends that you had HIV?	Π,		
a 330,n, 1 o. Because you were unable to afford going to a doctor?			
(Specify Q33 oth C, 15	. 🗆 a		
	R	efused	1 77
(If only one reason given above week at 1	Do	on't Know	99
(If only one reason given above, mark the letter in column 33.q. above and SKIP If more than one reason given above, then ask # 33.q. below)	to # 34.	733	956,1
33.q. What was the main reason you did not see a doctor right after finding or reasons you said yes to again, [read each of the above answered "Yes (Mark letter carresponding to main years)	"		? I'll read the
(Mark letter corresponding to main reason in the column :	3.q. abo	ove)	
Interviewer: If respondent has seen a doctor for HIV (i.e. answered YES to next page, #34, Otherwise if respondent has not an answered YES to			
next page, #34. Otherwise if respondent has not seen a doctor (i.e. they answ	# 32.) tl. vered "]	ven con VO" to	tinue to the # 32.),
SKIP to page 13,# 46.			

HIV Testing Study II

Yes	No No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
U 1	0	7	Q g
734a d.4		If NO SKIP to # 35.	
34.a. When wa	s your first T-cell (CD4) o	If NO SKIP to # 35.	
1346,17,4	s your T-cell (CD4) count	(9999=6)	can't recall]
OT.D. Wilat Was	Your Ficell (CD4) collect	On vour first tost?	
7 <i>८, ٩, /</i> 34.c. When wa	s your most recent T-Cell	(CD4) count done? / (M M / Y Y)	
41n4		(M M / Y Y) [9999= can't recall]
/ こ/ / 34.d. What was	your T-cell (CD4) count	on your most recent test?	
Record-	-3_		
	a lab test called a Viral L		
Yes	No No	Refused to answer	Don't Knov
$a_{i,j} \square_{1}$			
		If NO SKIP to #36	
a, d, 4 35 2 Whon was	Nove first Visual I and V	-5 110 BALL 10 #50.	
oo.a. when was	your mist viral Load test	$\frac{(M M / Y Y)}{(M M / Y Y)} \qquad (9999 = can't race)$	-111
ა <i>ხ, </i>	VOUE Viral Load on your	If NO SKIP to #36. 1? $\frac{1}{(M M / Y Y)}$ [9999= can't reconstruction first test?]	,
14 25 - 411	your Viral Load on your	mst test?	
y v oo.c. When was	your most recent viral L	oad done?/	160
d, n, b	vous Visal I s - d	[9999=c]	an't recallf
25	you, viiai Load on your i	most recent test?	
7 00,77			
Franco minororo	and other drugs?	or HIV? (This question refers to dru-	gs like AZT, 3TC,
Yes	No ·	Refused to answer	Don't Know
U 1	U o	7	e 🔲
1		SKIP to page 13, question # 46.	

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>	L
7	*
1	1

37. What antiretroviral medications have you taken? What antiretroviral medications are you currently taking?

		C1 (PC ~	1.5	
		EVER TA		CURRENTLY TAKING?
	177 22		No	Yes No
a.	Combivir 937a-C,n,1	1	4	$[a_{-C,n,l} \square_1 \dots \square_0]$
b.	Epivir (3TC) (3.76_e,n,1	🗖 1	Q Q3	7b_<,1,1 \(\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{\bar{
C.	Retrovir (AZT) Q.3.7c.e., n, l	□ 1	Q 0Q3	7c_c,n,1 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
d.	Hivid (ddC) 237d e, n, 1	□ 1	Q Q3	$\mathcal{U}_{c,n}/\square_1$
e.	Videx (ddl)	1	003	7ec/1/01 00
f.	Zerit (d4T) Q 3 75 e, n, 1	1		7f.c,n,1 0,
g.	Crixivan (indinavir) Q37g-C, N, /	1		7g-c,n,1 1 1 0 0
h.	Invirase (saquinavir) Q.37h, E.M.	<i>ļ</i> □ 1	Q Q3	Th_C,n,1 1 1 0
i.	Norvir (ritonovir) . Q.37:-C, n, 1	1	Q 0Q3	7icn/ 1 0
j.	Viracept (nelfinavir) (2.37; e,n,)	/ . 1	.	7j.C,n,1 0, 00
k.	Rescriptor Q37K-C, n, /	□ 1	Q Q3	$(7k-c,n,1 \square_1 \square_0)$
l.	Viramune (nevarapine) Q371-c, n	/LD ₁	Q3	7/
m.	Sustiva (efavirenz) 4.37m-C,n,	<u></u> 1	- Q	$37m < n > \square$
n.	Abacavir Q.3.7n_e,n,1	1	003	3/n-c,n, 1 1 0 0
	SKIP	to page 13	, question #	16
		- P-8-13	A decompa	TU. >

A. IIf	38, d, H tested more than once (refer to page 5, 18.a.), r	ead the word "latest"	in the following
	When did you get your (latest) HIV test?	(M M / Y Y)	N N
1	7772		[9999= can't recall]
39.	The last time you were tested, where did you	get tested for UNO	TII/-24 - I
	F. S.		write down site name and classify that site,
	Site: <u>Q395/4e</u> C, /5	nay one.	
	AIDS Prevention Project		
	HIV Counseling and Testing site		00
	AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic		02
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic		03
	Medical clinic in a hospital		04
	Community health center		1 05
	Family Planning Clinic		1 06
	Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic		
	Tuberculosis Clinic		08
	Other clinic (Specify:	······	09
	Hospital (inpatient)		10
	Emergency Room		11
1, Z	Emergency Room		12
, _	Drug treatment program		13
	Private doctors office (including HMO)		14
	Correctional facility (jail or prison)	······	15
	Blood Bank		16
	Military		17
	Home collection kit		18
	Other (Specify: Q390th, C, 15.)	19
	*` *		
40:-	In what state did you have this (latest) HIV te	0110	_ = = .
	mat state did you have this (latest) HIV te		
0	41.0.1	[Write state	in line above/
41.			
	Yes Yes	ted above/ when you	had your (latest) HIV test?
	Π.	No	
	ICVES SEED II	U ₀	
	If YES, SKIP to # 43.		
		↓	

5	42.	Did you get tested in anoth	ner state[read ch	oices/			
				,	Yes	No Can't	
42a,r	1,)	a. Because the easiest tes	sting place to use y	was across the state border		Remember	r
126,0	•	b. So that no one at the te	sting place would	know you?	?1		
1Zc,n	•	c. So that your name woul	dn't be reported to	the health department?	\ 1		
12d,	1,/	(Specify 942)	on?		Q.1	0 7	
	43.	イスカ, / Thinking about the last time Yes	you were tested,	was it anonymous?)		•
		Yes .	No	Refused to answer		D==# 1/	
	•			□ ₇		Don't Know	
	744	10,1				. 🔲 9	
	44 .	result?	, were you given a	number instead of your na	me in orde	r to get your test	
	-	Yes	No	Refused to answer		Don't Know	
		U ₁	\square \circ	7			
a	45,	7,1				9	
	45.	When you were last tested	, did the testing pla	ace ask for your first and las	t name?		
	-	Yes	No	Refused to answer	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Don't Know	
		4 1	0	7		e 🔲	
		[If yes, ask: #45.a.]		SKIP to # 46.			
9450	3,11,1	+					
	4:	o.a. When you were last tes Yes	sted, did you give y No	your real first and last name	?		
		Π.		Refused to answer		Don't Know	
			L 0	7		e 🔲	
	46.	Have any of the following ty	pes of people eve	er suggested that you get ar	HIV test?	62.0	
			41 771	740	Yes	No	
16a, 1	11	a. A doctor or other med	lical person				
466,1	7, 1	b. A sexual partner or lo	ver			.	
7460,1	7/	c. A friend (not a sexual	partner)		Π.		
146d,	n,1	d. Someone in your fam	ily				
1460,	0,1			Organization)		<u> </u>	
465,	n,1	f. Someone from the hea	alth department su	ggested you get a test ts/partners had HIV		<u></u>	
4691	1,1	g. Someone from a Need	dle Exchange Site.				
46h,	nl	h. Other (Specify Q	Ybath c 15				
, ,,,	, -		10011, 0,10		. 4 1	🔰 o	

	experiences we just asked you about. Are any of the following reasons why you got an HIV test at any time in the past?
	#47.r. Main
4	Yes No reason
947a,n,	/ a. Because your doctor suggested that you get HIV tested
9476n	
Q47c,n	
ayrd, n,	
aylen,	
QYTEN,	
, ,	other way (not through sex or drugs)
	If yes: How did you think you could have been exposed?
Are	any of these reasons you got tested:
2479,0,1	g. Because you had a health problem that might be from HIV
7474,0,1	
2471, 1,1	
2475,01	
247k,n	b Possusa year wanted to stan using a condam with a
77/20	steady partner
	any of these reasons you got tested:
1471,0,1	I. Because you wanted to have a child
247m,n,	/ m. Because you had to for an insurance exam, the military, or jail 1 0 m
,	(Circle which one if yes)
947n,n,	n. Because you donated blood
04700	o. Because it was part of a sexually transmitted disease or
aytan,	routine medical check -up
Q47p,n,	n Because you believed there are effective new treatments
7.7	for HIV if you test positive
	Refused } ☐ 77,
~ /	The state of the s
49	77,7,1
cald 4.47	r. Which of these reasons was the most important reason you got an HIV test? [Read each of the above
Cold	answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to main reason in column # 47.r./
94	
48	. Is there any other important reason why you got an HIV test that we haven't mentioned?
	1 Yes (Specify: 480th, C, 25
	□ o No

