OXYGEN DELIVERY DEVICE EDUCATION FOR ACUTE CARE NURSES

Kelsey Eidem, RN, BSN 8D / VA Portland Healthcare system

> MAGNET RECOGNIZED

AMERICAN NURSES

KEEPING THE PROMISE

VA PORTLAND HEALTH CARE SYSTEM

MAGNET HOSPITAL

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- This project was reviewed by the VA Portland Health Care System (VAPORHCS) Research and Development and determined to not be research.
- This presentation is the result of work supported with resources and the use of facilities at VAPORHCS
- The contents of this presentation do not represent the views of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs or the United States Government
- I would like to acknowledge Mark Brown and Kristi Fadness from the Respiratory Therapy department for their collaboration in developing the educational inservices for the Venturi mask
- A thank you to Meredith Willett, MS, RN, CNL for being a mentor on this project
- I also want to thank my managers Steve Weinberg and Christina Garrish for the protected time and space to do this project

8D Provides care for patients with various respiratory diseases requiring oxygen delivery devices

Nurses have noted that specifically the Venturi

mask is difficult to utilize

BACKGROUND

A needs assessment was conducted on 8D in which 25 of 37 (67.5%) nurses responded

Oxygen is considered a medication therefore it has patient safety risks and financial implications

PICO(T) QUESTION

In acute care nursing (P)

do educational in-services in addition to respiratory therapy support (I)

compared to respiratory therapy support alone (C),

increase nurses' competency and patient safety when delivering care to patients requiring the Venturi oxygen mask (O)?

Evidence Retrieved

Research Evidence									
Non- experimental	Quasi-experimental	Experimental	Systematic Reviews	Meta-analysis/ Meta-synthesis					
0	3 (Good)	1 (Good; high)	1	1					
Non-Research Evidence									
Expert Opinion	Organizational (QI/financial data)	Clinical Practice Guidelines							
2 (Good)	Unit Needs Assessment	0							

- Databases searched: PubMed, CINAHL
- Key words used: nurse confidence, nurse education, nurse competency, oxygen delivery, respiratory education, hospital nurse, and simulation
- Limits used (e.g., years, human, age): Full article available, English text, and 2006-2021

Evidence Summary

The literature was searched for articles on educational in-services related to respiratory care and oxygen delivery. There was limited evidence on these topics specifically. Most of the literature reviewed references in-services for various other skills for inpatient nursing care. The evidence in the literature suggests that regular educational inservices are effective in skill development and patient safety.



ACTION PLAN

Venturi Mask Educational In-Services

- 8D a 24-bed acute care unit caring for majority medical patients
- 30-minute educational session on the Venturi mask including hands on practice
- Four sessions in the second week of April (2-day shift and 2-night shift)

Model

• Plan, Do, Study, Act

Specific metrics

- Number of nurses who attend
- Pre-Post assessment of six Venturi competencies

PROJECT METRICS

	Metric	Operational Definition	Source of Data	Data Collection Frequency	Data Aggregation (frequency & level of analysis – unit, pt. pop)	Feedback Plan (to what stakeholders, & when)
PROCESS	Nurses attending education sessions	Nurses who were present for the entire session	Tally at educational in- services	Once at each in- service	TBD	Nurse managers, CNL, and RT. TBD
OUTCOME	Venturi competencies and skills assessment	Skills related to utilizing a Venturi and caring for patients who require it	Pre-post self- assessment scores	Quarterly	Quarterly, local unit level	Nurse managers, CNL, and RT. Quarterly

RESULTS

Sample size n = 6



Mean Scores Pre/Post Venturi Training

Return on Investment

Cost of Change		Benefit of Change			
Supplies:	\$		Baseline	Post	
		One-time reduction (supplies, labor, equipment)	\$	\$	
		Ongoing reductions (supplies)	\$ TBD	\$ 0.24/patient day	
Equipment:	\$	Increased revenue (e.g., higher patient volumes, reduced LOS or readmissions)	\$	\$	
Labor costs:	\$	Prevention of complications*	\$	\$	
Other costs:	\$	Other	\$	\$	
Subtotal	Providing protected time for education	Subtotal	\$	\$	
OVERALL RETURN ON INVESTMENT		\$2803 (((365 days/5-day LOS)x(160 beds))x(0.24)))			