47. We are interested in why people get an HIV test. Some of these reasons are similar to the

X 4	I	ist o	ly people think about getting HIV tested, but don't get tes of reasons why some people have put off or delayed bein the ever put off getting tested for HIV for any of the following	ig tested for HIV.	'm going to Please tell	read you a me if you
				Yes	No F	9.r. Main Reason
49a, 1	•	a.	Because you felt there was little you could do about it if you were positive	1		O _a
496,1	γ, ℓ	b.	Because it's unlikely you've been exposed to HIV			O _b
49c,r	•	c.	Because people might think you had AIDS if you went for a test	<u> </u>		
149d,			Because you were afraid of finding out you were HIV positive (that you had HIV)	1		□ _d 、
			ever put off getting tested:	_		
1490,1	7,1		Because waiting for the results would be hard			
49F,1	7,1		Because you thought you were HIV negative			Ц,
199,	0,1	g.	Because you didn't want to think about being HIV positiv	e 1		L g
494,1			Because you were worried your name would be reported to the government if you tested positive	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE		<u>_</u> h
1492,1	7, /	i.	Because you were unsure of where to get tested	1	0	. 🖵 i
7;n,			ever put off getting tested: Because you were afraid to tell your partner you were being tested			
491,1	1,/	k.	Because you were worried about who would find out about your test results	1		. .
491,0		I.	Because you were afraid someone you knew might see you at the testing site	1		.0.
49m,	<i>n, </i>	m.	Because you were afraid of the needle used in the blood test			. .
349n,	1,)	n.	Because you didn't have time	1	0	.
1	*	, li	and the second of the second o	$z = \left(\hat{q}_{1} \cdot \hat{f}_{2} \cdot \hat{q}_{3} \right) + \hat{f}_{2} \cdot \hat{f}_{3} \cdot \hat{q}_{3} \cdot \hat{q}_{3} \cdot \hat{q}_{3}$	Norghin.	de aliques y sul
4	29	19			Refused	777/ 1) 1) 99
	Ifo	nly	one reason given above, mark letter in column49.r and	SKIP to #50.		> . `` '
			nich of these reasons was the most important reason you be above answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to main reason in		ested for H	IV? [Read each
	9	50	7,0,1			
	50. 1		ere any other important reason why you have put off gentioned?	tting HIV tested t	hat we have	en't
			1 Yes (Specify: QSOoth, C, 25			٠
			□ 0 No			

-	Yes 1	No No	Don't remen	nber/Refused to answ
		SKIP to instructions be	dow	SKIP to instructions b
52.	Were you concerned that the te	esting site would tell: [Rea	d and record	answer for each cho
		Yes	No	,
/	a. Your sex partner or drug of	contacts/partners 1	o	
/	b. Your family			
/	c. The state health departme			
	d. The federal government			
	e. Your employer			
1	f. Your insurance company .			
,)	g. Your friends			
,)	h. Other:(SpecifyQSZhoth	C,10	0	
ER	VIEWER INSTRUCTION	/S:		
	IF RESPONDE	NT IS HIV-POSITIVE,	SKIP to pag	re 21. #64.
	1 2 3			
	07	HERWISE, SKIP to p	age 19, #58	·
		DETAILS, SALE WOR	<u>19e19, #38</u> /	

[THIS SECTION FOR PEOPLE WHO HAVE NOT TESTED]

53. I am going to read you a list of reasons why some people have not been tested for HIV. Please tell me if the following are reasons why you have not been tested: 53.r. Main Yes 253a, 1,1 No a. Because you felt there was little you could do Reason c. Because people might think you had 253c,n,1 $(4534,n_1)$ d. Because you were afraid of finding out you were You haven't been tested: なららん ハ,) h. Because you were worried your name would be You haven't been tested: j. Because you were worried about who would find out (253k, n, / k. Because you were afraid someone who you knew might see you at the testing site m. Because you were afraid of the needle used in the blood test... 1......... $\Im S_{n,n,n}$ n. Because you were afraid to tell your partner you were being tested.... Don't Know If only one reason given above, mark letter in column53.r and | SKIP to # 54. 155r,n,1 53.r. Which of these reasons is the most important reason you have not been tested for HIV? [Read each of the above answered yes. Mark letter corresponding to main reason in column 53.rl 54. Is there any other important reason why you have not been HIV tested that we haven't mentioned? 1 Yes (Specify: <u>Q540th, C, 25</u>

55. Ha	ve any of the following types of people ever suggested	that you get an HIV test?
n = 1		Yes No
755a,n,1	a. A doctor or other medical person	1
Q556,1,1	b. A sexual partner or lover	
2530,1,1	c. A friend (not a sexual partner)	
2330,1	d. Someone in your family	
4 338,1	e. Someone at an AIDS organization	
955Fn1	f. Someone from the health department suggested you because one of your sex or drug contacts/partners h	
56. If y 756,n, 1 if it	ou were to get the HIV test, would you be worried that turned out you were positive:	the testing place would tell someone
_	Yes No Do	n't remember/Refused to answer
	1 0	7
	SKIP to next page, # 58.	SKIP to next page, # 58.
57.	Would you be worried that the testing site would tell:/R	ead and record answer for each choice
_		Yes No
957a,n,1	a. Your sex partner or drug contacts/partners	
as760,1	b. Your family	
Q57c,n,1	c. The state health department	
Q57d,n,1	d. The federal government	
957e,n,1	e. Your employer	
257F,1,1	f. Your insurance company	
Q579,1,1	g. Your friends	
2574,0,1	h. Other (Specify: Q57hoth, c, 15)	

Record S

Record 5

HIV PERCEPTIONS [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASH CARD C]

S 80,Z58.	Using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means you have no che certain to have HIV, how would you describe your chances	ance of har	ving HIV, -IIV right	and 10 me	ans you are
59,n,Z 59.	Using the same scale, where 1 means you have no chance definitely get HIV, how would you describe your chance of the same things you've done during the past year?	e of getting getting HIV	HIV and in the fu	10 means y ture if you k	ou will eep doing
·	How stressful would getting HIV tested be for you? Use a s stressful at all, and 10 means the most stressful thing you of	can imagine	e. <u> </u>		
disa	Y: Next, I'm going to read some statements. For each one, pagree with each statement. [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASH	olease tell n	ne how st	trongly you	agree or
8		Strongly Agree	Mildly Agree	Mildly Disagree	Strongly Disagree
(a,n,l) 61.8	a. If you had HIV, you would rather not know until you have	ta 🗖 1	2	🗖 з	🗖 4
76/6,0,1	 b. If someone has HIV but feels well, medical care can help them live longer and stay healthier. 				\Box
76/c,n,1	c. If someone is sick with HIV, medical care can help them live longer and stay healthier.	1	2	3	4
Q61d,n,1	d. If you found out you had HIV, you could handle it	1	2	3	4
	e. People you have sex with want to know if you have had the HIV test	1	2		
961f,n,1	f. Information the government puts out about HIV/AIDS can be trusted.	1	2	🔲 з	2/4
961g,1,1	g. Many of your friends have gotten the HIV test:	🗖 1	2	3	🗖 4
Q61h,n,1	h. If you found out you had HIV you wouldn't want to tell anyone				
961i,n.1	i. If you had HIV, your sex life would be ruined	1	🗖 2	З	4
96/j,n,1	j. A lot of your friends think getting tested for HIV is importar	nt 🗖 1	🗖 2	Д з	4
Q61k,n,1	k. If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with friends	1	2	3	4
2611,n,1	I. If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with your family.				

61.	(continued)	Strongly Agree	Mildly	Mildly	Strongly
6/m,n,1 m	n. If you found out you had HIV, you would talk about it with your sexual partner(s)	_	Agree 2.	Disagree	Disagree
6/n,n, 1 n.	There are people who have stood by you when you have had a hard time		2.	🔲 3	
Olo,n,	I'm less concerned about getting HIV than I used to be because there are good treatments now		2.	🔲 3	
slp,n,Kp	Sometimes I'm less careful about being safe with sex or drugs than I used to be because I know there are good treatments for HIV now	1	2.	3	ù 4
62. 1	How likely are you to get HIV tested in the next year. Ar	e you [red	id choices	,	
762,1,1	1Very likely			10,,	
	2Somewhat likely				
,	3Somewhat unlikely				
	4Very unlikely				Cas E
63. \	Where would you be most likely to get HIV tested if you	get tested in	the post w		
/Writ	te down site name and classify that site, probe with additional question	neif necession	Choose on	ear? Maral	
-	Site: QBSsitec 15	ing recessary.	Choose on	y one.j	
	AIDS Prevention Project		1		
	HIV Counseling and Testing site				
	AIDS/Infectious Disease Clinic			F.	
	Sexually Transmitted Diseases Clinic				
	Medical clinic in a hospital				
	Community health center				e i e en u
90.0	Family Planning Clinic	.	7.4	4/2	and special eq
. / -	Prenatal/Obstetrics Clinic		8		
63,0,2	Tuberculosis Clinic		9	134	
	Other clinic				, i
•	Hospital (inpatient)		1		
	Emergency Room		2		
	Drug treatment program		3	•	
	Private doctors office (including HMO)				
	At home using a home HIV collection kit			•	
	Correctional facility (jail or prison)		3		•
	Blood Bank				
	Military		18		
	2/2	19			
	Don't know				

,					
75. 1	•	Strongly	Mildly	Mildly	Strong
64.a. By taking the new drug combinations	HIV positive	Agree	Agree		e Disagre
// people decrease the chances that the	ev will infact				
their partner with HIV			\Box	🔲 з	
			2		4
b. Suggesting using a condom might ma	ake a sexual				
partner think you are having sex with		-			
other people	***************************************		2		
C. Suggesting using a condemi-t-					
n, / Suggesting using a condom might ma	ake a sexual				
	************************	······································	2	3	🔲 🗚
n, d. Sex doesn't feel as good when you use a condom					
n, / when you use a condom	*******************			Π.	
			2.,	3	4
e. You can get HIV from and and					
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are about their general opinions are about their general opinions.	It what the people	le you know a	and spend	time with	4
e. You can get HIV from oral sex المراجعة المراجعة ا المراجعة المراجعة ا	It what the people	le you know a	and spend	time with	🗖 👍
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are about their general opinions are about their general opinions.	it what the peoplut sex and about the sex and a sex and	le you know a	and spend	time with	🗖 👍
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements.	it what the peoplut sex and about nts? <i>[GIVE RES]</i>	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spende. How m	time with uch do you	usually d
We want to ask you some questions abou and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that	it what the peoplut sex and about the sex and a sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with	🗖 👍
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much	it what the peoplut sex and about nts? <i>[GIVE RES]</i>	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you	usually de la agree de Don't
We want to ask you some questions abou and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that	it what the peoplut sex and about nts? <i>[GIVE RES]</i>	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	nd spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you	usually de la agree de Don't
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use.	ut what the people of sex and about the sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually de la agree de la Don't Know
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use.	ut what the people ut sex and about the sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually de la agree de la Don't Know
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use.	ut what the people ut sex and about the sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually de la agree de la Don't Know
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use. 66. Most people my age are using condoms these days.	at what the people ut sex and about the sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually de la agree de la Don't Know
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use. 66. Most people my age are using condoms these days.	at what the people ut sex and about the sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually do agree o
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use. 66. Most people my age are using condoms these days. 67. Most of my friends currently have a lot of sexual partners.	at what the people ut sex and about the sex and	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spend How m LASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually do agree o
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements of a hassle to use. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use. 66. Most people my age are using condoms these days	at what the people of sex and about sex and about the sex and abou	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spende. How many CLASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually de la agree de la Don't Know
We want to ask you some questions about and what their general opinions are, about disagree with each of the following statements. 65. Most of the people I know think that condoms are just too much of a hassle to use. 66. Most people my age are using condoms these days. 67. Most of my friends currently have a lot of sexual partners.	at what the people of sex and about sex and about the sex and abou	le you know a ut health care PONDENT F	and spende. How many CLASH CA	time with uch do you ARD DJ Strongly Disagree	usually de la agree de la Don't Know

SAY: Now I am going to change to another topic. Experts recommend treating health care workers with medicines for HIV for a month if they have a needle stick injury that could infect them with HIV. The goal is to prevent HIV infection. Recently, some doctors have recommended the same type of treatment to try to prevent HIV after very high risk sexual or drug use exposure to HIV, although this is controversial. This is called "PEP" (Post-Exposure Prophylaxis or Prevention) or the AIDS "morning after pill." 69. Have you heard of PEP (Post-Exposure Prophylaxis or Prevention)? Refused to answer SKIP to next page, # 73 SKIP to next page, # ? 70. Have you ever taken PEP? Yes Refused to answer SKIP to #72. SKIP to #72. 71. If YES, where did you get PEP? 1....a private MD 2....a clinic 3....from a research project 4....from someone I've used drugs with 5....from a rape treatment center 6....from a sex partner 7....from a friend CONTINUE TO 73. 72. Do you know where you could get PEP? Don't know/Refused to answer

If YES, where? <u>Q7zwhr</u> c, 10

9,0,1

HIV TESTING POLICIES

73. In[say state] Yes	are there places where ye	ou can get an anonymous HIV test?	
Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
	□ o	7	Q 9
•	S	KIP to next SAY box	
73.a. Can you tell	me the name of one place	e where you can get an anonymous	test in
7,/ Yes	No	Refused to answer	Don't Know
Ų 1	 0	7	e 🔲
[Write down the i	name of one site]: Q7	3 site, C, 15	
SAY: Some places re	equire reporting of positive	e HIV test results to the health depa	rtment. There are
/ an anonymous te			D#1/
Yes 1	No O	Refused to answer	Don't Knov
Yes 1 75. In some states a The unique identificand race. Is unique	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don	Refused to answer 7 s reported to the health department part of your social security number e in[say state]?	if you test HIV pos
Yes 1 75. In some states a The unique identification of the states a state of the	No unique identifier number is made using ue identifier reporting don	Refused to answer 7 s reported to the health department part of your social security number	if you test HIV pos
Yes 1 75. In some states a The unique identificand race. Is unique Yes	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don	Refused to answer 7 s reported to the health department part of your social security number e in[say state]?	if you test HIV pos
Yes 75. In some states a The unique identificand race. Is unique Yes 1 76. In some places, be department if you	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don No 0 0 0 0 0	Refused to answer 7 s reported to the health department part of your social security number e in[say state]? Refused to answer 7 e your age and gender is reported to the part and no unique identification.	if you test HIV post, your birthday, generally bon't Known of the health
Yes 75. In some states a The unique identificand race. Is unique Yes 1 76. In some places, be department if you	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don No o ackground information like test positive, but your na	Refused to answer 7 s reported to the health department part of your social security number e in[say state]? Refused to answer 7 e your age and gender is reported to the part and no unique identification.	if you test HIV post, your birthday, generally bon't Known of the health
Yes 75. In some states a The unique identificand race. Is unique Yes 1 76. In some places, be department if you this type of report	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don No oackground information like test positive, but your nating done in [say states.]	Refused to answer To reported to the health department a part of your social security number e in[say state]? Refused to answer To reported to the health department number and security number are in[say state]?	if you test HIV post, your birthday, get Don't Known of the health fier number is used.
Yes 75. In some states a The unique identition and race. Is unique Yes 1 76. In some places, be department if you this type of report Yes	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don No o o o o o o o o o o o o	Refused to answer To reported to the health department a part of your social security number the in [say state]? Refused to answer To reported to the health department number to your social security number to answer Refused to answer Refused to answer Refused to answer	if you test HIV post, your birthday, generally bon't Known of the health fier number is used.
Yes 75. In some states a The unique identition and race. Is unique Yes 1 76. In some places, be department if you this type of report Yes	No unique identifier number is fier number is made using ue identifier reporting don No o o o o o o o o o o o o	Refused to answer To reported to the health department a part of your social security number e in[say state]? Refused to answer To reported to the health department number and security number are in[say state]? Refused to answer Refused to answer	if you test HIV post, your birthday, generally bon't Known of the health fier number is used.

SAY: A home HIV collection kit is now available. To use it, you prick your finger with a needle from the kit and put some drops of blood on a special piece of paper. You send the paper to a laboratory. The laboratory would not know your name. You call the laboratory in about a week (the call is toll-free) and give a special code number to get your HIV test results.

78.	Had you heard of the home collection kit I	before this survey?		
778,0,1	Yes	No		
	1	0		
		SKIP to next page, #79,		
	78.a. Where did you hear about the home	collection kit?		
1n, Z	/-Advertisement on TV	, delication kitti		
az, n, Z	z-Advertisement in a magazine			
2a3,n,2	3-Other advertisement			
24, n, Z	4-From friends			
245, n, Z	S-From the news, such as TV, radio, or n	lewspaper		
8a6, n, Z	6-From an outreach program	06		
18a7, 11, Z	7-From a doctor	07		
1898, N,Z	8-From a local store			
89,1,2	7-Other			
,a10,1,2	10 Don't know	99		
1701	78.b. Do you know how much the kit cost	s?		
a78b;n,	/ <u>Yes</u>	No No		
	4 1	0		
	If yes, how much does it cost? Q7	8cost		
9780,	n_i		21,	
	78.c. Do you know where you could buy a	home collection kit?	-5	8.5
	Yes	No		
	If yes, where would you buy a kit? Q7	18cwhr, 5,10		
Q780	(n,l			
	78.d. Have you used a home HIV collection	on kit?		
	Yes	No		
	U 1		•	
170		IP to next page, #79		
	e, n, 2			
	78.e. How many times have you used a he	ome HIV collection kit?		