CHALLENGES

Main Challenges

- No available rooms for practice with wall set up
- Difficult for staff to take time away from patient care
- Interruptions
- Changing of the focus of project multiple times

Limitations

- Small sample size
- Missing data



Positive response from nursing staff was encouraging for future education

IMPLICATIONS FOR PRACTICE



Creating relationships with RT for team-based care



Promote nurse confidence



Other units that may benefit from this project: 5D, 6D/6C, 9C and 9D

WM(2 Are you going to give examples of some of the comments during the presentation? Willett, Meredith (Portland), 5/5/2021

CONCLUSION

Educational in-services on Venturi masks have the potential to be beneficial to improving nurses' competency and patient safety

Majority of competency scores pre-post assessment were statistically significant

More PDSA cycles should be tested to develop best format

QUESTIONS & DISCUSSION

REFERENCES

- Bluestone, J., Johnson, P., Fullerton, J., Carr, C., Alderman, J., & BonTempo, J. (2013). Effective in-service training design and delivery: evidence from an integrative literature review. *Human Resources for Health*, 11(51). https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3850724/
- Considine, J., Botti, M., & Thomas, S. (2007). The effect of education on hypothetical and actual oxygen administration decisions. Nurse Education Today, 27(6), 651-660. https://www.clinicalkey.com/nursing/#!/content/playContent/1s2.0S026069170600164X?returnurl=https:%2F%2Flinkinghub.elsevier.com%2Fretrieve%2Fpii%2FS026069170600164X% 3Fshowall%3Dtrue&referrer=https:%2F%2Fpubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov%2F
- Cousins, J.L., Wark, P.A.B., & McDonald, V.M. (2016). Acute oxygen therapy" a review of prescribing and delivery practices. International journal of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, 11(2016), 1067-1075. 10.2147/2FCOPD.S103607
- Department of Veterans Affairs. (2012). 2012 VHA facility quality and safety report. Veterans Health Administration. https://www.va.gov/HEALTH/docs/2012_VHA_Facility_Quality_and_Safety_Report_FINAL508.pdf
- Fouilloux, V., Gran, C., Guervilly, C., Breaud, J. Louali, F.E., & Rostini, P. (2019). Impact of education and training course for ECMO patients based on high-fidelity simulation: a pilot study dedicated to ICU nurses. *Perfusion*, 34(1), 29-34. 10.1177/0267659118789824
- Joanna Briggs Institute. (2013). Levels of evidence for effectiveness. JBI Levels of Evidence. https://jbi.global/sites/default/files/2019-05/JBI-Levels-of-evidence_2014_0.pdf

References

- Julio, P.A., Jenkins, M.B., & Huml, J.P. (2018). Evaluation of safety and cost of an open-design oxygen mask in a large community hospital. Respiratory Care, 63(4), 412-416. 10.4187/respcare.05567
- Keleekai, N.L., Schuster, C.A., Murray, C.L., King, M.A., Stahl, B.R., Labrozzi, L.J., Gallucci, S., LeClair, M.W., & Glover, K.R. (2016). Improving nurses' peripheral intravenous catheter insertion knowledge, confidence, and skills using a simulation-based blended learning program. *Simulation In Healthcare*, 11(6), 376-384.https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5345884/
- McDougall, E.M. (2015). Simulation in education for health care professionals. BC Medical Journal, 57(10), 444-448. https://bcmj.org/articles/simulation-education-health-care-professionals
- Morton, S.B., Powers, K., Jordan, K., & Hatley, A. (2019). The effect of high-fidelity simulation on medical-surgical nurses' mock code performance and self-confidence. *Med Surg Nursing*, 28(3), 177-182.
- Obaidan, A., Scott, J.B., Mirza, S.H., Aljoaid, A., Tailor, R., & Vines, D.L. (2018). Evaluation of a training method to improve knowledge and confidence of prone positioning. *Respiratory Care Education Annual*, 27 (2018), 3-15.
- Schneider, M. & Good, S. (2018). Meeting the challenges of nursing staff education. Nursing 2021, 48(8),16-17.https://journals.lww.com/nursing/Fulltext/2018/08000/Meeting_the_challenges_of_nursing_staff_education.6.a spx
- Texas A&M University. (n.d.). Self-assessment of skill level. School of Social Work https://www.tamuc.edu/academics/colleges/educationHumanServices/departments/socialWork/documents/S elf-Evaluation-Scale.pdf