418	t, 1	\cdot /
		What is the most important reason you chose to use home HIV collection kit rather than getting ed another way? Was it because of: [read list]
		1Convenience
		2Privacy
		3Getting test results back more quickly
		4Some other reason [Specify Q78foth, C. 10]
<i></i>		
9/89,	7,1	Ware you estisfied with the home UN collection kit?
	10.6	J. Were you satisfied with the home HIV collection kit? Yes No
		78.h. What were you dissatisfied with? Q78h, c, 10
978;	n, l	W
	78.1	. Would you use the home test kit again? Yes No
	-	
		f YES, SKIP to next page, SAY BOX If NO, continue below
•	1	f YES, SKIP to next page, SAY BOX If NO, continue below
	79.	Are any of the following reasons why you might not use a home HIV test collection kit in the
		future? [read choices]
		Yes No
179a, n,1	a.	Because you get the results over the phone instead of
-101 ·		in person
196,0,1	b.	Because people who know you may see you buy the kit
190,0,1	C.	Because the kits are too expensive
79d,n,1	a.	Because using the test collection kit correctly
79e,n,1	d	may be difficult
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	f.	Because the results could be less accurate
195,1	g.	Because asking for the kit in a store would be too
79g, n, 1	9.	uncomfortable
79h,n,1	h.	Because you want to have face-to face counseling
-71111	i.	Is there any other reason: (Specify $\underline{Q79;oth,c,15}$)
79i,n,1		
		70
		Records

20, n,/	No.	
inil	3 0	
81. If you could get an OraSi Would you be. [Read che	No ure HIV test, how would it affect your deco	ision to get tested in the next year
1Much more I	likely to get tested	
2A little more	likely to get tested	
3Less likely to	o get tested	
4Or would it n		400
	i be if you could get an OraSurert choice from # 81. paraphrase if needed	ure HIV test?
a sample is taken. This r	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of	ng in one visit with pretest
a sample is taken. This r counseling, giving a sam might normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it?	ng in one visit with pretest
a sample is taken. This r counseling, giving a sam might normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test.	ng in one visit with pretest
a sample is taken. This r counseling, giving a sam might normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it?	
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 1 83. If you could get a rapid to	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it?	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 1	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 1 83. If you could get a rapid to you be, [Read choices]	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No lest, how would it affect your decision to get the second of the secon	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 2. Yes 3. If you could get a rapid to you be, /Read choices/	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to go likely to get tested	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 2	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to get tested as likely to get tested	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 7// 83. If you could get a rapid to you be, /Read choices/ 1Much more 2A little more 3Less likely to	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to get tested to get tested to get tested	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 1 83. If you could get a rapid to you be, /Read choices/ 1Much more 2A little more 3Less likely to	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to get tested as likely to get tested	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 1 83. If you could get a rapid to you be, [Read choices] 1Much more 2A little more 3Less likely to 4Or would it is	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to get tested to get tested to get tested	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you get tested in the next year? Would
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 1Much more 1Much more 2A little more 3Less likely to	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test of an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to get tested to get tested to get tested make no difference wild testing would you be more likely to get tested wild testing would you be more likely to get tested to get testing would you be more likely to get testing you have	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you get tested in the next year? Would
a sample is taken. This recounseling, giving a sammight normally go to get 82. Have you heard of rapid Yes 7,/ 83. If you could get a rapid to you be, /Read choices/ 1Much more 2A little more 3Less likely to 4Or would it is	means you could complete your HIV testingle and receiving your results. This test is an HIV test. I testing before I told you about it? No Lest, how would it affect your decision to get tested to get tested to get tested make no difference	ng in one visit with pretest could happen at any site that you get tested in the next year? Would

A new HIV test, called OraSure, has been developed that doesn't need blood. A swab is placed between

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

		-
CA	•	,
-	. 1	•

Next, I'll ask you some questions about sex. Again, the answers you give me will be private, and this paper does not have your name on it. It's important for the study that your answers be as accurate as possible. I need to ask all the questions even if some don't apply to your situation.

I am going to ask you about some types of sex where people have recommended using condoms to prevent HIV. Some of these types of sex may not have a high risk of getting HIV. We know that often people do not use condoms, for many different reasons. We need to know what you are really doing, not what you are supposed to do.

Interviewer:

Use your discretion in using slang terms for the following sexual behavior questions.

85. During the past 12 months, have you had sex? By "sex" we mean only vaginal, oral or anal sex.

785,1,1			aginal, oral of allai sex.
	Yes	No	Refused to answer
	$\bigcup_{i=1}^{n}$	Q 0	7
		↓	SKIP to page 47, #101.
		Are any of the following reasons why you have past 12 months?	n't had sex in the
	=	* ASK IF HIV-NEGATIVE:	Yes No
	985a,n,1	85.a. To avoid getting HIV	.
	98560,1	85.b. Because your partner has HIV/AIDS 1	
	985en,1	*85.c. Because you think you might have HIV	
ria in yer		SKIP to page 47, # 101.	The African Received
		* ASK IF HIV-POSITIVE:	Yes No
	Q851, n, 1:	85.d. To avoid giving other people HIV?	
	985e,n,1	85.e. To avoid getting other sexually transmitted	
	* 1	diseases?	o
	→ 63, 2	SKIP to page 47, # 101.	

IF A MAN, SKIP to page 35, #92.

IF A WOMAN CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

[FOR WOMEN ONLY.]

HIV Testing Study II

86. 1	Have you had sex with a man in	n the past 12 months?	
786,1,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer
	Q ₁	По	The rused to answer
		SKIP to page 33, #89.	SKIP to page 33, #89.
87. I	Have you been in a primary sale		
7, 1, 1	mean a relationship with a man	ationship with a man in the past 12 me where you feel committed to him abo	onths? By primary relationship t
)),	have had sex together.	where you reer committed to mm abo	ove anyone else AND where you
•	Yes '	No	Refused to answer
	L 1	□ o	
	↓	SKIP to page 30, #88.	
Male	Primary Partner (Female res	spondent)	SKIP to page 30, #88.
37a,3		you had primary relationships with in	the past 12 months?
•			
	87.b. In the past 12 months,	when you had vaginal sex, where you	Ur primary partner(s) put his
1876,n,1	porns into your vagina,	now often did your partner use a rubi	ber or condom?
4 9 7/	(GIVE RESPONDEN)	I FLASH CARD FJ	
	oNever		
	1Less than h		
	2About half th	he time	
	☐ 3More than h	alf the time	
	4Always		
	☐ 5Did no	t have vaginal sex with primary partn	Ar(e)
	7Refuse	ed to answer	Ci(3)
			74
a87c,n,1	87.c. Have you had anal se	x, where your partner(s) put his penis	s into your anus or butt, with you
4 475/1,1	primary partner(s) in the	e past 12 months?	kan kan ka
	Yes	No	
			Refused to answer
4	T '	CK/Dto#07	7
287d,n,	1 +	SKIP to #87.e.	SKIP to #87.e.
	or.a. In the past 12 months	when you had anal sex, how often o	did your partner use a rubber
	7527.201	SH CARD FJ	
	0Never		*
	1Less than ha		
	2About half th	ne time	
	3More than h	alf the time	
	4Always		
	7Refu	sed to answer	

Page 28

revision 7/29/98

Male Primary Partner (Female respond

partne				
,	87.e. The last time you	u had sex with this partner, di	id you have oral sex, where y	our partner put
en,1	penis in your mo	outh?		
J ,	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
			7	
	†	SKIP to #87.g.	SKIP to #87.g.	
	87.f. If YES, w	as a condom used?		•
75,n,1		No	Refused to answer	Unknown
. 9.57	1	0 0	 7	9
	87.g. The last time yo	u had sex with this partner, d	id you have vaginal sex, whe	re your partner
9,0,1	his penis in you	r vagina?		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
37.77	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
			7	
	↓	SKIP to #87.i.	SKIP to #87.i.	
Th, n, 1		vas a condom used?	-	
11.11.1	V			
11/1/1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
ונייניי	Yes 1	No O	Refused to answer	Unknown g
ן נייניי	<u></u> 1	.	1 7	9
, , .	1 87.i. The last time you	u had sex with this partner, di	1 7	9
, , .	<u></u> 1	u had sex with this partner, di	d you have anal sex, where	9
, , .	87.i. The last time you penis in your an	u had sex with this partner, di	1 7	9
, , .	87.i. The last time you penis in your an	u had sex with this partner, dinus?	d you have anal sex, where y	9
, , .	87.i. The last time you penis in your an	u had sex with this partner, di	d you have anal sex, where	9
;n,/	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes	u had sex with this partner, dinus?	d you have anal sex, where y	9
;n, /	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes	u had sex with this partner, dinus? No SKIP to #87.k.	d you have anal sex, where y	your partner put
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes	n had sex with this partner, dispus? No SKIP to #87.k. as a condom used?	d you have anal sex, where y Refused to answer 7 SKIP to #87.k.	your partner put
;n,/	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 1 87.j. If YES, we Yes 1	had sex with this partner, dies? No SKIP to #87.k. ras a condom used? No	d you have anal sex, where you have a sex of the sex o	your partner put Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 87.j. If YES, we Yes 87.k. The last time your and Yes	n had sex with this partner, dispus? No SKIP to #87.k. as a condom used?	d you have anal sex, where you have a sex of the sex o	your partner put Unknown
;n,/	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 87.j. If YES, we Yes 87.k. The last time your and Yes	had sex with this partner, dies? No SKIP to #87.k. ras a condom used? No	d you have anal sex, where you have a sex of the sex o	your partner put Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 87.j. If YES, we Yes 87.k. The last time your and Yes	had sex with this partner, dies? No SKIP to #87.k. ras a condom used? No	d you have anal sex, where you have anal sex, which is a sex of the s	Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 1 87.j. If YES, we Yes 1 87.k. The last time your sex?	had sex with this partner, dies? No SKIP to #87.k. ras a condom used? No u had sex with this partner, h	d you have anal sex, where you have anal sex, which is a sex of the s	Unknown Unknown Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 1 87.j. If YES, we Yes 1 87.k. The last time your sex?	whad sex with this partner, dispus? No SKIP to #87.k. Pas a condom used? No 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	d you have anal sex, where you have anal sex, which is a sex of the s	your partner put Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your and Yes 1 87.j. If YES, we Yes 87.k. The last time your sex? Yes 1 87.l. The last time your and Yes 1 87.l. The last time your and Yes 1 87.l. The last time your and Yes 1	had sex with this partner, dies? No SKIP to #87.k. Pas a condom used? No u had sex with this partner, had be a with this partner, had be a with this partner had be a with this pa	d you have anal sex, where y Refused to answer 7 SKIP to #87.k. Refused to answer 7 nad you been drinking alcoho Refused to answer 7 ad you been using drugs, like	Unknown Unknown Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 1 87.j. If YES, we Yes 87.k. The last time your sex? Yes 1 87.l. The last time your sex? 1 87.l. The last time your sexed/crank or seed/crank or sex?	a had sex with this partner, dispus? No SKIP to #87.k. ras a condom used? No u had sex with this partner, had be a sex wi	d you have anal sex, where y Refused to answer 7 SKIP to #87.k. Refused to answer 7 nad you been drinking alcoho Refused to answer 7 ad you been using drugs, like	Unknown Unknown Unknown
;n,1	87.i. The last time you penis in your an Yes 1 87.j. If YES, we Yes 87.k. The last time your sex? Yes 1 87.l. The last time your sex? 1 87.l. The last time your sexed/crank or seed/crank or sex?	had sex with this partner, dies? No SKIP to #87.k. Pas a condom used? No u had sex with this partner, had be a with this partner, had be a with this partner had be a with this pa	d you have anal sex, where y Refused to answer 7 SKIP to #87.k. Refused to answer 7 nad you been drinking alcoho Refused to answer 7 ad you been using drugs, like	Unknown Unknown Unknown

Male Primary Partner (Female respondent)

SAY: No	w I am going to asl	k you some more spe	cific questions about your mos	st recent primary partner.
8	7.m. How long have	e you been having se	x with this partner?	
187m, n,	<i>)</i> L 1.	30 days or less		
) /	2.	More than 30 days	s - less than 6 months	
		Six months or mo		š.
		9 Refused		
8		er ever injected (shot)	drugs?	
_	Yes	No No	Refused to answe	r Unknown
7,1		□ ₀	7	9
8 [.]	7.o. Has this partne gonorrhea, chla	er had a sexually trans amydia, genital warts i	smitted disease, for example, in the last 12 months?	syphilis, herpes,
', / _	Yes	No	Refused to answe	r Unknown
	1		7	9
. 0.				
	7.p. Does this partr	ner have the AIDS viru	ıs (HIV)?	
,1,1	Yes	No	Refused to answe	
	Q ₁		7	
ρ-	7 a Uaa thia martin			9
	r.q. nas uns partne	er had sex with both m	nen and women?	
1,0,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	1		77	9
J. In the	past 12 months h	ave you had sex with	men other than a primary par	No.
	Yes	are you had sex with	No No	tner? Refused to answer
7.1 [—]				T 7
		SKIP	to page 33, #89.	SKIP to page 33, #89.
ale Oth	v ner Partner (Fema	e respondent)		
88	3.a. In the past 12 partner?	months, how many m	en did you have sex with othe	er than a primary
88a, n	, 3			

Male C	Other Partner (Female resp	ondent)	
1886,0,1	88.b. With any of these me Yes	n did you have oral sex only? No	Refused to answer
	1	SKIP to #88.¢.	SKIP to #88.dx
7885,1,1	₩ 88.c. With how many (did)	you have oral sex only)?	
	[If number of oral sex partners (#88.c) equals the total number of non-primary sex partners		
	(#88.a.) then SKIP to #88	B.g.	
*		s, how often did your partner use a re e penis is put into the vagina), with s	
2882,0,1	partner? [USE FLAS	and the second s	,
		the time	er than primary partner(s)
Q88e,n,1		ns, have you had anal sex with some on put his penis into your anus or butt)	and the second s
	Yes	No	Refused to answer
	1	0	CV7D+ #88
a88f,n,1	partner (where a ma	s, when you had anal sex with a mar an put his penis into your anus or but ? [USE FLASH CARD F]	
	2About had 3More that 4Always		

Male Other Partner (Female respondent)

SAY: The next couple questions are about the last time you had sex with a non-primary partner. 88.g. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have oral sex, where your partner put his penis in your mouth? No Refused to answer SKIP to #88.i. SKIP to #88.i. 88.h. If YES, was a condom used? No Refused to answer Unknown 7 88.i. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have vaginal sex, where your partner put 988i, n, 1 his penis in your vagina? Yes Refused to answer SKIP to #88.k. SKIP to #88.k 88.j. If YES, was a condom used? 288; n, 1 Refused to answer Unknown 88.k. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you have anal sex, where your partner put his penis in your anus? Yes Refused to answer **1** 7 SKIP to #88.m. SKIP to #88.m. 7881,0,1 88.I. If YES, was a condom used? Refused to answer Unknown 88.m. The last time you had sex with this partner, had you been drinking alcohol before you had: 788m, n, / Yes Refused to answer Unknown 88.n. The last time you had sex with this partner had you been using drugs, like cocaine, crack, speed/crank or crystal-meth/ice before you had sex? 288n,n,1 Yes Refused to answer Unknown

500- 1		re more specific q	uestions about this partner.	
	88.o. Have you had sex r	nore than once?		
000,1,1	Yes 1	No	Refused to answer	
	U 1	. 0	7	
80,0,1	88.p. Has this partner every Yes	er injected (shot) d No	rugs? Refused to answer	Unknow
	□1		7	e 🖸
8g, n, l	88.q. Has this partner ha gonorrhea, chlamyd	d a sexually transi a, genital warts in	mitted disease, for example, sy the last 12 months?	philis, herpes,
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknow
P81, n, 1	88.r. Does this partner ha	ve the AIDS virus	(HIV)?	
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknow
	□ 1		7	
85,0,1	Yes	No No	n and women? Refused to answer	Unknown
	1	\Box_{\circ}	7	9
789,1	7. /			
	ive you had sex with a wor	rail a sharinti	months?	ing a giber a se
90. Ha م rel	Yes ve you been in a primary rationship I mean a relation ID where you have had se	elationship with a	Plan was 44 HOO	Refused to answer
90. Ha	Yes ve you been in a primary rationship I mean a relation	elationship with a	Woman in the past 12 months in where you feel committed to	SKIP to page 46, #98. By a primary her above anyone 6
90. Ha	Yes ve you been in a primary rationship I mean a relation ID where you have had se	elationship with a	Woman in the past 12 months in where you feel committed to	5KIP to page 46, #98.
90. Ha	Yes ve you been in a primary rationship I mean a relation ID where you have had se	elationship with a ship with a woman	Woman in the past 12 months? where you feel committed to	SKIP to page 46, #98. By a primary her above anyone 6

Page 33

revision 7/29/98

[FOR MEN ONLY]

92. H	ave you had sex with a wor	man in the past 12 months?	
792,0,	/ Yes	No	Refused to answer
	1		
		SKIP to page 40, #95.	SKIP to page 40, #95.
re A		relationship with a woman in the past 12 raship with a woman where you feel commex together.	
193,1,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer
	□ 1		7
		SKIP to page 37, #94.	SKIP to page 37, #94.
Fema	le Primary Partner (Male	respondent)	
939,7,3	93.a. How many women	have you had primary relationships with it	n the past 12 months?
	GIVE RESPONDENT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	an half the time	condom?
,	5Dic	d not have vaginal sex with primary partne	er(s)
	7Re	efused to answer	a garde
793c, n,	partner(c) in the pr	sex, where your penis is put into her anusast 12 months?	s or butt, with your primary
	Yes	No	Refused to answer
			7
	l e	SKIP to next page, #93.e.	SKIP to next page, #93.e.
	↓	-	

	Primary Partner (M	•		
,			ınal sex, how often did you use a rub	ber or condom?
993d,n,1	[USE FLASH	CARD FJ		
	□ ₀Neve	er		
	☐ 1Less	s than half the time		
	☐₂ Abo	ut half the time		
		e than half the time		
	4Alwa			
		Refused to answer		•
	7	Nelused to allswel		
SAY: N partner		to think back to the last t	time you had sex with your (most red	cent) primary
	93.e. The last time ye	ou had sex with this part	tner, did you have vaginal sex, where	e you put your
a93e,n,1	penis in your p Yes	artner's vagina? No	Refused to answer	
			Troidsed to disease.	
	41	SKIP to #93.g.	SKIP to #93.g.	
0076	*		SAIF 10 #93.g.	
93f,n,1		vas a condom used? No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	Yes			UIKIOWII
	L 1	U 0	7	9
	00 - Tl - l - 4 l'			
193-01		our partner's anus?	tner, did you have anal sex, where y	ou partner put
93g,n,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
		. 🗖 0	7	
	$\frac{1}{1}$	SKIP to #93.i.	SKIP to #93.i.	
93h,n,1	93 h If YES	was a condom used?		
4 1311,11,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	´□ 1		7.4	9
107	93.i. The last time you sex?	ou had sex with this part	tner, had you been drinking alcohol t	pefore you had
793i,n,1	SCX :		8.	
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	1		\square 7	9
993j,n,1		ou had sex with this par or crystal-meth/ice befor	rtner had you been using drugs, like re you had sex?	cocaine, crack,
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	4 1	. 0	7	9

Page 36

revision 7/29/98

HIV Testing Study II

Female Primary Partner (Male respondent)

	93 k How long have	you been having sex with	a this portner?	1
13976			titils partier?	·
993K,		30 days or less		
	 2	More than 30 days- le	ess than 6 months	
	3 .	Six months or more		
		9 Refused		
	93.l. Has this partner	r ever injected (shot) drug	ıs?	
100	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
931,n,1	1	\Box \circ	7	
93m,n,1	Yes 1	No O	Refused to answer	Unknown
793n,n,	93.n. Does this parti	ner have the AIDS virus (HIV)?	
, ,,	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
		0		9
94. In	the past 12 months, i	nave you had sex with wo	omen other than a primary partne	r(s)?
4.11	Yes			used to answer
1.01	Q.	50 318 1 TO 1 TO 1	\Box_{b}	7
		SKIP to p	page 40, #95.	SKIP to page 40, #9
Fema	de Other Partner (Ma			an a primary

Fema	le Other Partner (Ma	ale respondent)		1	
2946,0,1	94.b. In the past 12 sex with some	? months, how often one other than a p	n did you use rimary partne	a rubber or condom wir? [USE FLASH CAR.	nen you had vaginal $D[F]$
~ / /25/19/	0Ne	ver			
		ss than half the tim	е		
		out half the time			
	4Alw	re than half the tim	ne		
			ninal cay with		V
	7	Refused to ansy	yer Ver	a woman other than pr	imary partner(s)
Q94c, n,1	partner (wher	months, have you e your penis is put	had anal sex into her anus	with a woman other th or butt)?	an a primary
	Yes	•	No		Refused to answer
			o.	T.	Coldised to answer
			SKIP to #94.	e.	SKIP to #94.e.
	94.d.In the past 12 n	nonths, when you	had anal sex	with a woman other tha	ID a naiment
294d,n,1	partner, how or	ften did you use a	rubber or con	dom? [USE FLASH C	ARD F]
3 //	□ oNev	er er			
	☐ 1Les	s than half the time	9		
		ut half the time	-		
		e than half the time	۵	a ur s	4.00 market 10.894
	☐ 4Alw		•		
		Refused to answ	ASS	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	ri is consistenti describit.
CAV	and Maria concentration of		100	20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1 20 1	
					ner who is/was not your
194001	94.e. The last time your n	ou had sex with thi artner's vagina?	s partner, did	you have vaginal sex.	where you put your
Q94e,n,1	Yes	No No		Refused to answer	
	1				
	*	SKIP to #		SKIP to #94.g.	>
994F,n,1	94.f. If YES, v Yes	vas a condom used No	d?	Defend	
				Refused to answer	Unknown
				7	9

Femal	le Other Partner (Male	respondent)		
	94.q. The last time you	I had sev with this per	day and the fitting of the state of the stat	
QW .	in your partner's anus?	?	tner, did you have anal sex, who	ere you put your pe
779,1,1	Yes:	No ·		
0.		. o	Refused to answer	
			7	
		SKIP to #94.i.	SKIP to #94.i.	>
294h,n,1	94.h. If YES, wa	as a condom used?		
x 1 111,11,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
			The state of the s	Unknown
			7	Q ,
	Od i The lead time			
011	sev?	had sex with this part	ner, had you been drinking alcol	10 hefore you had
94,0,1	30X:		3	ior before you flag
	Yes	No	Define	•
•	Π.		Refused to answer	Unknown
	U 1	U 0	7	
				9
	94 j. The last time you	had sex with this part	ner had you been using drugs, I	ilea - 2 - 3
945,n,1	speed/crank or c	rystal-meth/ice before	you had sex?	ike cocaine, crack
Jimi	Yes			
	103	No No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	U 1	0	7	
0414			estions about this partner.	9
44,0,1	94.k. Have you had sex Yes	with this partner mor		
			Refused to answer	
•		U 0	_ 7	1.1.1
a sallan	enter de la companya	the the track of the track	and the second s	
u, , 9	94.I. Has this partner ev	er injected (shot) day		
41,0,1	, Yes	No:	Refused to answer	
1.77			Relused to answer/	Unknown
		U 0		
	H.	Bayes a s	and the second of the	
9	4.m. Has this partner h	ad a sexually transmi	tted disease, for example, syphi	N
74m, n, 1	gonorrhea, chlamyd	dia, genital warts in th	e last 12 months?	lis, herpes,
111/11/				
-	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	\cup_1			TWOTH
		Lamen	7	9
. 9	4.n. Does this partner h	nave the AIDS virus (JIV/2	
740,0,1		viius (I	uv):	
10,0,1	Yes	Na		
_		No No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	1	 0	\square_7	
HIV Testir	- a			 9
	ng Study II	D 00		-
3	ng Study II	Page 39		revision 7/29/98

95. 1	Have you had sex with a man in	n the past 12 months?	
995n			
-(')	Yes	No	Refused to answer
		SKIP to page 46, #98.	SKIP to page 46, #98.
7	*		1.3.14
	Have you been in a primary rel mean a relationship with a mar have had sex together.	ationship with a man in the past 12 rn where you feel committed to him al	months? By primary relationship I bove anyone else AND where you
	Yes	No	Pofused to answer
			Refused to answer
		SKIP to page 42, #97.	7
	ţ	Sim wpage 42, #97.	SKIP to page 42, #97.
Male	Primary Partner (Male respo	ondent)	
9969,n,	96.a. How many men have	you had primary relationships with ir	the past 12 months?
Q96b,n,	initial four parties pe	, when you had receptive anal sex wat his penis into your anus or butt, hours of the second section of the second	vith your primary partner(s), w often did your partner use a
	1Less than h	alf the time	4
	2About half t	he time	
	3More than t	nalf the time	
	4Always		Alexander and the second
50. 271		ot have receptive anal sex with prima	
H 554	7Refus	ed to answer	uy panner(s)
	T		te N
	,		

Male Primary	Partner ((Male	respondent)
--------------	-----------	-------	-------------

996c,n,1	where you put y [USE FLASH 0Nev 1Les 2Abo 3Mor 4Alw	your penis into his anus or CARD F] er s than half the time but half the time re than half the time	ertive anal sex with your primary parbutt, how often did you use a rubbe	
SAY: T	he next couple of qu	estions are about the last	time you had sex with your (a) prim	nary partner.
	96.d. The last time y	ou had sex with this partn	er, did you have oral sex?	
a96d,n,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
	1	SKIP to #96.f.	SKIP to #96.f.	i
796e, n,	96.e. If YES, Yes	was a condom used?	Refused to answer	Unknown
	<u> </u>	0	7	Q 9
1910		ou had sex with this partn s penis in your anus?	er, did you have receptive anal sex	, where your
296F, 1,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
			7	
aal I	+	SKIP to #96.h.	SKIP to #96.h.	
296g, n, /	96.g If YES, 'Yes	was a condom used?	Refused to answer	Unknown
		0 0	7	Q 9
	06 h. The last time	you had sey with this nart	ner, did you have insertive anal sex	where you out
Q96h, n, 1	your penis in	your partner's anus?		,,
4 1011,111	Yes	No No	Refused to answer	
	└-∭ 1 	SKIP to #96.j.	SKIP to #96.j.	
0 - 4	♦ GRI IFVES	was a condom used?	Вин 10 п/0.9.	
a.981, n) / Yes	No No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	1	 0	7	9

	6.i. The last time v	Mu had say with this		
(,)	sex?	you had sex with this parti	ner, had you been drinking alc	ohol before you ha
5,0,1				
_	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknowr
	1	□ o	7	9
. 9	6.k. The last time	You had sex with this par	tner had you been using drugs	
Knj	speed/crank	or crystal-meth/ice before	e you had sex?	s, like cocaine, crac
_	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Lipimo
		 0	7	Unknowr
				9
SAY: No	w I am going to as	sk some more specific qu	estions about this partner.	
		e you been having sex wit	h this partner?	
6/,0,1	1	30 days or less	2	
791	2 2	More than 30 days -	less than 6 months	
	Parties and the same of the sa	Six months or more		
		9 Refused		
		J. Cluscu		
m n 1 96	3.m. Has this parts	Jer ever injected (-b-A)		
m,n,/ 96	6.m. Has this partr	ner ever injected (shot) dr No	ugs?	
, n,n,/ ⁹⁶ —	5.m. Has this partr Yes	ner ever injected (shot) dr	Total Social Swell	Unknowr
, n,n,/ ⁹⁶ -	3.m. Has this partr Yes	ner ever injected (shot) dr No	Refused to answer	Unknowr
	1 5.n. Has this partne	er had a sexually transmi	tted disease for example and	9
96	1 5.n. Has this partne	0	tted disease for example and	9
96	1 5.n. Has this partne	er had a sexually transmi	tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months?	hillis, herpes,
96	5.n. Has this partne gonorrhea, chl	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in the	tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months?	9
96	5.n. Has this partne gonorrhea, chl	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in th	tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months?	hillis, herpes,
96 0, / _	In. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlar	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in the No	tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer	hillis, herpes, Unknowr
96 7, / _	In. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlar	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in the	tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer	hillis, herpes, Unknowr
96 0, / _	In. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlar	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in the No	tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7	hillis, herpes, Unknowr
96 17, / —	In this partners of the second	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in the No 0 ner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7 HIV)? Refused to answer	hillis, herpes, Unknowr
96 17, / —	In this partners of the second	er had a sexually transmi amydia, genital warts in the No 0 ner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7	hillis, herpes, Unknowr
96 96 97,7	In. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlis Yes In the Good Does this partner Yes In the Yes	er had a sexually transmi arriydia, genital warts in the No 0 ner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7 HIV)? Refused to answer	hillis, herpes, Unknowr g Unknowr
96 7, / _ 96 7. In the	The part of the pa	er had a sexually transmi arriydia, genital warts in the No 0 ner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7 HIV)? Refused to answer 7 en other than primary partner(hillis, herpes, Unknowr g Unknowr
96 97, /	In. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlis Yes In the Good Does this partner Yes In the Yes	er had a sexually transmi arriydia, genital warts in the No 0 ner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7 HIV)? Refused to answer 7 en other than primary partner(hillis, herpes, Unknowr g Unknowr
96 97, / 97. In the	The part of the pa	er had a sexually transmi arriydia, genital warts in the No Oner have the AIDS virus (No Oner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7 HIV)? Refused to answer 7 en other than primary partner(No R	hillis, herpes, Unknown Unknown 9 Unknown
96 , 96 , 97, 1	In. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlis yes In the past 12 months, yes In the past 12 months, yes	er had a sexually transmi arriydia, genital warts in the No Oner have the AIDS virus (No Oner have the AIDS virus (tted disease, for example, syphe last 12 months? Refused to answer 7 HIV)? Refused to answer 7 en other than primary partner(No R	hillis, herpes, Unknown Unknown 9 Unknown

ord 7

Record 7

Male Other Partner (Male respondent)

197a,n,3	97.a. In the past 12 morpartner?	nths, how many men o	lid you have sex wi	th other than a primary	
7976,n,1	97.b. With any of these	e men did you have ora	al sex only?		
1 7 0,13,1	Yes		No	Refused to a	nswer
997c,n,.	}	SKIP to #	97.d.	SKIP to #97.d.	
-1779.9.	97.c. With how many (did you have oral sex	only)?		
	[If number of oral sex p (#97.a.) then	partners (#97.c.) equa		of non-primary sex pa to page 46, #98.	rtners
974, n	97.d. How many men of (where he put his	other than a primary pa penis into your anus o	artner did you have or butt) in the past	receptive anal sex wit 12 months?	h,
9	[USE FLASH CA	now often did he use a	eceptive anal sex v rubber or condom	vith a man other than a ?	i Car
10 m	oNever	han half the time			(1)
3		half the time	2		
	4Alway	s			
	7	Refused to answer			

Male Other Partner (Male respond	len	t)
----------------------------------	-----	----

9975,nj	97.f. In the past 12 partner, where you p condom? [USE FLA	months, when you had insertive out your penis into his anus or the SH CARD FI	e anal sex with a man other outt, how often did you use	than a primary a rubber or
	☐ 0Nev			
	1Les	s than half the time		
	2Abo	out half the time		
	3Mor	e than half the time		
	☐ 4Alw	ays		
		Did not have insertive anal s	av with a man other them	
		Refused to answer	ex with a man other than pr	nmary partner(s)
041/				
partner	the next couple of que who was not a prima	estions are about the last time	you had sex with the most	recent sexual
07 .	97.g. The last time yo	ou had sex with this partner, di	d you have oral sex?	
1/9,1,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
	Q 1	0	7	
	*	SKIP to #97.i.	SKIP to #97.i.	>
1974,0,1	97.h. If YES, Yes	was a condom used? No	Refused to answer	Halman
	1	0	7	Unknown
				9
971,0,1	97.i. The last time yo	ou had sex with this partner, did penis in your anus?	d you have receptive anal s	ex, where your
ryin	Yes	No No	Refused to answer	
28 14 71 - 18	1	SKIP to #97.k.	SKIP to #97.k.	
797j,n,l	97.j. If YES, v	vas a condom used?	DAM 10 #77.A.	
וליינוליי ו	Yes	No	Refused to answer	Unknown
	U 1	L 0	7	9
197k,1,1	your points in y	ou had sex with this partner, di our partner's anus?		ex, where you put
	Yes	No No	Refused to answer	
	1	SKIP to #97.m.	CVID + 407	
97121	₹ 97.I. If YES. v	vas a condom used?	SKIP to #97.m.	>
97/,1,1	Yes	No No	Refused to answer	Unknown
			7	9
HIV Tes	sting Study II	Page 44		revision 7/29/98

revision 7/29/98

997m,	")		rtner, had you been drinking alcoh	
	Yes	No No	Refused to answer	Unknov
		0 0	7	
79/2,0,1			tner had you been using drugs, like e you had sex?	e cocaine, cra
	Yes	No	Refused to answer	
		 0	Q ₇	Unknov
SAY	: Now I am going to ask	some more specific qu	estions about your most recent par	tner
70,n,1		sex with this partner mor	re than once?	
, ,,	1	.	Refused to answer	
7p,0,1	97.p. Has this partner Yes	r ever injected (shot) dru		
7p,0,1	res	r ever injected (shot) dru No	igs? Refused to answer	Unknow
7p,0,1	97.p. Has this partner Yes 1			
	1 97.q. Has this partner	No 0	Refused to answer	Unknow herpes,
	1 97.q. Has this partner	No O	Refused to answer 7 tted disease, for example, syphilis, ne last 12 months?	herpes,
	97.q. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlar	No o had a sexually transmit mydia, genital warts in the	Refused to answer	herpes,
77q,n,1	97.q. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlar	No o had a sexually transmit mydia, genital warts in the	Refused to answer 7 tted disease, for example, syphilis, ne last 12 months? Refused to answer 7	herpes,
77p,n,1	97.q. Has this partner gonorrhea, chlar	No had a sexually transmit mydia, genital warts in the No 0	Refused to answer 7 tted disease, for example, syphilis, ne last 12 months? Refused to answer 7	herpes,

[FOR MEN AND WOMEN]

98. Has anyone given you money to have sex with them in the past 12 months?

78,1,1	Yes	No	Refused to answer
	1		
		SKIP to #99.	SKIP to #99.
	98.a How many different	t noonle anu	
3a, n, 3	months?	t people <i>gave you</i> money to have sex	with them in the past 12
9)		er=777, Unknown=999]	
	•	·	
986,0,/	98.b. In the past 12 month was a rubber or con	ns, when you had sex with people who ndom used? [USE FLASH CARD F]	gave you money, how often
	1Less than	n half the time	55
	2About hal		
	3More than		
	4Always		
		used to answer	
99. Ha			nonth o
99. на 99,л,1		to have sex with them in the past 12 n	
99. на 99,л,1	as anyone <i>given you</i> drugs t		nonths? Refused to answer
99. на 99, <i>п,</i> /	as anyone <i>given you</i> drugs t	to have sex with them in the past 12 n No SKIP to # 100	Refused to answer SKIP to #100
77,0,1	Yes 1 99.a. How many people or	to have sex with them in the past 12 n No SKIP to # 100	Refused to answer SKIP to #100
77,0,)	Yes 1 99.a. How many people or	to have sex with them in the past 12 n No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past	Refused to answer SKIP to #100 12 months?
77,n,)	Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga	No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer=	Refused to answer
77,n,)	Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer=	Refused to answer
97,n,)	Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer=	Refused to answer
77,n,)	Yes 1 99.a. How many people games a rubber or conductionNever	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer= ns, when you had sex with people who dom used? [USE FLASH CARD F]	Refused to answer
97,n,)	Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga 99.b. In the past 12 month was a rubber or cond 0Never	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer= ns, when you had sex with people who dom used? [USE FLASH CARD F] half the time	Refused to answer
97,n,)	Yes Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga 99.b. In the past 12 month was a rubber or cond 0Never 1Less than 2About half	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer= as, when you had sex with people who dom used? [USE FLASH CARD F] half the time f the time	Refused to answer
97,n,)	99.b. In the past 12 month was a rubber or conductionNever	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer= as, when you had sex with people who dom used? [USE FLASH CARD F] half the time f the time	Refused to answer
97,n,)	Yes Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga 99.b. In the past 12 month was a rubber or cond 0Never 1Less than 2About half 3More than 4Always	No No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer= as, when you had sex with people who dom used? [USE FLASH CARD F] half the time that the time half the time	Refused to answer
97,n,)	Yes Yes 1 99.a. How many people ga 99.b. In the past 12 month was a rubber or cond 0Never 1Less than 2About half 3More than 4Always	No SKIP to # 100 ave you drugs to have sex in the past [Refused to answer= as, when you had sex with people who dom used? [USE FLASH CARD F] half the time that the time half the time	Refused to answer

	e <i>you given</i> money or drugs to Yes	anyone to have sex with No		
100,0,1	Q ₁		relused	to answer
	↓	SKIP to # 101.	SKIP to # 10	7
10 100a, n,3	0.a. How many different peopl 12 months?			
10 100 b, n, /	0.b. In the past 12 months, whoften was a rubber or cond	en you had sex with per om used? [USE FLAS]	ople you gave money or of the card of the	drugs to, how
	1Less than half th			
	2About half the tin			
	3More than half th	ne time		
	4Always			
	7Refused to	answer		
	9Unknown			
100	O.c. Were the people[read ch	hoicest:		
	1Only men?	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
100c, n, 1	2Only women?			
	3Both men and wo	omen?		
	7Refused t			
	ou think of yourself as[read c	hoices/:		
	1Heterosexùal/ "Straight"	`	7 72 01 10 1	1 (38 1141
	2Homosexual/ Gay/ Lesbi 3Bisexual	ian		ej mere
	5Other (Specify: 4	1010th, C. 10		
*	7Refused to answer			
	9Not sure/ Don't kno	ow .		

102. Has	a doctor or nurse eve es, gonorrhea, syphilis	er told you that you	have a sexually t	ransmitted disease	
710Z,n,/ herpe	es, gonorrhea, syphilis	s, chlamydia, genita	Il warts?	ransmitted disease,	for example
	Yes		No		
	1				
**************************************		SK	TP to SAY box top of	f next page	
[102a,n,3 102	2.a. How many times disease?	have you been tok	d that you have a	sexually transmitted	i
	[Unknow	n=999]			
103. In the for exa	past 12 months has ample, herpes, gonor	a doctor or nurse to rhea, syphilis, chlar	old you that you h mydia, genital wa	nave a sexually trans	mitted disease,
_	Yes		No		
	— 1		U ₀		
		•			

DRUG USE HISTORY

SAY: The ne confidential.	xt questions are about drug and alcohol use. Please remember	all of your answers are
104. In the la	st 12 months, what is the highest number of drinks you can reca	all having on one occasion UMBER OF DRINKS
Interviewer:	If response is more than 11 drinks CONTINUE to # 105. If response is between 8-11 drinks SKIP to # 106. If response is between 5-7 drinks SKIP to # 107. If response is between 3-4 drinks SKIP to # 108. If response is none SKIP to #109.	· ·
Deverage	he last 12 months how often did you have 12 or more drinks of in a single day, that is, any combination of cans of beer, glasse g liquor of any kind?	any kind of alcoholic es of wine, or drinks
1	Always, everyday or nearly everyday	
☐ 2	3-4 times a week	
☐ 3	1-3 times a month	
☐ 4	7-11 times in the past year	
□ 5	3-6 times in the past year	
□ 6	Twice in the past year	
	Once in the past year	
	Never	
106,01	D 9 DK/Missing/Refused/Not Applicable he last 12 months how often did you have between 8-11 drinks	of any kind of alcoholic
beverage	in a single day, that is, any combination of cans of beer, glasse g liquor of any kind?	es of wine, or drinks
1	Always, everyday or nearly everyday	-92
2	3-4 times a week	
□ 3	1-3 times a month	
4	7-11 times in the past year	
5	3-6 times in the past year	
☐ 6	Twice in the past year	
7	Once in the past year	
	Never	
	D 9 DK/Missing/Refused/Not Applicable	

	7. During the last 12 months how often did you have between 5-7 drinks beverage in a single day, that is, any combination of cans of beer, glass	of any kind of alcoholic ses of wine, or drinks
07,0,1	containing liquor of any kind? 1Always, everyday or nearly everyday	
	23-4 times a week	
	31-3 times a month	
	47-11 times in the past year	
	53-6 times in the past year	\$
	6Twice in the past year	
	7Once in the past year	
	8Never	
08,0,108	9 DK/Missing/Refused/Not Applicable	
³ 2108	3. During the last 12 months how often did you have between 3-4 drinks beverage in a single day, that is, any combination of cans of beer, glass containing liquor of any kind?	of any kind of alcoholic ses of wine, or drinks
	1Always, everyday or nearly everyday	
	23-4 times a week	
	31-3 times a month	
	47-11 times in the past year	
	53-6 times in the past year	
	6Twice in the past year	
	Once in the past year	*** *** **** **** ********************
,	□ 8Never	
	□ 9 DK/Missing/Refused/Not Applicable	

Other than alcohol, h	nave you ever use	ed mind-altering drug	gs to get high?	We mean drugs not	
prescribed by a docto	r, such as speed/	crank, cocaine, crac	k, valium, hero	n or others?	
Yes		No		Refused to answer	
			^		
	6	SKIP to page 55, e	nd >	SKIP to page 55, #122.	>
What specific kinds of DRUGS USED BY IN 12 months:	of drugs have you JECTION. For ea	used in the last 12 ch drug you used te	months? NOTE	: NOT INCLUDING you used them in the	past
	Once Never a month or less	2-3 times 1-2 times a month a week		ily	e fa
a. amphetamine, m	eth,				
	e 0 0 1 1.	2 3		15	ă .
b. crack	a a 1.	2 3		5	
c. cocaine	a a 1.	2 3) _E	
d. downers (valium	<u> </u>				
			4	5	
				5	
g. Other	🗖 a 🗖 1	2 3	4	15	
Have you ever in you night have used drugs	r life shot up or in with a needle, e	jected any drugs? (ither by mainlining, d	By shooting up	. I mean anytime you)	in the
Yes		No.			
1		SKIP to page 55, #1	22.>	SKIP to page 55, #122.	>
V	7 x 3			5	- 1
111.a. How old wer	e you when you	irst shot up?	Veare		
1					
	What specific kinds of DRUGS USED BY IN. 12 months: a. amphetamine, m speed, uppers, crystal, crank, ice b. crack	Yes What specific kinds of drugs have you DRUGS USED BY INJECTION. For earl 12 months: Never a month or less a. amphetamine, meth, speed, uppers, crystal, crank, ice	Yes No SKIP to page 55, e What specific kinds of drugs have you used in the last 12 DRUGS USED BY INJECTION. For each drug you used te 12 months: Once 2-3 times 1-2 times a month a week or less a. amphetamine, meth, speed, uppers, crystal, crank, ice. 0. 1. 2. 3. b. crack. 0. 1. 2. 3. c. cocaine 0. 1. 2. 3. d. downers (valium Librium, klonopin) 0. 1. 2. 3. f. Heroin 0. 1. 2. 3. g. Other 0. 1. 2. 3. Have you ever in your life shot up or injected any drugs? (night have used drugs with a needle, either by mainlining, or yes: No Yes: No SKIP to page 55, #1.	Yes No What specific kinds of drugs have you used in the last 12 months? NOTE DRUGS USED BY INJECTION. For each drug you used tell us how often 12 months: Once 2-3 times 1-2 times 3-4 times a month a week a week da or less a. amphetamine, meth, speed, uppers, crystal, crank, ice 0. 1 2 3 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	What specific kinds of drugs have you used in the last 12 months? NOTE: NOT INCLUDING DRUGS USED BY INJECTION. For each drug you used tell us how often you used them in the 12 months: Once

ı	12.	Have you shot drugs in t	the past	12 months	s?					
112,0,										
		Yes 1			No			Ref	used to an	swer
				•	↓ 0				7	
			9117	2a,d,4	112.a	shot up?		st time y	ou	
		.			[D,SKIP to	page 55, #12	2>>
11	3. [Next I'm going to read a USE FLASHCARD G ar	list of di	ifferent dru e numbers	gs. In the	past 12	months h	ow often	did you sh	oot up?
3			Never	Once a month or less	2 to 3 times a month	About once a week	2 to 3 times a week	4 to 6 times a week	Everyday	DK
13g,n,1	A.	Heroin and cocaine together(speedballs)	O o	1	Q ₂	З	4	 5	□ 6	. D ,
340,1	В.	Heroin only			2	\square_3		□ s	 6	Q 9
30,0,1	C.	Cocaine only	\Box \circ		2 2	3	Q 4	3 5		
3d,n,1		Amphetamines, speed, Crystal, meth, ice	☐ o		□ 2	□ 3	4	5		
11	4. V	hat were your sources f	or syring	ges (needl	es) in the	e last 12 n	nonths? /	Check al	l that apply	υ J
7114gn,	1	1A Needle Excl		rogram					The appear	ч
1146,0,	1	2Purchased fro source (phärm hospital/clinic)	m legitir	mate	91/49,1	7.1 0	7Dea	aler iend/use		- E
1140,0,	1	3A diabetic			2114;)/ 🔲	9 Oth	er users		
		4A sex partner	-	6	2114; 1	,, 0	10 The	eft from le	gitimate so	ources
14e, n.			icar)				(ph:	armacy/C	Frocery/	,41003
1148,00		6Bought on the		4	114K,1	0,/	11 Oth	er (Speci	fy Hoth, c, 1)
		[If only one answer is c	heck ab	ove SKII	P to # 116	· 5				
Ifn	nore	e than one answer is che	cked ab	ove ask: /						
	5. V	Vhat was your main sour				days?				
110,115	_		[Ente	er numerio	code fro	m above	list			
					_		-			

8

116. In the past 12 months, how often did you shoot up with other people? [USE FLASH CARD F]
0Never SKIP to#118.
1Less than half the time
2About half the time
3More than half the time
4Always
7Refused to answer
7117n.7
117. In the past 12 months, who did you shoot up with MOST OFTEN? [Read choices. Mark one response only. These are mutually exclusive categories.]
1By yourself
2Steady sex partner (spouse, boyfriend, girlfriend)
3With friends or acquaintances
4With relatives (brother, sister, cousin)
5With shooting-partner/running buddy
6With people I didn't know
7With a dealer
8Other (Specify: <u>Q1170th, C,10</u>
77Refused to answer
Q118, n, 1
118. In the past 12 months, when you shot up, how often did you use a needle that you knew had been used by someone else (before you)? [USE FLASH CARD F. This includes needles used at any time before by other people, even if not immediately before, such as needles from a common box.]
0Never
1Less than half the time
2About half the time
3More than half the time
4Always
7Refused to answer
9Unknown

119. In the past 12 months, how often did you clea you) with boiling water, rubbing alcohol, perox	n a needle that was used by somide or some other cleaner? <i>IIISI</i>	eone else (before
7/19,n,) 🔲 0Never	1002	TIZISH CARD I'
1Less than half the time		
2About half the time		
3More than half the time		
☐ ₄Always		1
7Refused to answer		•
9Unknown		
120. In the past 12 months, how often did you clea with bleach? [USE FLASH CARD F]	n a needle that was used by som	eone else (before you
oNever		
1Less than half the time		
2About half the time		
3More than half the time		
4Always	·	
7Refused to answer		
gUnknown		
2121,0,1		
121. In the past 12 months, when you shot up with same cooker, cotton, rinse water or other equi FLASH CARD FI	other people, how often did you pment with other people while sh	use any of the the cooting? <i>[USE</i>
0Never SKIP#22		2.5
1Less than half the time		
2About half the time		
3More than half the time	.= -	
4Always		
7Refused to answer		
gUnknown		
		2

9

122. Have you ever (including currently) been in a formal drug treatment program, such as out-patient, residential, detox, or methadone treatment?

9122,0,1

No
SKIP to end.

122.a. Are you currently in a drug treatment program?

Q122a,n,1	•	
	Yes	No
	1	

[THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THEIR TIME AND END THE INTERVIEW]

Time ended: ___:_ AM/ PM [circle one]

TimeZ,c,5 -7